

*TRANSPORTATION  
DURING THE EISENHOWER ERA*

A Guide to the Historical Holdings in the  
Dwight D. Eisenhower Library

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## PREFACE

Dwight D. Eisenhower was witness to tremendous changes in transportation during his lifetime. In his boyhood years, horse-drawn wagons were a primary method of local travel in Abilene and trips for any distance were taken by train. By the end of his presidency he was overseeing a space program that was working to put satellites and astronauts in orbit around the earth.

The 34<sup>th</sup> President experienced many forms of travel during his life. As a young adult, Eisenhower became familiar with automobiles and acquired his first roadster in 1916. In 1919 he participated in a transcontinental Army truck convoy which crossed the United States following the route of the old Lincoln Highway. The convoy traveled 3,251 miles in 62 days and averaged about six miles per hour.

Ike and Mamie Eisenhower traveled to military posts in Panama, Europe, and the Philippines via ocean liners in the 1920s and 1930s. In the late 1930s Dwight Eisenhower learned to fly single-engine aircraft in the Philippines and obtained a pilot's license.

World War II and the 1940s saw further developments in propeller-driven aircraft and jet fighters. General Eisenhower used a variety of aircraft to travel to many different military outposts. He also experienced the value of a good highway system when he viewed the German autobahns. By the 1950s further improvements in propeller-driven aircraft, as well as the introduction of helicopters and jet liners made travel quicker and more convenient. Eisenhower was the first president to fly in the jet version of Air Force One.

All of these developments led to significant changes the federal government had to address in the field of transportation. By the 1950s the areas of aviation and highway use were experiencing tremendous expansion, while railroad passenger traffic and the U.S. Merchant Marine were on the decline. The files of the Eisenhower Library document the efforts of the Eisenhower Administration and Congress to confront these developments and problems. This is a guide to those historical holdings.

# TRANSPORTATION DURING THE EISENHOWER ERA

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# NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION POLICY

## Introduction

In the area of transportation the Eisenhower Administration was confronted with numerous monumental changes that were greatly altering the movement of people and goods in America and around the world. Increasing numbers of automobiles and trucks were clogging the nation's inadequate highways. Growing numbers of air travelers and aircraft were filling airports and putting a strain on the air traffic control system. Railroads were in trouble as the number of passengers rapidly declined. The U.S. Merchant Marine was struggling due to increased competition from foreign ships that could operate more cheaply.

The Administration made a number of efforts to define a consistent, organized transportation policy. The Presidential Advisory Committee on Transport Policy and Organization was established in 1954 and submitted a report to the President in April 1955. The President's Advisory Committee on Government Organization (Hoover Committee) also issued a report on transportation policy and organization. A transportation study group issued a report in 1958, and the Department of Commerce produced a report in 1960, "Federal Transportation Policy and Program." In 1959-60 the proposal that a department of transportation be established was discussed, but President Eisenhower did not support this concept.

The files of the Eisenhower Library document the steps taken by the Administration to establish a national transportation policy. Instead of creating a separate department, it relied on advisory committees, special assistants, and new regulatory agencies to implement changes in transport policy.

Search Report

NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION POLICY

TRANSPORTATION (in general)

MASS TRANSPORTATION

**Areeda, Philip E.: Papers, 1952-62**

Box 23            Transportation Study (1)(2) [Dept. of Commerce report, "Federal Transportation Policy and Program," 1960; rationale of transportation policy; weaknesses of railroad situation; proposal to study transportation problems; Weeks to Smathers re transportation industry and problems of railroads]

**Areeda, Philip E.: Records, 1953-61**

Box 15            D. C. Transit System

**Bragdon, John Stewart: Records, 1949-61**

Box 10            Legislation (Transportation and Communication) [Interstate Commerce Commission; 5-5-55 summary of legislation on transportation before Congress]

Box 59            National Capital Transportation Agency [est. by Title III of P.L. 86-669, H.R. 11135, signed 7-14-60]

**Burns, Arthur F.: Papers, 1930-69**

Box 146           Williams, Ernest W., Jr. "Freight Transportation in the Soviet Union: A Comparison with the United States," 1959

Box 202           Isard, Walter and Leon Moses, "Frickey, Burns and Mitchell, and the Transport-Building Cycle," 1950

**Dulles, John Foster: Papers, 1951-59**

Personnel Series

Box 8            Lod-Lowe [U.N. Transport and Communications Commission]

**Eisenhower, Dwight D.: Papers as President (Ann Whitman File), 1953-61**

Administration Series

Box 26            Mueller, Frederick (1)-(4) [federal transportation policies]

Cabinet Series

Box 3            Cabinet Meeting of May 14, 1954 [transportation policy]

Box 4            Cabinet Meeting of Dec. 17, 1954 [transportation policy]

Box 4            Cabinet Meeting of Jan. 28, 1955 [transportation message]

Box 15           Cabinet Meeting of Jan. 22, 1960 [transportation policy]

DDE Diary Series

Box 31            DDE Diary March 1958 [DDE conversation with Roger Kyes re transportation industry]

- Box 43 Staff Notes July 1959 (1)-(4) [memo of conference re mass transportation survey of Washington Metropolitan area]
- Box 45 Staff Notes Oct. 1959 (1)(2) [10-16-59, memo for record re department of transportation, DDE in doubt about proposed department]
- Box 45 Staff Notes Nov. 1959 (1)-(3) [DDE meets with Advisory Committee on Government Organization re proposed department of transportation, President requests study]

Legislative Meetings Series

- Box 1 Meeting of April 26, 1955 [transportation report]
- Box 3 Meeting of June 5, 1958 [transportation legislation]

**Eisenhower, Dwight D.: Records as President (White House Central Files), 1953-61**

Confidential File

- Box 34 Interstate Commerce Commission

Official File

- Box 174-175 OF 27 Interstate Commerce Commission [15 folders, chron. order]
- Box 240 OF 71-AA D.C., National Capital Transportation Agency [1960; corres.; memos; PL 86-669]
- Box 677-678 OF 150 Transportation (1)-(5) [proposal to reorganize federal transportation functions, 1957; report of transportation study group, 3-15-58; memo, 4-30-58, re meeting with President re organization of transportation; DOC report on transportation policy, March 1960]
- Box 678 OF 150-A Transportation, Automobiles (1)-(6)
- Box 679 OF 150-D Transportation, Freight and Freight Rates (1)(2)
- Box 679-680 OF 150-E Transportation, Presidential Advisory Committee on Transport Policy and Organization [DDE to Weeks, 7-12-54, re Cabinet Committee on Transport Policy and Organization; committee report, 4-11-55; correspondence & memoranda]
- Box 680 OF 150-H Transportation, National Transportation Week

General File

- Box 376 GF 36-K National Capital Transportation Agency [copy of PL 86-669, 7-14-60]
- Box 376 GF 36-K Endorsements [19 folders]
- Box 405-406 GF 52 Interstate Commerce Commission (1)-(4)
- Box 1007 GF 129-B Transportation (1)-(3) [correspondence re transportation policy; I.C.C.—railroads and passenger service]
- Box 1017 GF 129-B-9 Transportation, A Presidential Advisory Committee on Transport Policy and Organization [correspondence re report of committee; Persons to Hill, 5-9-55, re report and rail carriers and ICC]

**Flemming, Arthur S.: Papers, 1939-75**

- Box 89 COEBG, 53-55: Transportation [correspondence re government vs. private enterprise, 1955-56]
- Box 89 COEBG, 53-55: Transportation (Shoemaker Study) (1)(2) [Hoover Commission report on transportation; notes & analysis]
- Box 165 PACGO [President's Advisory Committee on Government Organization] Interstate Commerce Commission
- Box 166 PACGO: PACGO-Committee Minutes, Agenda, and Procedures (1)(2) [minutes, 11-6-59, 1-22-60, re transportation organization]

- Box 167 PACGO: PACGO-Committee Minutes, Agenda, and Procedures (4)(6)-(9)(15) [Dept. of Commerce and Transportation; transportation]
- Box 171 PACGO: Transportation (1)-(3) [transportation org., 1960]
- Box 172 PACGO: Transportation (4)-(22) [1954-60; federal transportation policy and organization; letters, memoranda, clippings, and press releases]
- Box 173 PACGO: Transportation (23)-(26) [1954; transportation policy and org.]
- Box 173 PACGO: Transportation Report [Hoover Commission recommendations re transportation, 1955]

**Hagerty, James C.: Papers, 1952-74**

- Box 2 Legislative Leaders Meetings, 1955-JCH Notes [5-4-55, transportation report]
- Box 2a Legislative Leaders Meetings, 1958-JCH Notes (5) [6-5-58, transportation]

**Hamlin, John H.: Records, 1956-59**

- Box 5 Transportation [draft of bill to amend the Interstate Commerce Act, H.R. 525, 7-3-56]

**Harlow, Bryce N.: Records, 1953-61 (Acc. A67-56)**

- Box 12 Interstate Commerce Commission-State of Union Msge. [1954]

**Kendall, David W.: Records, 1953-61**

- Box 3 National Capital Transportation Agency [copy of PL 86-669; correspondence & memo re personnel, 1960]

**Kestnbaum, Meyer: Records, 1953-61**

- Box 32 No. 168 Transportation Report (Hoover Commission) (1)-(3) [published report; summary of report; Dept. of Defense report on transportation]
- Box 33 No. 169 Transportation (Dept. of Defense Comments-Dec. 1955-on Hoover Commission Report)

**Kieffer, Jarold A.: Papers, 1953-71 (Microfilm)**

- Box 3 Reel No. 13 Interstate Commerce Commission [1165-1217]
- Box 5 Reel No. 29 Transport Policy & Organization 1960-File #3 JK Personal [0-420]
- Box 5 Reel No. 29 Transport Policy and Organization (Aug. 1958-Dec. 1959) File #2 JK Personal [0241-0749]
- Box 5 Reel No. 29 Transport Policy and Organization, 1953-58, JK Personal [0750-1250]
- Box 5 Reel No. 30 Transportation Report—JK Personal [0-0449]

**Kimball, Arthur A.: Papers, 1891-1994**

- Box 4 PACGO-Transportation Organization (1)-(3) [memoranda, correspondence, 1959-60]

**Larkin, Thomas B.: Papers, 1910-67**

Box 2            Long Range Transportation Plan for Argentina, Report by Ministry of Public Works and Services, Buenos Aires, 1962

**LaRocca, Joseph M.: Papers, 1935-96**

Box 6            The Urban Institute-Public Transportation for Disabled People (1)(2)  
Box 16           Research on Transportation Problems of the Transportation Handicapped June 1975 (1)(2)  
Box 17           Transportation and the Disabled Oct. 1976 (1)(2)  
Box 18           Summary of National Survey of Transportation Handicapped People June 1978 (1)(2)  
Box 18           Technical Report of National Survey of Transportation Handicapped People Oct. 1978 (1)-(3)  
Box 18           Elderly and Handicapped Transportation: Local Government Approaches, March 1979  
Box 19           Transportation Services for the Transportation Disadvantaged Oct. 1979  
Box 19           Paratransit Services for the Transportation Handicapped April 1982  
Box 19           Status of Special Efforts to Meet Transportation Needs of the Elderly and Handicapped, April 1982

**McPhee, Henry R.: Records, 1953-61**

Box 8            Transportation Agency-National Capital, District of Columbia [1960; correspondence, memoranda, legislation]

**Merriam, Robert E.: Papers, 1956-68**

Box 1            Congressional Leaders Meetings, Dec. 21, 1956 to Apr. 2, 1957 [transport policy]

**Merriam, Robert E.: Records, 1955-61**

Box 1            Ad Hoc Interagency Committee on Metropolitan Area Problems (1)-(3) [minutes of meeting, memos, correspondence, bills, 1957-61]  
Box 8            Mass Transportation Survey (1)(2) [metro Washington, DC; memoranda, correspondence, articles, statements and exhibits for hearings, 1959-60]  
Box 10           National Capital Transportation Act [agency views on act, memo, drafts of bill, 1960]  
Box 14           Transportation [report to President on Federal transportation policies and programs, 1960]  
Box 14           Transportation Dept. [proposed changes in organization of regulatory commissions; correspondence, report, memos, 1955-60]  
Box 14           Transportation-National Capital [draft of legislation for integrated system, 1960]  
Box 17           Mass Transportation Survey, National Capitol Region, Civil Engineering Report, Jan. 1959

**Mitchell, James P.: Papers, 1953-61, 1964**

Box 183           1960-National Legislation-Dept. of Labor and Bureau of the Budget (Jan.-Mar.) (1)(2) [proposal for a National Capital Transportation Corp.]

Box 183            1960-National Legislation-Dept. of Labor and Bureau of the Budget  
(April-August) (1)(2) [federal transportation]

**Morgan, Gerald D.: Records, 1953-61**

Box 28            Transport Policy #1 (1)-(3) [statements, speeches, 1955-56; chart  
compares 3 bills with current law on transport policy, 6-10-55]  
Box 29            Transport Policy #2 (1)-(3) [correspondence, articles, reports, 1955]  
Box 29            Transport Policy #3 (1)(2) [report, memoranda, cabinet paper, 1955]  
Box 29            Transportation Study [1958, report of transportation study group,  
railroad situation]

**New York Times, Washington Bureau: Clippings re Dwight D. Eisenhower and Some of His  
Contemporaries, 1912-60**

Box 18            Transportation [1954-55; advisory committee]

**Republican National Committee: News Clippings and Publications, 1932-1965**

Box 443           I.C.C. [Interstate Commerce Commission; 3 folders, 1947-63]  
Box 616           Mass Transit Program [1963-64]  
Box 616           Transportation [railroads, highways, airlines, 1955-61]  
Box 616           Transportation: President Eisenhower's Advisory Committee on  
Transportation Report [1955-62]

**Seaton, Fred A.: Papers, 1946-72**

Box 6            S. 3296 Transportation, public, regulate in Washington Area, left on  
Senate Calendar, 6-12-52

**Smith, James Hopkins, Jr.: Papers, 1932-80**

Box 4            Boeschstein Report, 1959 (1)-(3) [report by Committee on World  
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**U.S. Commission on Intergovernmental Relations: Records, 1953-55**

Box 97            Transportation and Communications [1953-54, corres.]

**U.S. President's Advisory Committee on Government Organization (Rockefeller Committee):  
Records, 1953-61**

Box 10            Transportation (1)(2) [Hoover Commission report, recommendations,  
analysis, 1955-56]  
Box 21            Transport Policy and Coordination, 1954-56 [paper, press releases,  
correspondence]  
Box 22            Transportation Activities, 1957-58 (1)(2)  
Box 22            Transportation Activities, 1959 (1)(2)  
Box 22            Transportation Activities, 1960 (1)-(3)

**U.S. President's Commission on National Goals: Records, 1959-61**

Box 39            Government Documents Dealing with Metropolitan Area Problems  
(1)(2) [hearings for transportation plan for Washington, DC area,  
1959]  
Box 52            Commission Report (10-18-60) [economic goals]

**U.S. President's Committee on Migratory Labor: Records, 1938-66**

Box 14 PL 939-Regulation of Interstate Transportation of Migrants, 1956  
Box 14 S. 3391 & H.R. 9836-Transportation of Migrant Workers (Larson's testimony, 5-18-56)  
Box 18 Transportation Subcommittee, Mr. Don Larin, Chm. (1)(2) [1955-59]  
Box 18 State Codes, Transportation (1)(2) [1949-56]  
Box 18 Transportation Code, Agriculture, HEW, Labor [1956]  
Box 18 ICC Motor Carrier Safety Regulations, 6-17-57  
Box 18 Proposed Regulations for Transportation of Migrant Workers, ICC [1956]  
Box 18 Transportation-Drafts [1955]  
Box 18 Transportation-Committee Testimony [1956, hearing, bill]  
Box 26 Transportation Subcommittee [1962]  
Box 92 PCML, Subcommittee, Transportation [regulations, 1956-58]  
Box 98 Photographs-Transportation-Migrant Labor  
Box 102 ML-2 Transportation-Interstate Commerce Commission [booklets, regulations, 1956-63]

**Wallis, W. Allen: Records, 1959-61**

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Box 11 Transport Policy and Organization (1)(2) [DOC report on Federal Transportation Policy and Program, 1960; draft of report; memoranda, correspondence; Cabinet Paper, 1-27-60; DDE to Weeks, letter, 4-22-58; report by President's Advisory Comm. On Transport Policy & Org., 3-23-55; committee established, 7-12-54]  
Box 13 CP 6 Transportation [report by President's Advisory Committee on Transportation Policy & Program, 3-23-55]  
Box 19 CP 104 [Federal Transportation Policy and Program, 1-13-60]

**White House Office, Office of the Special Assistant for Executive Appointments: Records, 1952-61**

Box 22 Interstate Commerce Commission

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Box 89 Travel and Transportation-1959 (1) [travel regulations for government civilian employees; legislation]  
Box 90 Travel and Transportation-1959 (2) [Civil Service Handbook—instructions for official travel and transportation of household goods, 1948]  
Box 90 Travel and Transportation-1960  
Box 122-123 Travel and Transportation (1)-(3) [Foreign Service Manual and Air Force manual re transportation of personal effects; Air Force manual re civilian travel; travel regulations]

**White House Office, Office of the Special Assistant for National Security Affairs: Records, 1952-61**

NSC Series, Subject Subseries

Box 5 Mobilization of the Nation's Domestic Transport and Storage System in the Event of War [report, 1950]

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Box 5 Rockefeller Committee on Reorganization of the Government [1956-58] (1) [proposed Dept. of Transportation]

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**White House Office: Record Officer Reports to the President on Pending Legislation, 1953-61**

Box 28 7-22-54 Amend Part II Interstate Commerce Act, HR 7468 [regulating foreign motor carriers who operate within US territory]

Box 46 9-3-54 Public Transportation, D.C., HR 2236

Box 83 7-24-56 D.C. Transit System, S. 3073

Box 92 8-7-56 Transportation tax, HR 7634

Box 92 8-7-56 Transportation of Coal, HR 9874

Box 96 5-16-57 National Defense Transportation Day, SJ Res. 22

Box 98 6-29-57 Transportation Tax re service personnel, HR 7954

Box 134 8-26-58 Amend Interstate Commerce Act re claims against U.S., S. 377

Box 160 9-21-59 NY-NJ Transportation Agency, HJ Res. 403 [to study & plan for mass transit between NY and NJ]

Box 162 2-20-60 San Francisco Bay Rapid Transit Crossing, HR 8171

Box 166 5-20-60 National Transportation Week, HJ Res. 602

Box 174 7-14-60 National Capital Transportation Act, HR 11135

Box 181 9-15-60 Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Compact, HJ Res. 402 [compact between MD, VA, and DC to regulate new transit in area]

**Willis, Charles F., Jr.: Records, 1952-57**

Box 3 Correspondence: I.C.C.

**Oral History Transcripts**

Butz, Earl L. (OH-95, 52 pp.) [#1, influence of freight rates upon relations between Dept. of Commerce and Dept. of Agriculture]

Clay, Gen. Lucius D. (OH-56, 114 pp.)

Kimball, Arthur A. (OH-66, 105 pp.) [establishment of Federal Aviation Agency; relationship of Interstate Commerce Commission and the Dept. of Transportation]

Rockefeller, Nelson. (OH-231, 40 pp.) [proposed Dept. of Transportation]

Weeks, Sinclair. (OH-277, 174 pp.) [Parts I, II, & III; Sec. of Commerce; Cabinet Comm. on Transportation]

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- House Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce  
Transport Policy and Organization Sept. 1955 Y4 In8/4 T687/18  
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T687/22  
Surface Transportation (Ratemaking Legislation) April 1957 Y4 In8/4  
T687/23  
Transportation Diversification Feb.-April 1960 Y4 In8/4 T687/24
- Joint Committee on Washington Metropolitan Problems  
Washington Metropolitan Area Transportation Problems May-June 1958  
Y4 W27/2 T68  
Transportation Plan for the National Capital Region Nov. 1959 Y4 W27/2  
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- Owen, Wilfred. Strategy for Mobility (1964). HE 191 O85
- Ruppenthal, Karl M. Revolution in Transportation (1960). HE 131 R8
- Williams, Ernest W., Jr., ed. The Future of American Transportation (1971). HE 206.2 F8
- Wolfe, Roy I. Transportation and Politics (1963). HE 151 W6

## ROADS AND HIGHWAYS

### Introduction

The most prominent public works/transportation project of the Eisenhower Administration was the development of the interstate highway system. The White House staff, the President, and Congress spent considerable time and effort in developing a highway program to respond to the growing demand for better roads.

Motor vehicle registrations in the U.S. totaled 34,373,000 in 1946. By 1952 the number had increased to 53,258,570, and in 1960 the total was 73,901,470 vehicles. The popularity of the personal passenger car and the growth of the bus and trucking industries led to considerable congestion on the nation's roads and highways.

Besides relieving congestion, an improved highway system would make travel easier and safer, encourage the efficient flow of goods, and provide the military with a road system capable of handling heavy vehicles. The President's Advisory Committee on a National Highway Program (Clay Committee) was established in 1954 and after hearings produced a report recommending a ten-year highway program. John Bragdon, the President's Special Assistant for Public Works, worked diligently on a series of plans for a national interstate highway system. Congress argued over how to finance the highway system for two years. A compromise was eventually reached and the Federal Aid Highway Act of 1956 was passed and signed into law on June 29, 1956. H.R. 10660 authorized the construction of a 41,000 mile interstate system over a ten-year period.

The records of the Clay Committee and John Bragdon, as well as the Papers of the President and the White House Central Files contain excellent documentation on the development of the interstate system. Although Eisenhower whole-heartedly approved the development of the interstate system, he became somewhat disenchanted with the routing of the interstates through many urban areas. In July 1959 he requested a review of the highway program, and the Bragdon Records contain over 2,000 pages of materials relating to this review.

The Library's files also have information on state and local efforts at road construction, plus federal assistance for specific bridges, toll roads, and turnpikes. The development of the Pan American, or Inter-American, Highway is also noted.

The growing problem of auto accidents led to efforts to promote safe driving. An annual Safe Driving Day was promoted by the Administration. The President's Highway Safety Conference met in 1954. The President's Action Committee for Traffic Safety organized regional conferences, and an Interdepartmental Highway Safety Board was set up in 1960. The Governors' Conference also issued a report on highway problems.

Search Report

**INTERSTATE HIGHWAY SYSTEM,  
ROADS AND HIGHWAYS,  
MOTOR CARRIERS**

**Anderson, Robert B.: Papers, 1933-89**

Series XI. Panama

Box 264 Panama, Jan.-June 1969 (1)-(4) [Pan American Highway]

**Areeda, Philip: Records, 1953-61**

Box 3 Report on Location of Interstate Route 70-S [June 1960]

**Bragdon, John Stewart: Papers, 1954-62**

Box 2 Letters of Appointment [7-1-55 DDE to Bragdon, appts. him as Assistant to the President for Public Works; 8-12-55, DDE to Bragdon re highway program]

Box 2 Book-Correspondence and Draft of Interstate Highway System [1961]

Box 2 Book-Correspondence and Draft on Interstate Highway Financing [1961]

Box 2 Book-Draft on Interstate Highway System-Limited Access [1961]

Box 2 Book-Old Roads-Draft [notes]

Box 4 Roads (1)-(10) [memoranda and notes re proposed national highway system; financing and cost estimates; statements by the President; statistics; articles; 1954-60; 1-1-60 status of highway system]

Box 4 Roads-First Interim Report (1)(2) [report on legislative intent re location of interstate highway routes in urban areas, 1959]

Box 4 Roads-Interim Report [review and analysis of highway program, March 1960; memo for record re report, 4-8-60]

Box 4 Roads-National Highway Plan "M" [1954-55; toll roads financed by revenue bonds; National Highway Authority]

Box 4-5 Roads-Toll (1)-(3) [1953-60]

Box 9 Roads [1961 policy re highways]

Box 9 Roads-Toll (1)(2) [state toll charges on interstate highways, 1961]

Box 9 Roads-Transportation [1961 legislation; public works; Highway Act of 1961, H.R. 6713, PL 87-61]

**Bragdon, John Stewart: Records, 1949-61**

Box 1 Ad Hoc Interagency Committee on Metropolitan Area Problems

Box 3 American Association of State Highway Officials

Box 3 American Automobile Association

Box 3 American Ridge and Tunnel Association

Box 3 American Bridge and Turnpike Association

Box 4 American Right-of-Way Association

Box 4 American Road Builders Association

Box 7 Bureau of Public Roads-Memos

Box 11 Clay Committee [summary of committee hearings, Oct. 7-8, 1954]

Box 11 Clippings [tolls roads and highways]

- Box 11 Commerce, Department of (Highways) (1)(2) [correspondence and memos re costs of highway program; reports on selected routes; 1959-60]
- Box 11 Commerce, Dept. of (Highways) Regional Meetings (BPR) [memos of conferences with Bureau of Public Roads personnel, 1959-60]
- Box 11 Commerce, Dept. of (Progress Reports Interstate System, BPR) [1958-59; tables on progress of interstate system, lists mileage and costs by state and gives status of construction]
- Box 12 Commerce, Dept of (Report of Boston Conference on Highways, BPR) [1957]
- Box 22 Construction and Repair on Rivers and Bridges
- Box 23 Coordinated Urban Planning-Highways 1 ½ % [1960 memos and statements]
- Box 23 Council of Economic Advisers (Highways) [memo re user charges, 1958]
- Box 23 Council, Memoranda to [memos to CEA re public works, 1954-56]
- Box 29 Feasible Toll Road Mileage and Construction Cost [1955 memos and tables]
- Box 29 Federal Aid Data [reports re aid to states for highways and other public works, 1956]
- Box 30 Financing-Highways [correspondence, table, article, proposals, 1954-57]
- Box 30 Financing-Federal Highway System [Federal Aid Highway Act of 1960; correspondence and memos re long-range financing, 1959-60]
- Box 30 Fringe Parking-Parking Facilities [memos, 1954-55]
- Box 33 General Location of National System of Interstate Highways [Dept. of Commerce report, Sept. 1955]
- Box 35 Health, Education, and Welfare – Highways [1960 paper re coordination of highway program with urban renewal]
- Box 36 Highways-Jan. 1-July 1, 1959 [memos, reports]
- Box 36 Highways-1958 [memos, reports, paper re traffic forecasting]
- Box 36 Highways-1957 (July-Dec.) [progress reports, memos, articles]
- Box 36 Highways-1957 (Jan.-June) [progress reports, memos]
- Box 36 Highways-1956 [BPR annual report, FY 1956; progress reports, articles, memos, proposed bill]
- Box 37 Highways-1955 (Sept.-Dec.) [memo, 9-27-55, Bragdon to Adams re outline for compromise plan for highway system]
- Box 37 Highways-1955 (April-Aug.) [memo, 8-19-55, Bragdon to Martin re plan for national highway system; organization, planning, and financing]
- Box 37 Highways-1955 (Jan.-Mar.) [correspondence and memos re report to President by Advisory Comm. on Highways and draft of Federal Highway Act; article]
- Box 37 Highways-1954 (Sept thru Dec.) [correspondence, memos, papers, map of proposed routes; financing for Plan “D”]
- Box 37 Highways-1954 (Apr.-Aug.) [memo, 6-16-54, Bragdon to du Pont re German autobahns used as landing strips for jet fighters, Bragdon favors landing strips alongside highways; highway plan by BPR mentions defense needs; memo, 7-16-54, Bragdon to Burns, need for plan for a highway system, suggests alternatives]
- Box 37 Highways-1954 (Jan.-Mar.) [reports, memos, proposals, maps of proposed routes, research memo]
- Box 38 Highways [memo re Federal Aid Highway Act of 1954]
- Box 38 Highways Development-Subcommittee [1954 report on highway trends and policies; papers; corres., 1954-55]

- Box 38 Highways-Legislative History Interstate System [chart of legislation on highways, 1921-56; reports, memos, 1959]
- Box 38 Highways-Legislative Intent-Urban Areas [Sept. 1959 report on legislative intent re routes in urban areas]
- Box 38 Highways (New) Conference on-Hartford, Conn. [correspondence, 1957]
- Box 38 Highways-President's Advisory Committee-10 Year Report [Clay Comm. report to Pres.; 1-7-55, memo, Bragdon to Council re report and financing of highways]
- Box 38 Highway Research Board (1)(2) [research papers & reports re benefits of improved roads, 1959-60]
- Box 38 Highways-Review of Section 210, Highway Act of 1956 [1960 memo re river basin projects]
- Box 38 Highways-Self-liquidating [1954 memos, tables, plans re National Highway System, Plan "D"]
- Box 39 Highway Review Program (General) Oct.-Dec. 1960 [memos re public utilities, rest areas, lane widths, and taxes; Federal Highway Act, 1959; financing highways; toll road study]
- Box 39 Highway Review Program (General) Aug.-Sept. 1960 [memos and tables re reports, urban areas, highway studies]
- Box 39 Highway Review Program (General ) May-July 1960 [report, "Federal Interest in Urban and Suburban Transportation;" memos re financing, trust fund, urban areas, rights-of-way]
- Box 39 Highway Review Program (General) April 1960 (1)(2) [memo, 4-8-60, recommendations for final report; memos re reports, needs, financing; private report on design of toll roads and highways]
- Box 39 Highway Review Program (General) Mar. 16-Mar. 31, 1960 [memos, reports, tables, cost estimates, benefit-cost ratios]
- Box 39 Highway Review Program (General) Mar. 1-Mar. 15, 1960 [status reports, memos, program estimates, tables]
- Box 39 Highway Review Program (General) Feb. 16-Feb. 28, 1960 [memos on mass transit, vertical clearance requirements, costs]
- Box 39 Highway Review Program (General) Feb. 1-Feb. 15, 1960 [notes, memos, reports; financing; mass transportation; costs of different highway systems]
- Box 39 Highway Review Program (General) Jan. 16-Jan. 31, 1960 [memo for record, 1-29-60, re legislative intent; progress reports; costs; freeway plans; analysis of Cabinet Paper CP 60-104; toll road amendment; comments in press]
- Box 39 Highway Review Program (General) Jan, 1-Jan. 15, 1960 [memos re studies of phase I and II; memo of meeting, 1-6-60; use of gas tax to finance system]
- Box 40 Highway Review Program (General) Dec. 16-Dec. 30, 1959 [progress review, interim report; memos re financing; memo of meeting, 12-21-59; urban routing]
- Box 40 Highway Review Program (General) Dec. 1-Dec. 15, 1959 [memo of meeting, 12-2-59; draft of interim report; routes; traffic needs]
- Box 40 Highway Review Program (General) Nov. 16-Nov. 30, 1959 [memo for record, 11-30-59, re interstate program; traffic in urban areas; personnel in Bragdon's office; toll roads; highways and economic change; National Interregional Highway Commission, 1941-44]
- Box 40 Highway Review Program (General) Nov. 1-Nov. 15, 1959 [paper on effects of technology on transportation and highways; legislative intent report; memo re meeting with FPC re highway program; memo re meeting with Corps of Engineers; review study; memo re urban case studies; frontage roads; clippings]

- Box 40 Highway Review Program (General) Oct. 16-Oct. 30, 1959 [outline for interim report; interchanges; financing; urban areas; memos; reports; papers]
- Box 40 Highway Review Program (General) Oct. 1-Oct. 15, 1959 [memos, reports; forecasting traffic; planning coordination; highway study groups; review and analysis; articles]
- Box 41 Highway Review Program (General) Sept. 1959 [memos of meeting; legislative intent & urban routing; GAO reports]
- Box 41 Highway Review Program (General) Aug. 1959 [memos of meeting; progress review; memo comparing importance of highways to railroads in wartime; freight and passenger traffic by highway and railroad]
- Box 41 Highway Review Program (General) July 2-July 31, 1959 [memos re highway policies and urban planning; House Comm. vote to slow down interstate construction; staff paper re review; cost estimates; instructions to study groups; through-city routes]
- Box 41 Highway Review Program-Comments re Interstate System (Welch) [congressmen and press; destruction of city values; increased cost or routing through cities; lack of coordination, 1959-60]
- Box 41 Highway Review Program-Directive of the President [DDE to Bragdon, 7-2-59, requests review of highway program; study guide; S. Res. 29 called for study; memo to President, 6-17-59, re intracity routes in interstate system; memo re better transportation for cities]
- Box 41 Highway Review Program-Interim Report [3-5-60]
- Box 41 Highway Review Program-Objectives of Federal Aid Highway System [July 1960]
- Box 41 Highway Review Program-Presentation to Cabinet [charts re objectives, problems, costs, and routing in urban areas]
- Box 42 Highways-State Plans (Georgia) [This description applies to the next eight folders in this box.; mainly 1959-60; memos of meeting; case studies and maps of certain highway segments and cities; toll road and freeway reports]
- Box 42 Highways-State Plans (Illinois)
- Box 42 Highways-State Plans (Indiana)
- Box 42 Highways-State Plans (Massachusetts)
- Box 42 Highways-State Plans (New Jersey)
- Box 42 Highways-State Plans (New York)
- Box 42 Highways-State Plans (Ohio)
- Box 42 Highways-State Plans (Pennsylvania)
- Box 42 Highways-State Plans (General )
- Box 45 Interim Report-Henry J. Kaltenbach (Interstate Highway System [notes and draft re interim report of progress review]
- Box 45 Interstate Highway System [early proposals; 1952 press release and map re national system of highways; 1954 memo re Pershing 1922 road network, 1941 plans, current plans, and criteria for interstate system]
- Box 46 Inquiries: Highways-(General) [summaries of letters to President re highway program, including criticism, 1959]
- Box 46 Inquiries: Highways-(California) [1959-60; correspondence, memos, re progress review and routing; Note: This description applies to the next ten folders as well.]
- Box 46 Inquiries: Highways-(Florida)
- Box 46 Inquiries: Highways-(Georgia)
- Box 46 Inquiries: Highways-(Illinois)
- Box 46 Inquiries: Highways-(Maryland)
- Box 46 Inquiries: Highways-(Massachusetts)
- Box 46 Inquiries: Highways-(Michigan)
- Box 46 Inquiries: Highways-(Nebraska)

- Box 46 Inquiries: Highways-(Nevada) (1)(2) [case study re route location in Reno-Sparks area; correspondence, memos, proceedings of meetings, articles, 1959-60]
- Box 47 Inquiries: Highways-(New Jersey) [memos; reports; maps; articles; hearing records; routing; local expressways; 1959-60; This description applies to the next four folders as well.]
- Box 47 Inquiries: Highways-(New York)
- Box 47 Inquiries: Highways-(Hearings on Lower Manhattan Expressway, New York)
- Box 47 Inquiries: Highways-(Ohio)
- Box 47 Inquiries: Highways-(Pennsylvania)
- Box 55 Memoranda from H. J. Kaltenbach [1959-60 review of Interstate program; routing; land acquisition]
- Box 55 Memoranda from Staff (Highways) [1959-60; review of interstate program]
- Box 56-57 Metropolitan Area Data, Surveys and Plans [9 folders; 1952-60; correspondence; plans; reports]
- Box 58 Miscellaneous (Public Roads & Highways) [1959-60; data re highway construction; paper re commuting railroads; cost estimates; Highway Act of 1960]
- Box 58 Moses-Tallamy Plan (Continental Highway Plan) [1954 memos and correspondence re plans and comparison of Moses-Tallamy Plan to CEA proposal; draft of bill, HR 8127]
- Box 59 National Defense Highway System [1954; memos; notes; correspondence; drafts of highway bill; criticism of proposed system]
- Box 59 National Defense Highway Program, Message On [drafts, memo and press release copy of message, 2-22-55]
- Box 59 National Highway System, Interagency Committee on [1954-55; correspondence; minutes and memos of meetings, Sept. & Nov. 1954; comments on Plan "M" and Plan "D"]
- Box 59 National Highway (Suggested Procedures) [1954 outline of features of a National Highway System; outline re decisions needed and procedures to follow]
- Box 59 National Highway System-Plan "D" [outlines; data re revenues and costs, 1952]
- Box 59 National Highway System-Plan "D" Revised [memo, 9-9-54, Plan "D" replaces Plan "M"]
- Box 59 National Highway User Conference [progress report, "Highway Transportation Congress," 1960; 1957-58 memos]
- Box 61 Objectives-Highways [draft statement, 8-15-60]
- Box 68 Right-of-Way [memos, 1960, re right-of-way problems]
- Box 68 Rights-of-Ways and Sites-Acquisition of [1957-58; sites for schools, hospitals, & airports; advance acquisition of sites]
- Box 73 "Strabit" (German Developed Pavement for Highways) [1956; memos and correspondence re repaving material]
- Box 74 Speech-American Road Builders Association (Jan. 30, 1957, Chicago, Illinois)
- Box 76 Speech-Bureau of Public Roads (Dec. 15, 1958, Washington, D.C.)
- Box 82 Toll Roads-Work Sheets
- Box 83 Transmittal Letter to the President [first interim report]
- Box 83 Transportation [Nov. 1954; memo re National Highway System]
- Box 83 Transportation (General) [objectives for economic policies for 1955, Bragdon to CEA]
- Box 83 Transportation [National Highway System; draft of letter, 12-22-59; draft of special message to Congress, 1959-60]

- Box 83            Transportation-Highways, Urban [1954; data re National Highway System; evaluation of Federal Aid Highway Act of 1954; memo re urban transportation; long-term financing]
- Box 83            Treasury, Dept. of (Highways) [1958-60; memo re financing; use of private capital to finance highways]
- Box 83            Turnpike Data, BPR Data [1952-58 data]
- Box 90            White House-Highway Progress Reports to the President [1958-60; memo re authority of Sec. of Commerce to delete routes from system; drafts re interim report]

**Bragdon, John Stewart: Records, 1949-61 (Acc. 67-55)**

- Box 3            Status of National Highway Program [memo to President, 7-22-54, re President's Advisory Comm. on Highway Program]

**Brownell, Herbert: Papers, 1877-1988**

Series I. Correspondence-- 1968-1988 Files

- Box 82            BO (3)(4) [John Bowles re interstate highway system]

**Burns, Arthur F.: Papers, 1930-69**

- Box 13            Economic Report of 1955, Chapter 3, Part IV, Highways
- Box 13            Economic Report of 1955, Chapter 3, Part IV-Highways and other Public Works
- Box 20            Highways, 1954
- Box 20            Highways, 1954-55
- Box 110           Industry-Studebaker-Packard, 1955
- Box 113           Public Works-Highways, 1954 (1)(2) [Chamber of Commerce position re highway program; Interagency Comm. meeting, 11-19-54; Plan "D" revised; correspondence; and memos]
- Box 113           Public Works-Highways, 1955 [President's message re national highway program; plan]
- Box 117           Economic Report of 1955-Chapter 3, Part IV-Highways (1)(2) [compares 1954 highway act with 1952 highway act; features of highway system and decisions needed]

**Council of Economic Advisers, Office of: Records, 1953-61**

- Box 13            General Motors Corporation, Statistics [1951-58, census of manufacturers]
- Box 13            Highway Financing [1954; memos re plans and proposals to finance highway system]
- Box 15            International Travel [report to president, 4-17-58, by Clarence Randall]
- Box 25            Chron File, January, Feb. and March 1958 [correspondence re highway program]

**Davies, Peter: Newspaper Clippings re the 1919 Transcontinental Motor Convoy**

- Box 1            News Clippings, July-Sept. 1919 [several folders; approx. 800 pages; clippings relating to the Army's 1919 truck convoy from Washington, DC to San Francisco; DDE participated in the convoy as an observer for Tank Corps]

**Draper, William G.: Papers, 1942-1963**

Box 10 Personal Correspondence, 1956 (1)-(4) [Henry Ford II re national highway program]

**Dulles, John Foster: Papers, 1951-59**

Personnel Series

Box 16 Chron.-August 1956 (1)-(4) [Pan American Highway]  
Box 16 Chron.-Sept. 1956 (1)-(4) [Pan American Highway]

**Eisenhower, Dwight D.: Papers as President (Ann Whitman File), 1953-61**

Administration Series

Box 7 Bragdon, John S. (1)(2) [interstate highways]  
Box 10 Clay, Lucius [highway program]  
Box 19 Highways, Advisory Committee on (1954) [memo, 7-22-54, re Advisory Comm.]  
Box 29 Pyle, Howard (1)(2) [federal highway program]

Ann Whitman Diary Series

Box 2 ACW Diary July 1954 (2) [highway program]  
Box 4 ACW Diary Jan. 1955 (4) [DDE conversation with Lucius Clay re interstate highway system]  
Box 6 ACW Diary July 1955 (6) [highway program]  
Box 6 June '56 Diary-acw [highway system]  
Box 11 ACW Diary April 1960 (2) [highway program]

Cabinet Series

Box 2 Cabinet Meeting of Jan. 4, 1954 [highways]  
Box 4 Cabinet Meeting of Jan. 28, 1955 [Cabinet Paper, CP 6/1, 1-25-55, special transportation message, common carriers, legislative recommendations]  
Box 5 Cabinet Meeting of March 25, 1955 [Inter-American Highway]  
Box 5 Cabinet Meeting of April 22, 1955 [highway program; Senate disfavor for Administration's bill; strategy in House]  
Box 5 Cabinet Meeting of Sept. 30, 1955 [state governors appointed comm. to study highway program; Cabinet committee established]  
Box 6 Cabinet Meeting of Oct. 28, 1955 [proposals on financing highway program]  
Box 9 Cabinet Meeting of Nov. 1, 1957 [public roads development]  
Box 10 Cabinet Meeting of Jan. 24, 1958 [progress report by Talley]  
Box 14 Cabinet Meeting of July 31, 1959 [financing highway program]

DDE Diary Series

Box 12 Jan. '56 Miscellaneous (1) [notes on legislative conference re highway program]  
Box 13 Feb. '56 Misc. (1) [highway program]  
Box 14 Apr. '56 Misc. (2) [highway program]  
Box 15 May '56 Misc. (2) [legislative notes re highway program]  
Box 16 June '56 Misc. (4) [notes re highway legislation]  
Box 22 Mar. '57 Misc. (1)-(4) [legislative notes re advertising on highways]  
Box 23 Apr. '57 Staff Memos (1)(2) [highway, Denver, Salt Lake City, Frying Pan]  
Box 31 Staff Notes March 1958 (1)(2) [highway program]  
Box 31 Telephone Calls April 1958 [veto of highway bill]

- Box 43 Staff Notes Aug. 1959 (1) [legislative notes re highway financing]
- Box 49 Schedules (April 1960) Staff Notes-April 1960 (1)(2) [meeting re interstate highway program; 4-8-60 memo for record, interim report, DDE expresses disappointment on direction of highway program]

#### Legislative Meetings Series

- Box 1 Notes on Legislative Leadership Conference, Dec. 17-19, 1953 [highway program; interstate commerce]
- Box 1 Meeting of March 8, 1954 [highway program]
- Box 1 Meeting of March 30, 1954 [highway legislation]
- Box 1 Meeting of April 5, 1954 [highway legislation]
- Box 1 Meeting of April 26, 1954 [highway legislation]
- Box 1 Notes on Legislative Leadership Meeting, Dec. 13, 1954 [highway program]
- Box 1 Meeting of Feb. 16, 1955 [highway legislation]
- Box 1 Meeting of March 29, 1955 [Inter-American Highway]
- Box 1 Meeting of April 26, 1955 [transportation report; highways]
- Box 2 Meeting of May 10, 1955 [highway program]
- Box 2 Meeting of May, 17, 1955 [highways]
- Box 2 Meeting of May 24, 1955 [highway program]
- Box 2 Meeting of June 1, 1955 [Inter-American Highway]
- Box 2 Meeting of June 16, 1955 [highway program]
- Box 2 Meeting of June 21, 1955 [highway legislation]
- Box 2 Meeting of June 28, 1955 [highways]
- Box 2 Meeting of July 6, 1955 [highway program]
- Box 2 Meeting of July 13, 1955 [highway program]
- Box 2 Meeting of July 26, 1955 [highway program]
- Box 2 Legislative Leaders Meeting, Dec. 12, 1955 [highways]
- Box 2 Meeting of Jan. 10, 1956 [highway program]
- Box 2 Meeting of Jan. 31, 1956 [highway program]
- Box 2 Meeting of Feb. 28, 1956 [highway program]
- Box 2 Meeting of March 6, 1956 [highway program]
- Box 2 Meeting of March 20, 1956 [highway program]
- Box 2 Meeting of April 24, 1956 [highway program]
- Box 2 Meeting of May 22, 1956 [highway program]
- Box 2 Meeting of June 5, 1956 [highway and auto legislation]
- Box 2 Meeting of March 12, 1957 [advertising on interstate highways]
- Box 3 Meeting of March 4, 1958 [highway program]
- Box 3 Meeting of March 11, 1958 [highways]
- Box 3 Meeting of March 25, 1958 [highway program]
- Box 3 Meeting of April 15, 1958 [highway bill]
- Box 3 Notes on Legislative Leadership Meeting, Dec. 15, 1958 [highway trust fund]
- Box 3 Notes on Legislative Leadership Meeting, April 28, 1959 [highway trust fund]
- Box 3 Notes on Legislative Leadership Meeting, May 26, 1959 [highways]
- Box 3 Notes on Legislative Leadership Meeting, July 7, 1959 [highway program]
- Box 3 Notes on Legislative Leadership Meeting, Aug. 11, 1959 [highway financing]
- Box 3 Notes on Legislative Leadership Meeting, Aug. 25, 1959 [highway legislation]
- Box 3 Notes on Legislative Leadership Meeting, Sept. 8, 1959 [highway program]
- Box 3 Notes on Legislative Leadership Meeting, Feb. 9, 1960 [highway revenues]

- Box 3 Notes on Legislative Leadership Meeting, Aug. 11, 1960 [increase in highway trust fund revenues]
- Miscellaneous Series
- Box 4 President's Advisory Committee on Government Organization-Government Reorganization-FCC, ICC #19 [recommendations, 1953]
- Name Series
- Box 3 Buckner, Walker Gentry [public works, highways]
- Press Conference Series
- Box 1 Press Conf., 2-10-54 [gasoline taxes]
- Box 2 Press Conf., 7-14-54 ["we are at least \$50 billion behind in our road networks"]
- Box 3 Press Conf., 5-31-55 [highway program]
- Box 3 Press Conf., 6-8-55 [highway program]
- Box 3 Press Conf., 6-29-55 ["America needs roads..."]
- Box 4 Press Conf., 7-6-55 [highway program]
- Box 4 Press Conf., 2-29-56 [road program]
- Box 4 Press Conf., 4-25-56 [highway bill]
- Box 5 Press Conf., 6-6-56 [highway bill]
- Box 5 Press Conf., 11-14-56 [Supreme Court and desegregation of intra-state buses]
- Box 7 Press Conf., 3-26-58 [highway bill]
- Speech Series
- Box 6 Highway Safety Conf., 2-17-54 [White House Conference on Highway Safety; "the Federal Government is going to do its part in helping to build more highways..."]
- Box 10 Security Industrial Assn., 10-25-54 ["We must give America a modern highway system...we will, by this great program, powerfully stimulate healthy economic growth and strengthen the Nation's security."]
- Box 10 Safe Driving Day recording, 11-16-54
- Box 11 State of the Union, 1-6-55 (1)(2) ["A modern, efficient highway system is essential to meet the needs of our growing population, our expanding economy, and our national security."]
- Box 12 World Touring and Auto Clubs, 5-10-55 [U.S. has been "more backward in the building of roads" than the country should have been]
- Box 14 State of Union, Jan. 1956 (1)-(3) [DDE emphasized need for a ten-year program to build a 40,000 mile interstate system]
- Box 15 Traffic Safety Recording, 4-27-56
- Box 35 Governor Conference, Glacier National Park, Montana, 6-27-60 [recorded remarks; "Together, we developed the greatest highway program in our history." "Nine thousand miles of the interstate system are now completed."]
- Box 37 Automobile Show Industry Dinner, Detroit, 10-17-60
- Box 37 Automobile Manufacturers Asso., 10-17-60 (1)-(4)
- Box 38 Republican Dinner Rally, Bellevue Stratford Hotel, Philadelphia, 10-28-60 ["Now we are building 41 thousand miles of these great new avenues of commerce..."]

**Eisenhower, Dwight D.: Post-Presidential Papers, 1961-69**

1962-63 Signature File  
Box 24 All [route of interstate highways]

1965 Principal File  
Box 28 FRI (1)(2) [Interstate Highway System]

**Eisenhower, Dwight D.: Records as President, White House Central Files, 1953-61**

Alphabetical Files Series

Box 387 Bragdon, John S. [cross reference sheets to documents relating to Bragdon in the Central Files]  
Box 619 Clay, Lucius [cross reference sheets]

Official File

Box 19 OF 2-L Bureau of Public Roads, July '53-June 1957 [report on reorganization of Bureau; audit report of BPR; John Volpe resignation, Feb. 1957]  
Box 19 OF 2-L Bureau of Public Roads, July 1957-Dec. 1959 [audit report; review of highway program, region 2]  
Box 19 OF 2-L Bureau of Public Roads, 1960 [review of highway program, regions 6, 7, & 8]  
Box 242 OF 72-A-2 Bragdon, White House Office, Aides to the President, Bragdon, Maj. Gen. John S. (ret.) [1955-60; correspondence, memos, proposed bills]  
Box 531 OF 122-N Trucking Industry  
Box 533 OF 122-P Tire Industry  
Box 609-610 OF 141 Public Works  
Box 610 OF 141-A Bridges  
Box 610 OF 141-B Highways and Thoroughfares (Roads) (1)-(2) [1953; correspondence; memos; reports; proposals for timber roads & new highways]  
Box 611 OF 141-B Highways and Thoroughfares (Roads) (3)-(14) [1954-57; memos; correspondence; legislation; Plan "M;" Federal Aid Highway Act of 1954; 2-22-55 President's message and report on ten-year program; hearings transcript; President's statement, 7-28-55, rejecting highway bill; plans; maps; report on modernizing highways; 1956 highway act]  
Box 612 OF 141-B Highways and Thoroughfares (Roads) (15)-(26) [1957-60; memos; correspondence; articles; charts; tables; proposed bills; Highway Act of 1958; 1959 report on highway program; letter, 10-9-58, DDE to Gore re gas tax; correspondence with governors and congressmen; report on Forest Highway Study; interstate in urban areas, S J Res. 178; bills; map; highway proposals and program]  
Box 13 OF 141-B-1-A Highways and Thoroughfares (Roads), \$50 billion Highway Program, Inter-agency Committee on the President's Highway Program [1954-58; correspondence and memos; list of members]  
Box 613 OF 141-B-1-B Highways and Thoroughfares (Roads), President's Advisory Committee on a National Highway Program [1955 report to President on ten-year highway program; corres.; memos; list of members; 1954-55]  
Box 613 OF 141-B-2 Highways and Thoroughfares (Roads), Inter-American Highway [Highway Act of 1954; map; proposed projects for 1955; International Road Federation report, 1955]

Box 613 OF 141-D Tunnels [1955-57; memo re tunnel under the Potomac]  
 Box 616 OF 142-A-6 Negro Matters-Colored Question. Negro Bus Boycott in Montgomery, Alabama  
 Box 621 OF 145-D President's Highway Safety Conference (1)-(4) [1953-54; memos; correspondence; statements and remarks by President; letters of invitations and responses; Feb. 1954 conference program]  
 Box 622 OF 145-F National Safety Council (1)-(3)  
 Box 622 OF 145-G Highway Safety (1)-(7)  
 Box 622-623 OF 145-I President's Action Comm. for Traffic Safety (1)-(6) [1954-61; 4-28-54 meeting with President; reports by committee; program for regional conf.; personnel; 1-21-59 meeting with President; 1-21-60 report by comm.& White House statement; E.O. #10858, 1-14-60, set up permanent committee]  
 Box 623 OF 145-I-1 President's Action Comm. for Traffic Safety, Public Officials Advisory Group [1955 correspondence]  
 Box 623 OF 145-I-2 President's Action Comm. for Traffic Safety, Citizen Leadership Regional Conferences of the President's Action Comm. for Traffic Safety [1958-59; message by President, 3-11-58]  
 Box 623 OF 145-L Federal Comm. on Highway Safety [created on 1-3-46 by E.O. 9775 which was revoked by E.O. 10715, 6-17-57]  
 Box 623 OF 145-N Interdepartmental Highway Safety Board [established by E.O. 10898, 12-2-60]  
 Box 627-628 OF 147-A-1 Governors Conference (1)-(8) [1953-60; correspondence; articles; memos; reports]  
 Box 628 OF 147-A-1-A Governors, Governors' Conference, Special Comm. on Highway Problems [1954-55; Highway Act, 1954; correspondence; memos; report to President by Executive Comm. of the Governor's Conf., Dec. 1954]  
 Box 678 OF 150-A Transportation, Automobiles (1)-(6)  
 Box 679 OF 150-D Transportation, Freight and Freight Rates (1)(2)  
 Box 760 OF 286 Pan American Highway Conference  
 Box 760 OF 330 Alaska International Rail and Highway Commission [1957-60; memos; correspondence; appointments to Commission; Commission personnel]

General File

Box 339 GF 19-M Bureau of Public Roads  
 Box 339 GF 19-M-1 Bureau of Public Roads, Commissioner  
 Box 339 GF 19-M-2 Bureau of Public Roads, Federal Highway Administrator  
 Box 339 GF 19-M-2 Bureau of Public Roads, Federal Highway Administrator, Endorsements [11 folders]  
 Box 412 GF 54 Motor Carriers Claims Commission  
 Box 412 GF 54-A Commissioners  
 Box 412 GF 54-A Endorsements [2 folders]  
 Box 652 GF 116 Safe Driving Day, 1952-55 (1)-(3)  
 Box 652 GF 116 Safe Driving Day, 1956  
 Box 652 GF 116 Safe Driving Day, 1957  
 Box 652 GF 116 Safe Driving Day, 1958-60  
 Box 1011 GF 129-B-2 Transportation-Automobile, Motor & Bus Transportation, Auto Industry, 1952-1954  
 Box 1012 GF 129-B-2 Transportation-Automobile, Motor & Bus Transportation, Auto Industry, 1955  
 Box 1012 GF 129-B-2 Transportation-Automobile, Motor & Bus Transportation, Auto Industry, 1956 (1)(2)  
 Box 1012 GF 129-B-2 Transportation-Automobile, Motor & Bus Transportation, Auto Industry, 1957

Box 1012 GF 129-B-2 Transportation-Automobile, Motor & Bus Transportation, Auto Industry, 1958 (1)(2)

Box 1012 GF 129-B-2 Transportation-Automobile, Motor & Bus Transportation, Auto Industry, 1959-60

Box 1012 GF 129-B-2 Transportation-Automobile, Motor & Bus Transportation, Automobile Franchise Bill

Box 1012 GF 129-B-2 Transportation-Automobile, Motor & Bus Transportation, Studebaker-Packard

Box 1012 GF 129-B-2-A Transportation, Automobile-Trip Lease Bill S. 989, 84<sup>th</sup> Cong. [see GF 3-A-5]

Box 1013 GF 129-B-2-A Transportation, Automobile-Trip Lease Bill S. 989, 84<sup>th</sup> Cong. PRO

Box 1013 GF 129-B-2-A Transportation, Automobile-Trip Lease Bill S. 989, 84<sup>th</sup> Cong. CON

Box 1230 GF 158-A Highways and Roads [6 folders; 1952-57; correspondence from general public; reports; proposals by private organizations; history of federal aid to highways]

Box 1231 GF 158-A Highways and Roads [4 folders; 1958-60; correspondence from general public; memos; petition; studies re location of highways]

Box 1231 GF 158-A-1 Fifty Billion Dollar National Highway Program Proposed by President at Governors' Conference, 7-12-54 (1)(2) [corres. with general public; articles]

Box 1232 GF 158-A-1 Fifty Billion Dollar National Highway Program Proposed by President at Governors' Conference, 7-12-54 (3)-(7) [1958-60; correspondence with general public; memo re location of I-70S; reports]

Box 1233 GF 158-A-1 Fifty Billion Dollar National Highway Program Proposed by President at Governors' Conference, 7-12-54 PRO (1)-(5) [correspondence for program]

Box 1233 GF 158-A-1 Fifty Billion Dollar National Highway Program Proposed by President at Governors' Conference, 7-12-54 CON [correspondence against program]

Box 1233 GF 158-A-1-A President's Advisory Committee on a National Highway Program

Box 1233 GF 158-A-1-A President's Advisory Committee on a National Highway Program, Chairman and Members

Box 1233-34 GF 158-A-1-A President's Advisory Committee on a National Highway Program, Chairman and Members, Endorsements [9 folders]

Box 1234 GF 158-A-1-B Twenty Billion Dollar National Freight Highway Program

Box 1234 GF 158-A-1-B Twenty Billion Dollar National Freight Highway Program PRO [empty folder]

Box 1234 GF 158-A-1-B Twenty Billion Dollar National Freight Highway Program CON

Box 1234 GF 158-B Bridges (1)-(3)

Box 1234 GF 158-C Tunnels

Box 1234 GF 159 Safety (1)(2)

Box 1235-36 GF 159-A Highway and Traffic Safety [9 folders; 1952-60; correspondence with general public; memos; clippings; articles; reports; tables]

Box 1236 GF 159-A-2 President's Highway Safety Conference

Box 1236 GF 159-A-3 President's Action Committee for Traffic Safety

Box 1236 GF 159-A-3 President's Action Committee for Traffic Safety, Chairman and Members

Box 1307 GF 217 Sixth Pan American Highway Congress (Caracas, Venezuela, July 11, 1954)

President's Personal File

Box 780 PPF 47 American Association of State Highway Officials  
Box 780 PPF 47 American Automobile Association  
Box 791 PPF 47 American Road Builders Association  
Box 812 PPF 47 Ford Motor Co.  
Box 818 PPF 47 Inter-Industry Highway Safety Committee  
Box 925 PPF 54-B Highway Safety  
Box 926 PPF 56-A Transportation: Automobiles [1953-58; correspondence; memos]  
Box 926 PPF 56-C Transportation: Highways [1954-61; correspondence; memos; proposed statement by Pres.]  
Box 926 PPF 56-D Transportation: Bridges [1954-58; correspondence; memos; reports]  
Box 967 PPF 1075 Greany, Maj. William C. [material on 1919 truck convoy, incl. report by Dwight Eisenhower]

Legal Size Case File

Box 7 1953 May 1 OF 4-K-2 [report on Alaska Road Commission]  
Box 40 1955 Jan. 11 OF 141-B-1-B [report on highway program]  
Box 63 1956 June 11 PPF 47 General Motors Corp.

**Fitzgerald, Dennis A.: Papers, 1945-69**

Box 23 Telephone Conversations March 1956 (1)-(3) [Africa & automobiles]  
Box 24 Telephone Conversations June 1956 (1)-(3) [Vietnamese road building]  
Box 28 Telephone Conversations April 1960 [Burma road]  
Box 30 Telephone Conversations Jan.-Feb. 1961 (1)-(4) [road construction in Vietnam]  
Box 35 Reading File 6-14-54 to 12-30-54 (1)-(7) [Cabinet meeting re transportation]  
Box 35 Reading File 1-5-56 to 6-30-56 (1)-(7) [Vietnamese road building program]  
Box 37 Reading File 1-1-59 to 6-30-59 (1)-(5) [Indonesia & road construction]

**Flemming, Arthur S.: Papers, 1939-1975**

Box 17 Mat-McA [automotive safety]  
Box 140 Ohio Citizens' Highway Development Committee (1)-(3) [President's Advisory Comm. on Govt. Org.]

**Fox, Frederic E.: Papers, 1948-1972**

Box 56 Department of Transportation [clippings re creation of Dept. in 1966]

**Fox, Frederic E.: Records, 1953-61**

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Box 5 Highways-Highway Program (Roads) [statements by the President re highways, 1956-57; corres.]

**Hagerty, James C.: Papers, 1952-74**

- Box 1a Hagerty Diary, Dec. 1954 [12-3-54, highway program, Clay Comm.]
- Box 1a Hagerty Diary, Jan. 1955 [1-5-55, highway program]
- Box 1a Hagerty Diary, Feb. 1955 [2-16& 21-55, highway program; Clay Comm.]
- Box 1a Hagerty Diary, March 1955 [3-29& 30-55, Inter-American Highway]
- Box 2 Legislative Leaders Meetings, 1955-JCH Notes [5-4-55, transportation report; 12-12-55, highways]
- Box 2 Legislative Leaders Meetings, 1956-JCH Notes (1) [1-10-56, highways; 1-31-56, highway program; 2-28-56, highway bill]
- Box 2a Legislative Leaders Meetings, 1956-JCH Notes (2) [3-20-56, highways]
- Box 2a Legislative Leaders Meetings, 1958-JCH Notes (2) [3-4-58 & 3-11-58, highways]
- Box 2a Legislative Leaders Meetings, 1958-JCH Notes (3) [3-25-58 & 4-15-58 highway legislation]
- Box 3 Legislative Leaders Meetings, 1959-JCH Notes (3)-(7) [4-28-59, highway trust fund; 5-26-59, analysis of highway bill; 6-9-59, highway bill; 7-7-59& 9-8-59, highway program]

**Harlow, Bryce N.: Records, 1953-61 (Pre-Acc.)**

- Box 13 Governors [traffic safety; reports of Federal-State Action Committee; resolution; press release; 1954-58]
- Box 13 Highway Legislation (1)(2) [1953-60; correspondence; memos; highway policy proposal, 11-19-53; Inter-American Highway; summary of HR 4260; statements by Pres.; highway program; report on interstate program by Moses Tallamy, 6-23-59]
- Box 16 Michigan Road Bill [1956]
- Box 35 Speech-Feb. 17, 1954, Highway Safety Conference [speech by President]

**Harlow, Bryce N.: Records, 1953-61 (Acc. 67-56)**

- Box 15 Other Agencies Material, S. of U. 1955 (1)(2) [highways]

**Herter, Christian A.: Papers, 1957-61**

- Box 20 Letters M-Z Official-Classified (4) [Inter-American Highway]

**Hess, Stephen H.: Records, 1959-61**

- Box 1 Highway Program (6-15-59)

**Hobby, Oveta Culp: Papers, 1952-95**

- Box 41 Oct. 1, 1954-Governors' Highway Safety Conference, Milwaukee, Wisc. [speech by Hobby]

**Jackson, C. D.: Papers, 1931-89**

- Box 67 Lincoln Center-Day & Zimmerman Report, 1956 (2)-(6) [parking and transportation surveys]

**Jacoby, Neil H.: Papers, 1952-63**

Box 3 National Highway System

**Kansas City Star: News Clippings re Dwight D. Eisenhower, 1947-67 (Microfilm)**

Envelope No. 390 Motorcades  
Envelope No. 391 Motor Cars  
Envelope No. 576 Traffic Safety  
Envelope No. 578 Travel

**Lambie, James M., Jr.: Records, 1952-61**

Box 5 Highway Safety, 1953 [advertisements; press releases; statements; safety kit; booklets; memos; correspondence]  
Box 7 Public Roads, 1953 [letter & clipping]  
Box 13 Highway Safety, 1954 [ads; correspondence]  
Box 21 Highway Safety-Crown Central Petroleum Corp., 1955  
Box 24 Traffic Safety, the President's Action Committee for, 1955 [letter, DDE to Hearst, 6-18-55 re committee; memos; sample of outdoor poster for Safe Driving Day]  
Box 32 Traffic Safety, the President's Action Committee on, 1956  
Box 39 Traffic Safety, the President's Action Committee on, 1957  
Box 51 Traffic Safety, the President's Action Committee on, 1959  
Box 57 Traffic Safety, the President's Action Committee on, 1960

**Martin, I. Jack: Records, 1953-58**

Box 1 Highway—Advertising  
Box 1 Highway-Program

**McCann, Kevin: Collection of Press and Radio Conferences and Press Releases, 1952-61**

Box 16 May 1954 [5-6-54, statement by President upon signing the Federal Aid Highway Act of 1954, "Our highways badly need modernization"]  
Box 17 Feb. 1955 [2-22-55, special message to Congress re National Highway Program, [the nation's highway] network is inadequate for the nation's growing needs." DDE first proposes a ten-year highway program]  
Box 19 August 1956 [8-16-56, statement by Pres. re progress report on highways, "I am gratified to observe the initial speed with which this important program is developing."]  
Box 21 April 1958 [4-16-58, statement by Pres. upon signing Highway Act of 1958, "Important progress has been made in the development of an improved and enlarged highway system under the Highway Act of 1956."]  
Box 23 September 1959 [9-21-59, statement by Pres. upon signing the Highway Act of 1959; "...I have approved it in order to avoid a serious disruption of the highway program..."]

**McCann, Kevin: Records, 1946-60**

Box 5 Highway Message (2-22-55)

**McPhee, Henry R.: Records, 1953-61**

- Box 3 Highway Program Studies (1)(2) [Gen. Bragdon's report, 1960]
- Box 4 Interstate Highway System Invest. By Subcomm. Of House Public Works Comm. [list of Subcomm. Members; speech by Gordon Scherer, 10-12-59]
- Box 6 Legislative Program 1958-Interstate Commerce Commission [recommendations include regulations for motor carriers and transportation of explosives]
- Box 8 Special Message (May 13, 1959) on Interstate Highway Program, FHA Ins. Authority & Wheat [highway trust fund; drafts; memos re statement]

**Merriam, Robert E.: Papers, 1956-1968**

- Box 1 Congressional Leaders Meetings, April 15, 1958 to Aug. 19, 1958 [highways]
- Box 1 Congressional Leaders Meetings, Aug. 6, 1957 to Apr. 1, 1958 [highways]

**Merriam, Robert E.: Records, 1955-61**

- Box 7 Highways-Bragdon (1)(2) [1959-60; memos & correspondence re progress review of highway program; March 1960 Interim Report reviewing highway program; summary of meeting of Governors Conference, Committee on Roads & Safety; financing; trust fund; vertical clearance issue]
- Box 7 Highways [2-19-60, memo re authority of Sec. of Commerce to require modification or revisions of previously approved interstate routes; urban areas; basic concepts and criteria; DOC report on general location of interstate system, Nov. 1955; 1959 report on system; statement by Comm. on Roads & Safety; financing].

**Mitchell, James P.: Papers, 1953-61, 1964**

- Box 116 1956-Federal Aid Highway Act [labor standards in Act; references to Davis-Bacon Act and Copeland Act]

**Morgan, Gerald D.: Records, 1953-61 (Pre Acc. & A67-57)**

- Box 3 Automobile Disclosure Act
- Box 13 Highways (1)(2) [1960; drafts, conclusions and actions proposed, interim report on review of interstate system]
- Box 14 Highway Program (1)-(3) [1954-58; statements; bills; reports; HR 10660; articles; 1955 message by President; grade crossings]
- Box 15 Interstate Commerce Commission [motor carriers]
- Box 36 Chron.-3-24-55 to 3-31-55 [Inter-American Highway]
- Box 36 Chron. 8-15-55 to 9-28-55 [highway construction over Lake Texahoma; Dist. of Columbia transit bill]
- Box 37 Chron.-4-16-56 to 5-2-56 [amendments to Interstate Commerce Act]
- Box 41 Chron. 8-1-58 to 8-14-58 [Federal Highway Act of 1958]

**Morgan, Gerald D.: Records, 1953-61 (A67-19)**

- Box 4 Highways [highway policy proposal of the Under Secretary of Commerce for Transportation, 11-19-55]
- Box 5 Miscellaneous [segregation on common carriers]

**New York Times, Washington Bureau: Clippings re Dwight D. Eisenhower and Some of His Contemporaries, 1912-60**

Box 3            Automobile  
Box 8            Highway Safety  
Box 8            Highways and Roads

**Paarlberg, Don: Records, 1954-61**

Box 4            Commerce Department (1)-(3) [1959-60; toll system for interstate highways]

**Persons, Wilton B.: Records, 1953-61**

Box 1            Interstate Highway System, 1960

**Price, Douglas R.: Records, 1955-60**

Box 1            Summary.....(3) [highways]  
Box 4            Summary-Agenda, Draft Reports (2) [interstate highways]  
Box 4            Washington Meeting (2) [highways]  
Box 8            Commerce [memo on federal-state fiscal relations; paper by Bureau of Public Roads]  
Box 12           Reimbursement on Toll Roads and Freeways  
Box 18           Grand Rapids Expressway

**Pyle, Howard: Records, 1955-59**

Box 36-37       Highway Program (1)-(3) [comparison of Adm. and Gore highway bills; plans; memos; corres.; articles; speeches; message by Pres.; 1955 Governors Conf.; support for road improvements; report on highway developments; 1955-56]

**Rand, Joseph: Records, 1959-61**

Box 3            American Automobile Asso. [Pan American Highway]

**Randall, Clarence B.: Journals, 1953-61**

Box 5            Council on Foreign Economic Policy, 1960, Vol. XV [April 8-May 11, 1960; buy American program on highway materials]

**Republican National Committee: News Clippings and Publications, 1932-65**

Box 200          Education: School Buses  
Box 594          Roads and Highways, 1-1-57  
Box 595          Roads and Highways: Legislation-Editorials [1955-61]  
Box 595          Roads and Highways: Kennedy Adm.-Jan. 1961  
Box 595          Roads and Highways: Road Tax Plan-March 1961  
Box 691          Highway Program, 1954-55 (1)-(3)  
Box 691          Highway Program, 1955-56 (1)-(3)

**Seaton, Fred A.: Papers, 1946-72**

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Box 2 S.2211- Interstate Commerce Act, process serving, 2-25-52  
 Box 3 S. 2353- Interstate Commerce Act...  
 Box 3 S. 2357- Interstate Commerce Act...  
 Box 3 S. 2360- Interstate Commerce Act, Motor Carrier Securities, 6-2-52  
 Box 3 S. 2437- Federal Highway Act of 1952, House No. 7340, 6-3-52  
 Box 17 S. 2585- Federal Aid to Highways Act, utilities, 1952  
 Box 19 S. 2713- Magnumson-Shippers or Shipper's Agent (amend Interstate  
 Commerce Act), 2-21-52  
 Box 21 H.R. 2572- Bridges, Columbia River, reconstruction, 7-4-52  
 Box 25 H.R. 7340- Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1952 (S. 2437) (H. Res.  
 634)(H.Con.Res.221), 6-3-52  
 Box 27 H.R. 8127- Bridges, U.S. to share in cost of alterations, 7-4-52  
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 Box 27 H.R. 8194, Bridges, Bittendorf, Iowa  
 Box 27 H.J. Res. 396 Approp. Motor Carrier Claims Commission, 1952, 3-11-  
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Box 13 Highways

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Box 4 Highways (1)-(3) [Nebraska legislature, 1947]

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Box 15 Highway Program [1955-56]

**Smith, James Hopkins, Jr.: Papers, 1932-80**

Box 4 ICA Chron. File, Feb. 1958 [Baghdad Pact roads for Turkey; Middle  
 East transportation project]

Box 4 ICA Chron. File, April 1958 [road building equipment for Turkey]

**Stassen, Harold: Papers, 1953-57**

Box 1 Select Document Copies from Engagements, Speeches, Publications  
 Series; Engagements (1)-(5) [Thai highway]

**U.S. Army, Transport Corps, Transcontinental Convoy: Records, 1919**

Box 1 [reports and daily log of convoy, Washington, DC to San Francisco;  
 DDE participated in the convoy, his report on the convoy is located in  
 PPF 1075, Box 967]

**U.S. Commission on Intergovernmental Relations: Records, 1953-55**

Box 13 Commission Meetings, Federal Aid to Highways  
 Box 28 Federal Aid to Highways, Report (1)-(4) [study comm. report on  
 highways; correspondence; memos; drafts; interim report; minutes of  
 meetings; 1954-55]  
 Box 28 Federal Aid to Highways [3 folders, 1953-55; minutes of meetings;  
 correspondence; notes; reports]  
 Box 28 Federal Aid to Highways, Drafts of Minutes-Feb. 15, 16, 17, 1954  
 [minutes of meetings]  
 Box 28 Federal Aid to Highways, Report to the Pres.-Exec. Committee of the  
 Governors' Conference [Dec. 1954]

- Box 29 Federal Aid to Highways, Highway Notes-Compiled by R. M. Zettel [background and current program, 1954]
- Box 29 Federal Aid to Highways, Draft of Minutes, Jan. 18, 19, 1954
- Box 56 Highways, Clay Comm. (Includes Clay Report-President's Message on Highway Program [Jan. 1955 report to Pres. re 10 year highway program; 1955 message on highways; memo on reciprocity re heavy trucks])
- Box 56 Highways, Sept.-Nov. 1953 [vehicle registration; J. H. McGregor, chairman of Subcommittee on Roads, Committee on Public Works, House of Representatives; statements to comm.; financing]
- Box 56 Highways, Dec. 1953-1955 [5 folders; correspondence; memos; financing; allocation formula; 1954 highway act; costs; revenues; articles; reports; Clay Comm. report]
- Box 57 Highway-Clay Comm. Data [highway program public hearing, 10-17&18-54; remarks & statements at hearings]
- Box 57 Highways (Governors' Conf. Highway Report) [Dec. 1954, report by Executive Comm. of Conf.]
- Box 57 Highways (Governors' Conf.) Draft Outline for Governor's Conference July 12, 1954
- Box 57 Highways-Newspaper Clippings [1954-55]
- Box 82 American Assn. of State Highway Officials [1954]
- Box 82 American Auto Assn. [1954 correspondence]
- Box 82 American Road Builders Assn. [1954 correspondence]
- Box 83 National Assn. of Motor Bus Operators [1954 correspondence]
- Box 83 National Highway Users Conf., Inc. [1954 correspondence]
- Box 87 Part III, Vol. F, Highways [summary of Graves' proposals for highways, 1954]

**U.S. Council on Foreign Economic Policy: Records, 1955-61**

Policy Papers Series

- Box 14 CFEP 580 U.S. Policy re State Restrictions Upon the Use of Foreign-Produced Materials in Federal-Aid Highway Work (1)-(3) [Buy-American policy]

Office Series

- Box 1 CFEP Briefing Papers (2)(3) [1959-60; Buy American policy; highway program]

**U.S. President's Advisory Committee on a National Highway System (Clay Committee): Records, 1954-55**

- Box 1 B (1)-(3) [LAMPOC plan for highways; correspondence; memos; plan "D"; tables; map; 1954-55]
- Box 1 Committee Business (1)-(3) [outline of report by Comm.; comparison of 52 Act with 54 Highway Act; paper re highway design & safety; speech, 9-29-54; land acquisition; 1954]
- Box 1 Committee Business-Report on "Highway Needs: 1955-1964, All Roads and Streets"
- Box 1 Committee Business-Report on "The Parking Industry"
- Box 1 D [1953-54 corres. re comm. business & highways]
- Box 1 DDE (Correspondence with the President) [1954]
- Box 2 G
- Box 2 Hearings-October 7-8, 1954 (1)-(5) [corres.; memos; statements; summary of hearings; organizations invited to appear at hearings;

- finance study; press releases; press conference; members of comm. appointed, 9-7-54]
- Box 2 Legislation [proposed bill re highways, 1954]
- Box 2 Special Message to Congress (Jan. 1955) [memo re draft of message]
- Box 3 Plans (1)-(11) [1953-54; correspondence; memos; reports; plans and proposals for highway program from state and private organizations and individuals; maps; charts]
- Box 4 Plans (12)(13) [1954; correspondence; memos; plans & proposals for highway system; Plan "M", 8-11-54]
- Box 4 Report [outline of report by committee]
- Box 4 "S" [correspondence re highways, 1954-55]
- Box 4 "W" [correspondence re highways, 1954-55]
- Box 4 The President's Advisory Committee on a National Highway Program (1)(2) [speech by Nixon at Governors' Conf., 7-12-54; press releases; opening remarks by Clay at hearings; resolutions at Governors' Conf.]
- Box 5 Reports and Plans (1)(2) [1953-54]
- Box 5 "A 10-Year National Highway Program" (Draft No. 2)
- Box 5 Vice President Nixon's Address to Governors' Conference, July 12, 1954
- Box 5 Opening Remarks by General Clay-October 7, 1954
- Box 5 Schedule of Organizations Appearing October 7 and 8, 1954
- Box 5 Summary of Public Hearings (1)(2) [Oct. 7, 8, 1954; summary of statements by different organizations]
- Box 5-6 [23 folders; testimony at hearings by representatives of various trade groups and associations]
- Box 6 Data Sheet "Highway Problems of the U.S." [statistics for mileage of public streets and highways; annual vehicle miles of travel; number of motor vehicles]
- Box 6 Miscellaneous (Nationwide Highway Finance Study-July 16, 1954)
- Box 6 Report of U.S. Conference of Mayors
- Box 6 National Highway Users Conference, Inc.
- Box 6 General Clay (Misc. Reports and Correspondence) (1)(2)
- Box 6 Mr. Turner (Misc. Reports and Correspondence) (1)(2)
- Box 7-8 [13 folders; drafts 2 & 3 or comm. report]
- Box 8 Maps and Charts
- Box 8 Final Copy [Clay Comm. report to Pres., Jan. 1955]

**Warrington, Wayne B.: Records, 1953-59**

- Box 1 Buy-American Roads [memos re CFEP 580, U.S. policy re state restrictions on use of foreign-produced materials for Federal-Aid Highways work]
- Box 5 Proposed Federal Legislation re Liens on Motor Vehicles of Motor Truck Carriers [1957]
- Box 6 Federal Highway Act of 1956 [copy of act; press releases; articles; Clay Comm. conclusions]

**White House Library: Records Transferred to the Dwight D. Eisenhower Library, 1952-61**

- Box 4 Public Utility Relocation Incident to Highway Improvement, 1953-54 (1)(2)

Box 5 White House Conference on Highway Safety, Feb. 17-19, 1954 (1)-(8)

**White House Office, Cabinet Secretariat: Records, 1953-61**

Box 3 Highway Program [Cabinet Papers RA 58-95, 3-1-58 & RA 58-97, 1-24-58]  
Box 3 Inter-American Highway [progress report for 1956; memo on status in 1960]

**White House Office, Executive Branch Liaison Office: Records, 1953-58**

Box 16 Study of Possible Votes on S. 1048-Federal Aid Highway Bill-84<sup>th</sup> Congress-First Session (1)-(5) [1955]

**White House Office, National Security Council Staff: Papers, 1948-61**

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Box 1 CFEP-Chron. 1958-1960 (1)-(3) [foreign materials in federal aid highway work]  
Box 9 CFEP 580 – Federal Aid Highway Work [re use of foreign-made materials]

Operations Coordinating Board (OCB) Central File Series

Box 124 OCB 537 Motor Vehicle Transportation [1954-55]

Psychological Strategy Board (PSB) Central File Series

Box 29 PSB 537 Vehicles and Transportation [review of use of government vehicles, 1953]  
Box 29 PSB 619.4 (Parking Space) [1952-53 correspondence]

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Box 84 National Highway Program, President's Advisory Committee on (Gen. Lucius Clay) [appointment of committee members, 9-7-54; meeting at White House, 12-3-54]

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Box 16 Federal Highway Adm.-Commerce Dept. [index cards re people endorsed for FHA jobs]  
Box 24 Highway Program, President's Advisory Comm. on National [index cards re people endorsed for comm.]  
Box 25 President's Committee on Traffic Safety

**White House Office: Records Officer Reports to President on Pending Legislation 1953-61**

Box 2 5-27-53 Highways within Ft. Belvoir, VA, S. 1549  
Box 2 5-27-53 Highways within Ft. Sill, OK, S. 1641  
Box 5 6-30-53 Priorities in the transportation of traffic, HR 2347  
Box 7 7-27-53 Tolls-San Francisco Bay, S. 2342  
Box 7 7-28-53 Toll Bridge-St. Mary's R., MI, HR 4302  
Box 8 7-31-53 Niagara Falls Bridge Commission, HJ Res. 253  
Box 13 8-14-53 Toll Bridge-Hidalgo, TX, HR 1219  
Box 13 8-14-53 Ogdensburg Bridge Authority, HR 307

Box 15 2-27-54 Jurisdiction over highways within Wright-Patterson AFB, S. 2689

Box 18 5-6-54 Federal Aid Highway Act of 1954, HR 8127 [authorized \$956 million annually for roads and highways in 1956 and 1957; approved a 60-40 ratio for interstate highways]

Box 20 5-27-54 Interstate Bridge Authority-Portsmouth, NH, S. 2120

Box 20 6-4-54 Prohibit transportation of fireworks, HR 116

Box 22 6-18-54 Mails on motor-vehicle routes, S. 2773

Box 33 8-16-54 Amend D.C. traffic act, S. 1585

Box 44 9-1-54 Motor Vehicle Pools, HR 8753

Box 45 9-2-54 Interstate Commerce, S. 906

Box 50 6-16-55 Toll Bridge-Rainy R., MI, S. 528

Box 51 6-28-55 Toll Bridge-Rio Grande, TX, HR 4573

Box 52 7-1-55 Appropriations-Inter-American Highway, HR 5923

Box 54 7-14-55 Public Roads-AK, HR 245

Box 55 7-15-55 Relief of Highway Construction Co. of Ohio, HR 4182

Box 56 7-28-55 St. Croix R. bridge, S. 1550

Box 61 8-9-55 U.S. Highway 89, S. 1917

Box 61 8-9-55 Transportation of School Children in D.C., HR 3908

Box 61 8-9-55 AR-MS Bridge Commission, HR 6417

Box 61 8-9-55 Toll bridges, CT, R, S. 1577

Box 72 5-18-56 Ogdensburg Bridge Authority, HR 8547

Box 73 5-22-56 Potomac R. bridge, HR 7228

Box 74 6-4-56 Gallup-Durango Highway-Navajo Indian Reservation, HR 6374

Box 77 6-29-56 Amend Federal-Aid Road Act and amend internal revenue code re fuel and vehicle taxes, HR 10660 [This act authorized the national interstate highway system. 6-28-56, Weeks to BOB, summarizes provisions of bill; letter, Jones to DDE, reports bill & summarizes contents]

Box 79 7-11-56 Bridge-ME, S. 3527

Box 79 7-11-56 Manette Bridge, WA, S. 2712

Box 83 7-24-56 Amend DC traffic act, HR 11488

Box 83 7-24-56 D.C. transit system, S. 3073

Box 84 7-25-56 Bridge-Missouri R., S. 2092

Box 84 7-26-56 Muscatine Bridge Commission, HR 11010

Box 84 7-26-56 Amend Interstate Commerce Act, S. 1777 [to authorize common carriers to carry a disabled person with an attendant for one fare]

Box 88 8-2-56 Alaska Highway, HR 604

Box 89 8-3-56 Amend Interstate Commerce Act, S. 898 [regulate motor carriers]

Box 89 8-3-56 Federal Highway Administrator, S. 4164 [to head the Bureau of Public Roads in the Dept. of Commerce]

Box 95 8-10-56 Cannelton Bridge Commission, HR 10662

Box 95 8-10-56 Lawrenceburg Bridge Commission, HR 10468

Box 98 7-1-57 Rochambeau memorial bridge, S. 768

Box 99 7-17-57 Toll Bridge-Baudette, MM, S. 1054

Box 100 7-24-57 Bridge-Pigeon R., S. 1361

Box 101 8-13-57 Amend Interstate Commerce Act, S. 943 [rates of motor vehicle carriers]

Box 101 8-14-57 Bureau of Public Roads, S. 1941

Box 101 8-14-57 Buffalo & Ft. Erie Bridge Authority, HJ Res. 342

Box 102 8-16-57 Toll Bridge-Rulo, NB, HR 988

Box 103 8-22-57 Amend Interstate Commerce Act, S. 1384 [contract carriers of motor vehicles]

Box 104 8-28-57 Amend Interstate Commerce Act, S. 1383 [re freight forwarder permit]  
 Box 104 8-28-57 Bureau of Public Roads, S. 620  
 Box 106 8-30-57 Bridge-Lovel Point, MD, HR 6363  
 Box 107 8-30-57 Amend Alaska public works act, HR 8646  
 Box 110 9-7-57 Amend Interstate Commerce Act, HR 3625 [re stock value of motor carriers]  
 Box 113 3-15-58 Police jurisdiction over Blackfeet Highway, S. 1828  
 Box 115 4-16-58 Amend Federal-Aid Road Act, HR 9821 [provides appropriation and advance contract authority for interstate system; regulates advertising on interstates; authorization for forest highways]  
 Box 117 6-4-58 Potomac R. bridges, HR 12354  
 Box 120 7-3-58 Lake Champlain Bridge Commission, HJ Res. 382  
 Box 120 7-3-58 Bridge-Friar Point, MS, HR 5033  
 Box 120 7-3-58 14<sup>th</sup> Street Bridge-DC, HR 6306  
 Box 120 7-7-58 Disclosure of Information re new automobiles, S. 3500  
 Box 121 7-11-58 Bridge-Brownville, ND, HR 11936  
 Box 121 7-11-58 Bridge-Chester, IL, HR 11861  
 Box 123 7-28-58 Bridge-Campobello Island, S. 3608  
 Box 123 7-28-58 Bridge-International Falls, S. 3437  
 Box 125 8-6-58 Amend Federal Highway Aid Act, HR 10426 [re acquisition of rights-of-way]  
 Box 128 8-14-58 Bridges, S. 2158  
 Box 131 8-20-58 Compacts for Highway Safety, HJ Res. 221  
 Box 131 8-20-58 Amend DC Vehicle Parking Facilities Act, S. 3827  
 Box 133 8-23-58 Amend Interstate Commerce Act re security interests in motor vehicles, S. 375  
 Box 134 8-25-58 Natchez Trace Parkway, S. 3986  
 Box 134 8-25-58 Clinton, Iowa Bridge Commission, HR 4142  
 Box 136 8-27-58 Enact title 23 re highways, HR 12776  
 Box 137 8-28-58 Reimbursement to states re interstates highways, HJ Res. 654  
 Box 137 8-28-58 Southwest freeway and redevelopment of Southwest D.C., HJ Res. 630  
 Box 138 8-28-58 Taxi insurance in D.C., HR 13531  
 Box 138 8-28-58 Waldo Lake Tunnel, OR, HR 8652  
 Box 139 8-28-58 Toll Bridge-Rio Grande City, TX, HR 12632  
 Box 139 8-28-58 Reports under the highway revenue act, HR 12489  
 Box 140 9-2-58 Highway between MN & Canada, S. 3944  
 Box 140 9-2-58 Rama Road, Nicaragua, S. 3712  
 Box 143 9-2-58 Amend Federal Aid Highway Act, HR 12808 [re date for submission of revised estimate of cost of completing the interstate system]  
 Box 149 7-13-59 George Mason Memorial Bridge, HR 5534  
 Box 152 8-4-59 Bridge-El Paso, TX, HR 4538  
 Box 154 8-25-59 Repeal of Louisiana-Vicksburg Bridge Commission Act, HR 1074  
 Box 155 8-25-59 Interstate Transportation of Fish, HR 5854  
 Box 158 9-21-59 Rio Grande bridge at Los Indios, TX, HR 8582  
 Box 159 9-21-59 Rio Grand bridge, HR 8694  
 Box 159 9-21-59 Federal Aid Highway Act of 1959, HR 8678 [one cent increase in federal gasoline tax to fund system]  
 Box 159 9-21-59 President Adams Parkway, HR 7125  
 Box 159 9-21-59 International bridges-MI, HR 3180  
 Box 172 7-12-60 Amend Interstate Commerce Act re Alaska & Hawaii, S. 1509 [motor carriers in Alaska]  
 Box 173 7-12-60 Transportation of household effects, HR 12570

Box 174 7-14-60 Federal Highway Act of 1960, HR 10495 [authorized funds for FY 1962 & 1963]  
 Box 178 9-8-60 Vehicle safety responsibility-D.C., S. 2131  
 Box 179 9-13-60 Narragansett Bay Bridge, S. 3681  
 Box 182 9-3-54 Act to provide for Metropolitan Washington Commission to regulate public transportation, HR 2236 [POCKET VETO]  
 Box 182 8-10-56 Bills creating 2 bridge commissions, HR 10468 & HR 10667 (1)(2) [POCKET VETO]

### **Oral History Transcripts**

Adams, Sherman. (OH-162, 270 pp.) [#3, Interstate Highway Study Committee]

Bush, Prescott. (OH-31, 458 pp.) [Part #3, explains rationale for national highway program]

Clay, Gen. Lucius D. (OH-56, 114 pp.) [#2, DDE's interest in highway program; importance of outdoor recreation]

Clay, Gen. Lucius D. (OH-285, 1101 pp.) [Part # 27, comm. on interstate highways, selection of members; financing of highway program]

Eisenhower, Dwight D. (OH-11, 114 pp.) [interstate hwy. program]

Goldwater, Senator Barry. (OH-21, 86 pp.) [interstate hwy. program]

Hauge, Gabriel. (OH-190, 132 pp.) [#3, interstate highway system]

Lee, J. Bracken. (OH-98, 70 pp.) [Gov. of Utah; federal aid to states; interstate highway system; request of governors for return of tax money to states for highway construction; role of Clay Committee]

Persons, Wilton B. (OH-334, 163 pp.) [Part# III, interstate hwy. system]

Saulnier, Raymond J. (OH-234, 71 pp.) [#2, interstate highway system]

Weeks, Sinclair. (OH-277, 174 pp.) [#II, Interstate Highway Act of 1956]

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Highway Amendment Act of 1959 May 1959 Y4 P96/11 86/6  
Highway Reimbursement May 1959 Y4 P96/11 86/8  
Defense Highway Needs Feb. 1960 Y4 P96/11 86/19  
Federal Highway Act of 1960 March 1960 Y4 P96/11 86/20

House Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce

State Taxation of Interstate Trucking and the Reciprocity Problem 1955  
Y4 In8/4 T76

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## **RAILROADS**

### Introduction

From the mid-1800s to the end of World War II railroads were an important factor in unifying our growing country, encouraging westward expansion and development, and providing an efficient system for people and goods to move from one end of the country to the other. At the end World War II, railroads reached an important turning point. In 1945 railroads had 46,253 locomotives in service, 38,633 passenger cars, and 1,439,000 employees. They carried 897,384,000 passengers and 2,961,789,000 tons of freight that year. During the next fifteen years railroads experienced a precipitous decline in passenger traffic and a lesser decline in freight carried. The popularity of personal automobiles, the growth of air travel, and the development of the trucking industry were three reasons for the decline. By 1959 railroads had 31,539 locomotives and 27,419 passenger cars in service and 827,716 employees. They carried only 353,647,411 passengers that year and 2,417,397,400 tons of freight.

During the Eisenhower Administration a Railroad Study Group was established to review the railroad situation, and various recommendations were proposed to help railroads. A Presidential Advisory Committee on Transport Policy and Organization was set up to develop a more comprehensive transportation policy. A Cabinet Paper, memos, and reports discussed the problems of America's railroads, and Congress passed legislation aimed at strengthening the railroad industry by guaranteeing loans and modifying rates and rules.

The files of the Eisenhower Library document these efforts to check the decline of the railroads. The operations of the Interstate Commerce Commission in regulating railroads and the work of the Railroad Retirement Board are also well-covered in our records. Railroad strikes and labor disputes are additional subjects referred to in our files.

Search Report

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Box 53 Missouri Pacific Railroad Co. (1)-(5) [1956-57; correspondence re meetings of Board of Directors]  
Box 53 Mo Pac-Income Account  
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Box 68 Railroad Construction Manuscript (Chap. IV)-[Original copy and drafts] (1)-(5)  
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Box 69 Railroad Construction (Manuscript-Working Papers)-Basic Series Descriptions (1)-(4)  
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- Box 70 Railroad Construction Manuscript-Working Papers-Supplemental Data and Charts (1)-(3)
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- Box 110 Industry – Railway, 1954
- Box 153 President’s Advisory Committee on Labor-Mgmt. Policy-Memoranda/Miscellaneous Reports-Special Subcommittee on Railway Dispute (1963)
- Box 192 Railroad Wage Case, 1941-President’s Emergency Board-Carriers’ Exhibits (1)-(3)
- Box 193 Railroad Wage Case, 1941-President’s Emergency Board-Carriers’ Exhibits (4)-(12)
- Box 193 Railroad Wage Case, 1941-President’s Emergency Board-Transportation Employees’ Exhibits
- Box 196 Track Mileage of Railroads-U.S., 1876-1943
- Box 197 Wage Charts-Railroad Fact-Finder Board, 1933-1941
- Box 202 Isard, Walter and Leon Moses, “Frickey, Burns and Mitchell, and the Transport-Building Cycle,” 1950 [article]

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- Box 6 London to Hong Kong Train Trip, Oct.-Dec, 1979 (1)(2)

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- Box 2 Administrative CEA, Personnel, Transportation Economist
- Box 15 Interstate Commerce Commission [railroad freight rates, 1956-57]

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- Box 15 Chron.-Dec. 1955 (1)-(4) [Pan American Railway Congress]
- Box 16 Chron.-July 1956 (1)-(4) [Economic Council of Europe & railway network]
- Box 19 Chron.-May 1958 (1)-(3) [Pan American Railway Congress Asso.]

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- Box 18 Hauge, Gabriel, 1952-1955 (1)-(7) [federal policies affecting railroads]
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- Box 9 Nov. '57 ACW Diary (1) [railroads]

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- Box 4 Cabinet Meeting, Dec. 17, 1954 [transportation policy]
- Box 10 Cabinet Meeting, March 28, 1958 [transport policy, railroads]

DDE Diary Series

- Box 3 DDE Diary October 1953 (1)-(4) [railroad labor situation]

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 Box 23 Apr. '57 Diary-Staff Memos (1)(2) [Hudson and Manhattan railroad strike]  
 Box 31 Telephone Calls March 1958 [Anderson re taxes and railroad situation]  
 Box 31 DDE Diary March 1958 [conversation with Roger Keyes re foreign trade, domestic economy, taxes, and railroad industry]  
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 Box 35 Staff Memos-July 1958 (1)(2) [legislative notes re railroad retirement]  
 Box 37 DDE Dictation-Dec. 1958 [to Styles Bridges re railroad bonds]  
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 Box 43 Staff Notes July 1959 (1)-(4) [memo of conference re mass transportation survey of Washington Metro area]  
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 Box 34 Whitman, Ann [memo re plight of railroads]

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Box 34 Interstate Commerce Commission  
 Box 61 Railroad Retirement Board

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Box 3 Transportation, 1959 (1)(2) [mass transportation plan for Washington, DC and metropolitan area]

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- Box 100-101 OF 4-K-1 Alaska Railroad (1)-(4) [health care for employees; audit reports; 1953-59]
- Box 123 OF 7-F Railway Mail Service [1954 correspondence]
- Box 124 OF 7-L Bureau of Transportation [Post Office Dept.]
- Box 209 OF 27 Interstate Commerce Commission, 1952-53 [correspondence re members of Commission, budget, funds for railroad safety, locomotive inspection, & qualification of new members]
- Box 174 OF 27 Interstate Commerce Commission, 1954 [complaint to ICC, air carriers vs. railroads; Defense Transport Adm.; list of members of commission; Bureau of Safety and Service; memo, ICC suspends railroad "piggy back" tariffs; petition re motor freight services]
- Box 174 OF 27 Interstate Commerce Commission, 1955 [nomination & appointment of members; memo on railroad safety, 2-1-55; petition on railroad rates; proposed bill on railroad rates]
- Box 174 OF 27 Interstate Commerce Commission, 1956 [appointments to Commission; report on NY Central Railroad Ending ferry operations]
- Box 174 OF 27 Interstate Commerce Commission, 1957 [appointment of new members; orders by ICC]
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- Box 180 OF 38-A National Railroad Adjustment Board [dinning car workers union; report to President by Emergency Board re railway labor act, 5-15-54]
- Box 180 OF 38-B Emergency Boards [created by Railway Labor Act; list of boards; transcript of meeting of National Mediation Board (railway labor), 3-6-53; correspondence re various boards & investigations]
- Box 180 OF 38-B Akron & Barberton Belt Railroad, et. al. [correspondence; executive order sets up emergency board; report to President by emergency board, 6-8-60]
- Box 180 OF 38-B Akron, Canton, & Youngstown Railroad Co. etc. [personnel; report to President by Emergency Board, 5-15-54]
- Box 181 OF 38-B Albany Port District Railroad [executive order & report by emergency board]
- Box 181 OF 38-B Atchison, Topeka, and Santa Fe Railway Co. [corres. re personnel; report by emergency board, 7-15-60]
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- Box 182 OF 38-B Eastern, Western, & Southeastern Carriers Conference Committees (1)-(5) [report re B&O; carriers vs. conductors & brakemen; labor disputes]
- Box 182 OF 38-B General Manager's Asso. of New York-New York Central Railway, et. al. [report; exec. order]

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 Box 240 OF 71-AA National Capital Transportation Agency [1960; correspondence; personnel; appointments]  
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 Box 294 OF 85-BB Transport and Communications Commission of the United Nations [correspondence; memo; personnel]  
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 Box 678-679 OF 150-C Railroads (1)-(11) [1953-57; Long Island Railroad situation; correspondence with railroads and railroad organizations; railroad executives visit President; paper on government policies adversely affecting railroads; air mail; labor problems; ICC case; study group; 1958-60; hearings re railroad situation; memo re relief for railroads; letter from DDE to Sec. Weeks re railroads, 4-22-58; report by Transportation Study Group re railroads; recommendations re aiding railroads; two proposed bills; Cabinet Paper, CP 58-77, 3-25-58; problems and possible solutions; proposals and staff review; rules structure of railroad industry]  
 Box 679 OF 150-C-1 Presidential Railroad Commission  
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**Henry, Laurin L.: Papers re Presidential Transitions, 1952-1961**

Box 6 Executive Departments and Agencies (7)-(17) [survey report on reorganization of Alaska Railroad]

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**MacIntyre, Malcolm A.: Papers, 1928-92**

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Box 7 Railroads-1953 Drought Rates [alleged overpayment on drought relief shipments]  
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Box 142 1960-Railroad Commission Agreement (Nov.)  
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Box 6 Railroad Retirement Board [1 letter, 10-19-55]

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| Box 183 | 7-6-60 To provide economic regulation of Alaska Railroad under ICC Act, S. 1508 [bill & memo of disapproval]                           |

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| Box 3 | Correspondence: ICC                       |
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| 2-17-54  | Press Conference, reference to report of emergency board re railroad labor dispute, pp. 269-70.                     |
| 6-16-54  | Statement by President Upon Signing Bill to Amend the Railroad Retirement Act of 1937, pp. 578-580.                 |
| 6-24-54  | Statement by President Upon Signing Bill on Public Lands in Oregon, (re railroad land grants), pp. 597              |
| 8-7-56   | Statement by President Upon Signing Bill to Amend the Railroad Retirement Act of 1937, pp. 656-657.                 |
| 10-11-56 | Statement by President on Drought & Disaster Relief, pp. 894-897.   |
| 10-11-56 | Statement re rate reduction by railroads in drought disaster areas, p. 897.   |
| 4-22-58  | Letter, President Eisenhower to Secretary of Commerce Weeks, re railroad problem, pp. 335-336.                      |
| 1-19-59  | Budget Message, railroad retirement insurance, pp. 104-105.   |
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## **CIVIL AVIATION**

### **Introduction**

Following the end of World War II the field of civil aviation witnessed a period of great expansion and growth. In 1946 America's scheduled airlines had a little over 800 airplanes in service, and they carried 8.3 million passengers. By 1953 this had increased to nearly 1,400 planes, and the number of passengers had jumped to about thirty million a year. During the eight years of the Eisenhower

Administration this trend continued, and by 1961 the scheduled airlines had nearly 1,900 planes and were transporting over fifty million passengers on domestic and international flights. Passenger aircraft grew larger in the 1940s and 1950s as four-engine propeller aircraft were introduced and later with the development of the jet airliner. These developments placed a lot of stress on airports and the nation's air navigation system. Occasional air disasters led to industry and public pressure to improve aviation facilities. Congress responded with legislation to provide government aid to airports and subsidies and guaranteed loans to airlines.

In 1956 the House Government Operations Committee conducted an investigation of aviation practices and issued a report, "The Federal Role in Aviation." The report was critical of the role of the Civil Aeronautics Agency. The Airways Modernization Board was established in 1957 to develop traffic controls for military and civilian planes. The most significant legislation during the Eisenhower Administration was the Federal Aviation Act of 1958 (S. 3880, PL 85-726). It created the Federal Aviation Agency and put it in charge of regulating U.S. air space and developing air navigation facilities and air traffic rules. General Elwood Quesada, a World War II associate of Dwight D. Eisenhower, became the first administrator of this agency.

Many of the developments in civil aviation in the 1950s are documented in the files of the Eisenhower Library. The work of the Civil Aeronautics Board, the Air Coordinating Committee, and the Airways Modernization Board, as well as the creation of the Federal Aviation Agency, are among the topics covered in our files. Detailed CAB reports on important airline route cases and materials relating to legislation that provided aid and subsidies to airlines and airports are another prominent feature of the records of the Eisenhower Administration.

President Eisenhower enjoyed flying and took great interest in the advances aviation had made. He was the first president who had been a licensed pilot, the first president to fly in a helicopter, and the first president to fly in a jetliner. During the eight years of his administration, he traveled over 300,000 miles on aircraft. His official presidential plane was a Lockheed Constellation, the Columbine, but he also utilized helicopters and Aero-Commanders for short trips and Boeing 707s for overseas trips in 1959-60.

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## **CIVIL AVIATION**

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- Box 91 White House (Personal) (2) [Cherington report re airline equipment investment program, 6-30-58]

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- Box 133 Lerner, Max (1)-(3) [airline safety; corres., memos, speech, clippings; 1978-81]

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- Box 6 Aviation Facilities [Eisenhower letter to Edward Curtis, 2-10-56, appointing him Special Assistant for Aviation Facilities Planning]
- Box 11 Civil Aeronautics Administration [1955; memo of conference re moving CAA to Colorado]
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Box 338 GF 19-F-2 Civil Aeronautics Administration, General Counsel, Endorsements [4 folders]

Box 338 GF 19-F-3 Civil Aeronautics Administration, Air Navigation Development Board [4 folders]

Box 349-352 GF 26 Civil Aeronautics Board [1953-60; 15 folders; corres.; clippings; statements; letters and telegrams from general public and private companies and organizations re pros and cons of route decisions and cases; U.S.-U.K. air route conference, 1960; Trans Pacific Route Case]

Box 352 GF 26 Local S. 3759 and H.R. 8898; Bills to Provide Permanent Certificates to Local Airlines

Box 352-353 GF 26 Local Pro [1954; 24 folders of corres.]

Box 353 GF 26 Local Con [1954; 1 folder]

Box 353-354 GF 26 Alaska-Pacific Northern Airlines-Northwest Airlines (1)-(4) [1954-55; corres.; clippings; petitions]

Box 354-356 GF 26 Alaska-Pacific Northern Airlines-Northwest Airlines [1954-57; 27 folders; corres. re Alaska Airline service, filed alphabetically]

Box 356 GF 26 Colonial-Eastern Merger, Pro [1955-56]

Box 356 GF 26 Colonial-Eastern Merger, Con [empty folder]

Box 356 GF 26 Intra-Alaska Initial-Intra Alaska Case re Removing Northern Consolidated Airlines from Serving King Salmon & Bethel, Bristol Bay Area, Alaska [1959-60]

Box 356 GF 26 Intra-Alaska Congressional [empty folder]

Box 357 GF 26 Mexico-United States (1)-(3) [1955-57]

Box 357 GF 26 Mexico-United States, Congressional

Box 357 GF 26 North American-North American Airlines Case [1955]  
 Box 357 GF 26 North American-North American Airlines Case, Pro  
 Box 357 GF 26 North American-North American Airlines Case, Con (1)-(4)  
 Box 357 GF 26 Pioneer Air Lines Mail Rate Case [1953]  
 Box 358 GF 26 Seaboard and Western Airlines [1954-57]  
 Box 358 GF 26 Seaboard and Western Airlines [1954; 25 folders; corres.]  
 Box 358-363 GF 26 Trans Pacific [1954-60; 39 folders; corres. re air route  
 decision]  
 Box 363 GF 26 Trans Pacific, Congressional (1)-(3)  
 Box 364-369 GF 26-A Chairman and Members, Endorsements [6 boxes]  
 Box 369 GF 26-C Bureau of Safety Investigation  
 Box 451 GF 89 International Civil Aviation Organization [1953]  
 Box 451 GF 89-A Council of the International Civil Aviation Org. [empty  
 folder]  
 Box 451 GF 89-A-1 Council of the International Civil Aviation Org., U.S.  
 Representative to the ICAO [1955]  
 Box 451 GF 89-A-1 Council of the International Civil Aviation Org., U.S.  
 Representative to the ICAO, Endorsements [21 folders]  
 Box 945-946 GF 126-D Labor, Strikes and Lockouts [1953-60; 9 folders; press  
 releases; corres.; articles; memos; notes; clippings]  
 Box 947 GF 126-D Labor, Strikes and Lockouts: Airlines [1958-60]  
 Box 947 GF 126-D Labor, Strikes and Lockouts: American Air Lines Strike  
 [1958-59]  
 Box 947 GF 126-D Labor, Strikes and Lockouts: Eastern Air Lines Strike  
 [1958-60]  
 Box 947 GF 126-D Labor, Strikes and Lockouts: Capital Transit Lines [1955-  
 56; Dist. of Columbia, began 7-1-55]  
 Box 948 GF 126-D Labor, Strikes and Lockouts: North American Aviation  
 [1953; 1960; proposed bill on picketing]  
 Box 1007 GF 129-B Transportation (1)-(3) [1953-60]  
 Box 1007-1010 GF 129-B-1 Transportation, Air-Aeronautics and Aviation [1952-60;  
 39 folders; corres.; memos; reports; printed materials; Cherington  
 report, 6-30-58; pooling agreements- foreign air carriers]  
 Box 1010 GF 129-B-1 Transportation, Air: Aeronautics and Aviation: Airport  
 Construction Aid [1955-59]  
 Box 1011 GF 129-B-1 Airport Aid Pro (1)-(4) [1955-60]  
 Box 1011 GF 129-B-1 Airport Aid, Con [1959]  
 Box 1011 GF 129-B-1-A Airways Modernization Board [1957-58]  
 Box 1011 GF 129-B-1-A Airways Modernization Board, Members and  
 Endorsements [11 folders]  
 Box 1311 GF 233 Federal Aviation Agenda [1958-60; Federal Aviation Act of  
 1958]  
 Box 1311 GF 233-A Administrator, FAA [1958-60; some letters critical of  
 FAA & Quesada]  
 Box 1312 GF 233-A Administrator, FAA, Endorsements [13 folders]

President's Personal File

Box 777 PPF 47 Air Line Pilot's Association [1953; 1958]  
 Box 805 PPF 47 Civil Air Patrol [1954-60; corres.; memos; printed materials;  
 press releases; statements by DDE]  
 Box 805 PPF 47 Civil Aviation Medical Asso. [1955-56]  
 Box 811 PPF 47 Federation Aeronautique Internationale [1958; Los Angeles  
 Conference, April 14-16, 1958]  
 Box 829 PPF 47 National Aeronautic Asso. [1953; air pioneers]

Legal Size Case Files

Box 2 1953 Feb. 8 OF 62 Pioneer Air Lines (1)(2) [airline route case]  
 Box 6 1953 April 23 OF 62 Pioneer Air Lines (1)(2)  
 Box 14 1953 Sept. 23 OF 62 Brussels-New York [route case]  
 Box 14 1953 Sept. 24 OF 62 Alaska [air line route case]  
 Box 15 1953 Oct. 26 OF 62 Havana to Miami [route case]  
 Box 15 1953 Oct. 30 PPF 47 National Aeronautic Asso.  
 Box 16 1953 Nov. 2 OF 62 North American [route case]  
 Box 17 1953 Dec. 1 OF 62 Venezuela-U.S. [airline route case]  
 Box 17 1953 Dec. 10 OF 62 Alaska [ownership of airlines]  
 Box 20 1954 Jan. 11 OF 62 Japan-U.S. [airline route cases]  
 Box 22 1954 Feb. 3 OF 62 Honduras to the U.S. [route cases]  
 Box 22 1954 Feb. 3 OF 62 British West Indies to U.S.  
 Box 23 1954 March 4 OF 62 British Overseas Airways Corp.  
 Box 27 1954 May 27 OF 102-I (1)(2) [Beech Aircraft Corp., work on Navy  
 plane]  
 Box 28 1954 June 2 GF 105-A (1)(2) [report on federal role in civil aviation  
 programs]  
 Box 29 1954 June 18 OF 105-A (1)(2) [use of airports in Washington, D.C.  
 area]  
 Box 33 1954 Aug. 11 OF 62 [airline route case to Spain]  
 Box 35 1954 Sept. 27 OF 62 Alaskan Airlines [route case]  
 Box 38 1954 Dec. 20 OF 62 Syria-U.S. [route case]  
 Box 40 1955 Jan. 21 OF 62 Alaskan Airlines  
 Box 40 1955 Jan. 26 OF 62 [airline route case to Dominican Republic]  
 Box 41 1955 Jan. 27 OF 62 Guatemala-U.S. [route case]  
 Box 41 1955 Feb. 15 OF 62 West Coast-Hawaii Case  
 Box 41 1955 Feb. 21 OF 62 Canada-U.S.  
 Box 43 1955 April 2 OF 62 [Transatlantic Airline Cargo Case]  
 Box 43 1955 April 18 OF 62 New York-Balboa (1)-(3)  
 Box 44 1955 April 28 OF 62 [Trans-Pacific Airlines route case]  
 Box 55 1956 Jan. 3 OF 62 [airline ownership, Alaska]  
 Box 59 1956 March 27 OF 62 Trans Pacific Certificate Renewal Case  
 Box 60 1956 April 9 OF 62 British Overseas Airways  
 Box 61 1956 May 10 OF 62 [airlines in Alaska]  
 Box 71 1957 Jan. 25 OF 105-A [aviation agreement with Iceland]  
 Box 89 1958 Feb. 4 OF 62 Trans-Pacific  
 Box 93-94 1958 July 21 OF 38 (1)(2) [Eastern Air Line labor dispute]  
 Box 95 1958 Aug. 28 OF 62 Foreign Air Carrier Off-Route Charter Service  
 Investigation

**Finucane, Charles C.: Papers, 1955-58**

Box 9 National Aircraft Show, Philadelphia, Sept. 3-5, 1955 [trip file]  
 Box 15 Speech, Aircraft Manufacturers Council Conference, Williamsburg,  
 VA, Thursday, 24 May 1956

**Fitzgerald, Dennis A.: Papers, 1945-69**

Box 20 Telephone Conversations, Jan. 23-April 30, 1952  
 Box 27 Telephone Conversations, Aug.-Sept. 1958 (1)-(3)  
 Box 34 Reading File, May 1, 1952-June 30, 1962 (1)-(3)  
 Box 35 Reading File, Jan. 1, 1954-March 31, 1954 (1)-(4) [aircraft production  
 in Italy; UK aircraft program]  
 Box 36 Reading File, 7-1-56 to 12-30-56 (1)-(6) [Pan Am. Airlines,  
 Afghanistan]

**Flemming, Arthur S.: Papers, 1939-75**

- Box 89 COEBG, 53-55: Transportation [MATS; competition between Government and private enterprise]
- Box 89 COEBG, 53-55: Transportation (Shoemaker Study) (1)(2) [Hoover Commission Transportation report; national transportation policy & recommendations]
- Box 158 PACGO (President's Advisory Committee on Government Organization): Aviation-Civil Aeronautics Board (1)-(8) [1953-58; corres.; clippings; transportation message; air facilities study and reports; press releases; airline equipment investment; reorganization of government]
- Box 167 PACGO: PACGO-Commission Minutes, Agenda, and Procedures (5)(11)(12) [FAA; agency facilities]

**Furnas, Clifford Cook: Papers, 1918-69**

- Box 10 National Advisory Comm. for Aeronautics (NACA) Gen. Corres., 1958 [draft of legislation to create NASA]
- Box 10-11 National Advisory Comm. for Aeronautics (NACA) Comm. on Aircraft Construction [1952-55; 10 folders]
- Box 14 April 29, 1949. Aircraft Safety Talk, Wichita, Ks. [speech]
- Box 14 April 29, 1949. Sixth Annual Personal Aircraft Meetings, Wichita, Ks. [speech]
- Box 14 Jan. 27, 1953. Institute of the Aeronautical Sciences 21<sup>st</sup> Meeting, New York, NY [speech]
- Box 14 Aug. 25, 1954. Cornell Aeronautical Lab, Inc. Lab League Testimonial, Buffalo, NY [speech]
- Box 14 Dec. 2, 1955. Cornell Aeronautical Laboratory, Buffalo, NY [speech]
- Box 15 March 9, 1956. Institute of the Aeronautical Sciences, Cleveland, Ohio. [speech]
- Box 16 Oct. 11, 1956. Hughes Aircraft Management Club, Los Angeles, Calif. [speech]
- Box 16 Nov. 2, 1956. British Aircraft Industry and Government Officials, Washington, DC. [speech]
- Box 16 Nov. 26, 1956. The Canadian Aeronautical Institute & the Institute of the Aeronautical Sciences, Toronto, Canada [speech]
- Box 18 June 20, 1963. American Institute of Aeronautics & Astronautics, Los Angeles, Calif. [speech]
- Box 19 May 1943. "A Pattern for Aviation Research" [article by Furnas]
- Box 19 Nov. 1943. "Some Chemical Problems in Aircraft Manufacture" [article by Furnas]

**Hagerty, James C.: Papers, 1952-1974**

- Box 2a Legislative Leaders Meetings, 1957-JCH Notes (1)-(3) [4-9-57, aviation facilities, Airways modernization; 5-14-57, aviation facilities; CAB, Alaska Airlines]
- Box 2a Legislative Leaders Meetings, 1959-JCH Notes (1)(2) [airports; aviation agency administrator; airport bill]
- Box 3 Legislative Leaders Meetings, 1959-JCH Notes (3)(6) [airports; airport legislation]
- Box 4 President Eisenhower's Ileitis Operation and Recovery, June-July 1956-JCH Notes (3) [CAB case]
- Box 111 Herb Klein & Ron Ziegler Correspondence, 1963-1969 [Paris Air Show]

**Hamlin, John H.: Records, 1956-59**

- Box 1 Bell Aircraft-New York [1958; corres.; company problems, possible Air Force business]
- Box 1 CAB [1956; newsletter; examiner's conclusions re NY-Florida route case; Delta Airlines DC-7s]

**Harlow, Bryce N.: Records, 1953-61 (Pre-Accession)**

- Box 10 Civil Air Patrol—1953
- Box 12 Federal Aviation Agency [meeting re Federal Airport Aid Bill]
- Box 23 North American Airlines CAB Proceedings-1953 [background information]
- Box 26 Reorg. Plan No. 10 of 1953 (Payment for Transportation of Airmail) [White House press release, 6-1-53]

**Harlow, Bryce N.: Records, 1953-61 (Acc. A67-56)**

- Box 11 Civil Aeronautics Board-State of Union (1954) [CAB memo on civil aviation]

**Hauge, Gabriel: Records, 1952-58**

- Box 1 Charles F. Willis, Asst. to the Assistant to the President [aviation industry]

**Herter, Christian A.: Papers, 1957-61**

- Box 4 Chron. File April 1958 (2) [Lockheed Aircraft Corp.]
- Box 5 Chron. File Aug. 1958 (2) [aircraft industry]
- Box 10 Presidential Telephone Calls 1/60-6/60 (2) [landing rights for foreign airlines in U.S.]
- Box 10 CAH Telephone Calls 3/8/57 to 8/14/57 (2) [Los Angeles and KLM overseas flights]
- Box 13 CAH Telephone Calls 9/1/60 to 1/20/61 (1) [Pacific air route cases]
- Box 20 White House Corres. (2) [Dutch Airlines]

**Hess, Stephen H.: Records, 1959-61**

- Box 1 Federal Airport Act Amendments-1959 [drafts of White House arguments against Air Terminal Building Construction Aid]

**Hodges, Courtney Hicks: Papers, 1904-65**

- Box 20 1948 Survival in the Air Age: A Report by the President's Air Policy Commission (with comments) [published report, 1-1-48; memo re shortfalls in report]

**Jackson, C. D.: Papers, 1931-89**

- Box 28-29 Airplane (1)-(5) [1952-61; civil aviation; booklets re Aero Commander aircraft; information for private pilots; civil air regulations for private pilots; pilot's log; maps; articles; corres.]
- Box 35 Bernhard, H.R.H. Prince (1)-(4) [Aeronautics Congress]

**Kestnbaum, Meyer: Records, 1953-61**

- Box 10 No. 55 Federal Aid Airport Program, 1957 [memo]
- Box 66 Cargo Air Lift-Transportation, 1959 [U.S. policy re development of cargo air lift; NSC Ad Hoc Comm. report]

**Lambie, James M., Jr.: Records, 1952-61**

- Box 27 Airways and Air Communication Service, 1956 [report by Aviation Facilities Study Group, 12-31-55; MATS]

**Mann, Thomas C.: Papers, 1950-61**

- Box 1 Chron. File Jan.-March 1958 (1) [International Civil Aviation Org.]
- Box 1 Chron. File July-Sept. 1958 (2) [French air transport agreement]
- Box 1 Chron. File Jan.-Mar. 1959 (1) [airline routes]
- Box 1 Chron. File Apr.-June 1959 (1)(2) [airline routes]
- Box 2 Chron. File July-Sept. 1959 (1) [civil aviation]
- Box 2 Chron. File Oct.-Dec. 1959 (1)(2) [civil aviation; Hong Kong air routes]
- Box 2 Chron. File Jan.-Apr. 1960 (1)-(3) [civil aviation]
- Box 2 Chron. File May-June 1960 (1)(2) [civil aviation]
- Box 2 Memoirs [airline routes]

**MacIntyre, Malcolm A.: Papers, 1928-92**

- Box 1 American Oxonian Speech, "The Airlines Come of Age"
- Box 1 Article, "The Railway Labor Act" [effect of Act on air transport]
- Box 1 Aviation Agreement 1971 [proposal for airline service between Chicago and New York]
- Box 2 Correspondence S-Z [C.R. Smith, American Airlines]
- Box 2 Eastern Air Lines (1)-(3) [reports; press releases; 1962 strike; CAB]
- Box 2 Eastern Air Lines-Advertising
- Box 2 Eastern Air Lines-Clippings (1)-(3)
- Box 2 Eastern Air Lines-The Falcon [employee newsletter]
- Box 2 Eastern Air Lines-Great Silver Fleet News (1)-(3) [employee news magazine]
- Box 2 Eastern Air Lines-Miami Herald, Jan. 23, 1963 [EAL impact on Miami]
- Box 3 Eastern Air Lines-Speeches
- Box 3 Eastern Air Lines-Surveys [public opinion re EAL services]
- Box 3 Scarsdale, New York-Town Club Award 1979 (1)(2) [Eastern Air Lines]

**McGee, Vernon E.: Papers, 1919-92**

- Box 7 Oklahoma Aviation Hall of Fame, 1986

**McPhee, Henry R.: Records, 1953-61**

- Box 1 CAB-BOAC Case (1959)
- Box 2 CAB-International Air Route Matters [1957-60; U.S.-Japan consultation; KLM West Coast routes; U.S.-Philippine agreement; international civil aviation problems; CAB route cases; U.S.-Italian negotiations; overseas competition; U.S.-British agreement; Northwest Air Lines Hong Kong route]

- Box 2 CAB-International Air Route Matters and Airspace Problems [1956-60; airline pilots sue Quesada, 1960; air traffic rules; airspace problems; passenger fares investigation; U.S.-Mexico agreement]
- Box 2 CAB-International Air Route Matters, U.S.-U.K. Negotiations [1959-60; air transport agreement; air services agreement; corres., memos, notes re negotiations; summary of proceedings]
- Box 2 CAB-Trans Pacific Case (1)(2) [1955-59; corres.; memos; data; reports; maps; traffic data & tables; renewal case; CAB decision; opposing arguments]
- Box 6 Legislative Program 1958-Civil Aeronautics Board [CAB FY 1959 budget estimates]

**Merriam, Robert E.: Records, 1955-61**

- Box 2 Airports [federal aid to airports, 1959; list of airports receiving aid, 1956-59; Alaska]
- Box 5 Federal Aviation Agency [1959; corres. with British air attaché; emergency landing at Idlewild]

**Merriam, Robert E.: Papers, 1956-68**

- Box 1 Congressional Leaders Meetings, Apr. 9, 1957 to July 30, 1957 [air control; air facilities]

**Mitchell, James P.: Papers, 1953-61, 1964**

- Box 36 1956 Secretary's Personal File-Confidential Misc. (1)-(3) [Eastern Air Lines strike]
- Box 100 1959 Miscellaneous Labor Disputes [airline pilots]
- Box 101 1960 Southern Airways Strike
- Box 101 1960 Misc. Labor Disputes (A-L) [American Air Lines; Eastern Air Lines; Long Island]
- Box 110 1955 Walsh-Healey Public Contracts Act-Exemption [Civil Reserve Air Fleet Program]
- Box 110-111 1959 Walsh-Healey Public Contracts Act-Aircraft Industry (1)(2)
- Box 123 1959 Federal Aviation Agency
- Box 183 1960 National Legislation-Dept. of Labor and Bureau of the Budget (Jan.-Mar.) (1)(2) [Federal Aviation Act of 1958]

**Morgan, Gerald D.: Records, 1953-61**

- Box 2 Airline Equipment Investment Program, Status and Economic Significance of (1)(2) [corres. re Cherington report; Trans Pacific Route renewal case; 1958]
- Box 3 Aviation (1)-(4) [1955-58; statement by Quesada; bill, HR 12575; memo re Federal Aviation Act of 1958; airline equipment investment program; U.S.-Mexico negotiations and agreement; Federal Aid Airport Program; report on aviation facilities; executive aircraft; Piper aircraft]
- Box 5 Civil Aeronautics Board [1956-60; CAB rules & regulations]
- Box 5 Civil Aeronautics Board Workload-Hector Report (1)(2) [1959-60; digest of Hector memo to the President & comments on Hector report; Hector memo to President, 9-10-59, re problems of CAB & independent regulatory commissions]
- Box 5 Civil Aeronautics Board (Route Cases)#1 (1)-(4) [1956-59; Tokyo-U.S. market; large irregular carrier investigation; Pacific service; free or reduced-rate air transportation; air routes; U.S.-Mexico negotiations;

Trans Pacific Renewal Case; NY-Florida route case; proposed bills; service in South and Southwest]

Box 6 Civil Aeronautics Board (Route Cases) #2 (1)(2) [1955-56; U.S.-Japan agreement; Bermuda agreement; large irregular carrier investigation; Eastern-Colonial acquisition; States-Alaska case; NY-Balboa route; Northwest Air Lines; NY-Mexico City; air fares; Reorg. Plan No. 10]

Box 10 Dutch Air Lines (KLM) [1960; negotiations re West Coast route]

Box 36 Chron. May 19, 1953 to June 25, 1953 [aviation industry]

Box 36 Chron. 8-30-54 to 9-27-54 [Seaboard and Western Airlines case]

Box 36 Chron. 9-28-54 to 10-15-54 [Seaboard & Western case]

Box 37 Chron. 2-1-55 to 2-28-55 [Trans Pacific air service case; air service to Mexico City]

Box 37 Chron. 3-1-55 to 3-14-55 [Trans Pacific air service case; States-Alaska air service case; air service to Mexico]

Box 37 Chron. 3-15-55 to 3-23-55 [Trans Pacific case; service to Mexico City]

Box 37 Chron. 3-24-55 to 3-31-55 [Trans Pacific case; States-Alaska case; service to Mexico City]

Box 37 Chron. 4-1-55 to 4-11-55 [Trans Pacific case; service to Mexico City]

Box 37 Chron. 4-12-55 to 4-29-55 [Trans Pacific case; New York-Balboa, Canal Zone; service to Mexico City; States-Alaska air service case]

Box 37 Chron. 5-2-55 to 5-18-55 [Trans Pacific air service case; allocations of Federal Aid to Airports funds]

Box 37 Chron. 5-19-55 to 5-31-55 [States-Alaska case]

Box 37 Chron. 6-16-55 to 6-30-55 [aircraft production on West Coast]

Box 38 Chron. 10-3-55 to 11-5-55 [Trans-Texas renewal case]

Box 38 Chron. 11-7-55 to 11-30-55 [Trans-Texas case]

Box 38 Chron. 12-1-55 to 12-21-55 [Pan American Airlines, service to Madrid]

Box 38 Chron. 1-17-56 to 1-31-56 [Eastern-Colonial Acquisition case]

Box 38 Chron. 3-1-56 to 3-31-56 [Trans Pacific air service case; Northwest Airlines case; large irregular air carrier case]

Box 39 Chron. 10-12-56 to 10-25-56 [Northwest Airlines case]

Box 39 Chron. 10-26-56 to 11-9-56 [defense classifications and the aircraft industry]

Box 39 Chron. 1-25-57 to 2-12-57 [air service to Mexico City]

Box 39 Chron. 2-13-57 to 3-11-57 [Trans-American Airlines case; air service to Mexico City]

Box 39 Chron. 3-12-57 to 3-30-57 [air service to Mexico City; National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics, wage increases]

Box 40 Chron. 6-4-57 to 6-30-57 [Pan American Airlines case; States-Alaska case]

Box 40 Chron. 8-30-57 to 9-13-57 [economic welfare of airline industry; Trans Pacific case]

Box 40 Chron. 9-16-57 to 9-25-57 [Trans Pacific case]

Box 41 Chron. 11-1-57 to 11-30-57 [Trans Pacific case; Northwest Airlines case; civil aviation medical research; large irregular case]

Box 41 Chron. 1-2-58 to 1-31-58 [Trans Pacific case; proposed site of future Washington, DC airport]

Box 41 Chron. 2-1-58 to 2-28-58 [Trans Pacific case; LEBCA Bolivian airlines case]

Box 41 Chron. 4-7-58 to 4-30-58 [Trans Pacific case]

Box 41 Chron. 6-2-58 to 6-30-58 [Trans Pacific case; airline rate increases]

Box 42 Chron. 8-27-58 to 9-3-58 [Federal Airport Act]

Box 44 Chron. 4-20-60 to 5-10-60 [La Guardia Airport]

- Box 44 Chron. 6-20-60 to 7-20-60 [La Guardia & Idlewild]
- Box 44 Chron. 7-21-60 to 7-30-60 [termination of Air Coordinating Committee]
- Box 44 Chron. 8-1-60 to 8-31-60 [FAA]

**Morgan, Gerald D.: Records, 1953-61 (Acc. A67-19)**

- Box 1 Air Mail Subsidies [1953; corres.; memos; draft message to Congress; Reorg. Plan No. 10; bill, S. 1360]
- Box 2 Aviation [1954; role of International Air Transport Asso. in determining fares and rates; S. 3759]
- Box 2 Civil Aeronautics Board [1954-55; statistics on non-subsidized air carriers, HR 8898; bill, report]

**Morrow, Everett Frederic: Records, 1950-61**

- Box 2 Quesada Budget [1956-59; Office of Special Assistant to the President for Aviation Facilities Planning; allocations; obligations]
- Box 2 Quesada Group [1956-58; report, aviation facilities planning, May 1957; draft bill, S. 3880; personnel in Quesada's office; interim report; Edward P. Curtis]
- Box 12 Final Report-Task Force on Air Inspection-23 Nov. 1955 [11-23-55 report still classified]

**New York Times, Washington Bureau: Clippings re Dwight D. Eisenhower and Some of His Contemporaries, 1912-60**

- Box 1 Airlines
- Box 1 Airplanes
- Box 1 Airports
- Box 3 Aviation

**Norstad, Lauris: Papers, 1930-87**

Personal Name Series

- Box 61 Class thru Coleridge (1)-(3) [Jacqueline Cochran & World Congress of Flight]
- Box 62 Croly thru Cushing (1)-(4) [E. P. Curtis & World Congress of Flight]
- Box 66 Gabrielle thru Garland (1)-(4) [aircraft production in Europe]
- Box 70 Kennedy, John F. (President USA) (1)(2) [Berlin air traffic]

**Price, Douglas R.: Records, 1955-60**

- Box 17 Air Terminal, Casper, Wyoming [1959; description of facilities and photo]

**Pyle, Howard: Records, 1955-59**

- Box 46 Civil Aero Board [1954 memo re need for program of regulation by CAB]

**Quesada, Elwood R.: Papers, 1920-67**

- Box 3 Air Safety (1)(2) [1959-61; public comment on FAA's position on air safety measures; articles; clippings; "Meet the Press" transcript, 1-1-61]
- Box 3 Aircraft Accident Investigations [1962; meeting at Aviation Safety Center, Cornell Univ.; airline sabotage; accident investigation]
- Box 3 Aircraft Noise [1952-53, 1958; lab reports on external aircraft noise]
- Box 3 Airplane Collision Between United Air Line and Trans World Air Lines, New York, 12-16-60 (1)(2) [1960-62; transcripts of transmissions; CAB accident report, 6-12-62]
- Box 3 Airplane Crash Involving Arctic-Pacific Flight C46, Toledo, Ohio, 10-29-60 [CAB case file; report-closed]
- Box 3 Airplane Crash Involving H. Greenman, Compton, Calif., 1-31-60 [report-closed]
- Box 3 Airplane Crash Involving United Airlines N8040 U, Denver, 7-11-61 [CAB accident report]
- Box 3 Curtis Report on Aviation Facilities Planning, 5-14-57 [report by President's Spec. Asst. for Aviation Facilities Planning, Edward P, Curtis]
- Box 3 Electra Controversy [1960; corres.; clippings]
- Box 3 Federal Aviation Agency [3-28-60; speech at MIT re FAA history & goals]
- Box 3 Federal Aviation Agency (Senate Confirmation of Quesada as First Administrator) [1959; corres.; clippings]
- Box 3-4 Federal Aviation Agency and Its Critics (AOPA, ALPHA, EAL, Mr. Hartramft, C. Engles) (1)(2) [1959-60; corres.; articles; press releases; article by Quesada, "Pressures Against Air Safety"]
- Box 4 "High Temperature Structures and Materials" [program for symposium, 1963]
- Box 4 Jet Commander 1121 [Aero Commander-description and photos of new business jet, 1963]
- Box 4 "Legal Ramifications of Aircraft Accident/Malfunction Data" [paper, 1962]
- Box 4 Maximum Age for Airline Pilots [1959-61; court case, airline pilots vs. Quesada; mandatory retirement at age 60; newspaper editorials on issue]
- Box 4 Medical Rule [10-14-59, FAA proposed rule]
- Box 4 Pilot's Strike over the 3<sup>rd</sup> Seat Issue, 1960 (1)(2) [corres.; clippings; sampling of public opinion and news editorials]
- Box 4-5 SST (1)-(4) [1963-67; corres.; articles; statements; FAA requests proposals for a commercial supersonic jet; congressional hearing; Boeing-SST; Pratt-Whitney engineers]
- Box 5 Sabotage of Airplanes [1960; bomb scares on commercial airlines]
- Box 6 Press Clippings, 1958-61

**Rand, Joseph: Records, 1954-61**

- Box 3 American Automobile Asso. [jet air travel]

**Randall, Clarence B.: Journals, 1953-61**

- Box 6 Council on Foreign Economic Policy, 1960 Vol. XVI (Aug. 19-Oct. 14, 1960) [international aviation policy; Randall report on Europe, incl. aviation]

**Republican National Committee: News Clippings and Publications, 1932-65**

Box 127 Aviation. CAB (Civil Aeronautics Board) [6 folders]  
 Box 127 Aviation. CAA (Civil Aeronautics Adm.) [3 folders]  
 Box 127 Aviation: Dulles Airport  
 Box 127 Aviation: Nov. 1, 1958  
 Box 127 Aviation: Planes Hi-Jacked, Aug. 1961  
 Box 234 Federal Aviation Agency (1959-63)#2  
 Box 234 FAA Jan. 1961 #3  
 Box 234 FAA: Personal- [2 folders]

**Rogers, William P.: Papers, 1938-62**

Box 2 Cer-Chor (Misc.) [N. Chandler-airline case]

**Rothschild, Louis S.: Papers, 1953-62**

Box 2 Personal-National Aviation Club

**Rothschild, Louis S.: Records, 1955-59**

Box 4 Airport Security Program [recommendations on airport security for Commission on Govt. Security, 4-16-57]

**Rountree, William M.: Papers, 1935-95**

Box 3 Correspondence 7/73-5/94 (1)(2) [international civil aviation conference, 1973]  
 Box 3 Privacy Act Request-State Department Oct. 1983 [evaluation of international civil aviation conference, 1973]

**Seaton, Fred A.: Papers, 1946-72**

Congressional Series

Box 2 S. 2149 Crime on American Planes, 2-25-52  
 Box 2 S. 2213 Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938, Civil Penalties..., 6-5-52  
 Box 5 S. 2592 Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938, ministers, transportation for, 7-4-52  
 Box 6 S. 2690 Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938, ticket agents, 5-12-52  
 Box 6 S. 2815 Airports, damage claims, 7-3-52

**Smith, James Hopkins, Jr.: Papers, 1932-80**

Box 1 Clippings, pre-1953 [Pan American & airport radar; service to S. Africa and Spain]  
 Box 2 Correspondence, 1954-1980 [memo re transfer of control in wartime of navigable airspace from CAA to Air Force; WW II air routes in Mid East]  
 Box 2 Memorabilia, 1953-1955 [American Airlines-first day covers & menu; Nautilus-ID card]  
 Box 2 Memoranda, 1954-1956 [wartime control of navigable airspace of U.S.; seaplane studies]  
 Box 4 Boeschstein Report, 1959 (1)-(3) [trade and transportation]  
 Box 4 ICA Chron. File, Feb. 1958 [Ethiopia helicopter project]  
 Box 6 Scrapbook, 1956 (1)-(3) [air traffic control situation]  
 Box 7 Scrapbook, 1916-1946 (1)(2) [Smith, Asst. V.P. of Pan Am. Airways]

**Summerfield, Arthur E.: Papers, 1942-72**

- Box 42 Helicopter Airways Service, Inc. (1)(2) [proposal for helicopter air mail & parcel service in Detroit Metro area, 1958]
- Box 60 Plane and Train Tickets (used) (1)(2) [1962-63]

**U.S. Commission on Intergovernmental Relations: Records (RG 220), 1953-55**

- Box 1 Aviation [4 folders; 1953-55; corres.; statements; articles; aid to airports; civil aeronautics; Airport Operations Council; American Asso. of Airport Executives; policy statement by National Asso. of State Aviation Officials]
- Box 13 Commission Meetings: Federal Aid to Airports [staff report, "Federal Aid to Airports," June 1955]
- Box 17 Committees and Meetings: Federal Aid to Aviation (Staff Only) [airport construction; Study Comm. on Aviation, 1954]
- Box 17 Committees and Meetings: Federal Aid to Aviation (Questionnaire) [1954; corres.; questionnaires & distribution]
- Box 17 Committees and Meetings: Federal Aid to Aviation (Questionnaire), Replies-Associations and Individuals
- Box 17 Committees and Meetings: Federal Aid to Aviation, Defense Facilities List [1953]
- Box 17 Committees and Meetings: Federal Aid to Aviation, Legislation [1954; report on National Airport Program; hearings and report on proposed legislation; copies of bills]
- Box 17 Committees and Meetings: Federal Aid to Aviation, CAA [report on federal aid airport program for Commission, 1955]
- Box 82 Air Transport Assn. of America [1954; corres.; economic regulation]

**U.S. Council on Foreign Economic Policy: Records, 1955-61**

Chronological File

- Box 1 Chron. File March 1960 (1) [Dutch airlines]

**U.S. Council on Foreign Economic Policy, Office of the Chairman (Joseph M. Dodge and Clarence B. Randall): Records, 1954-61**

Randall Series, Subject Subseries

- Box 2 Aviation (1)(2) [KLM route to L.A.; policy on international air carriers]

Special Studies Series

- Box 10 Boeing Aircraft Co. (1)-(3) [1958; market research reports, travel patterns, attitudes toward jet travel; booklets on 707]
- Box 10 Tipton-Air Transport Asso. [1958; international travel]
- Box 10 Trippe-Pan American (1)-(3) [1958; international travel; report by Inter-American Travel Congresses]

**U.S. President's Advisory Committee on Government Organization (Rockefeller Committee): Records, 1953-61**

- Box 22 Aviation Facilities, 1955-57 [corres., memos, & press releases re aviation facilities study by Harding & Curtis]
- Box 23 Federal Aviation Agency, 1958-59 [1956-58; corres.; memos; press releases; executive orders; description of top staff positions; S. 3880, PL 85-726, established the FAA; memo, 7-7-58, re economic

difficulties in aviation industry; report on airline equipment investment program]

**U.S. President's Commission on Foreign Economic Policy (Randall Commission):  
Records, 1953-54**

- Box 18 Hearings, Presentations, Aircraft Industries Assn. [1954 corres. & assn. report]
- Box 18 Hearings, Presentations, Air Transport Assn. of America [1953; corres. re foreign travel]
- Box 29 Hearings, Presentations, Aircraft [1954; corres.]

**U.S. President's Committee on Migratory Labor: Records, 1938-66**

- Box 81 ESPL-629 Airport Facilities, Sept. 1955 [investigation of airport facilities transferred to State and local governments for availability as migrant housing]

**U.S. President's Committee on Scientists and Engineers: Records, 1956-58**

- Box 37 Kefauver-National Aircraft Conf., D.C., 2-1-57 [speech by Senator Estes Kefauver]

**Wheeler, Clyde A.: Papers, 1934-89**

- Box 10 Airports Bill [materials re 1959 Airport Act; comparison of two bills; justification for govt. position; fact sheet re amendment to bill; comparison of amendment to act]

**White House Library: Records Transferred to the Dwight D. Eisenhower Library,  
1952-61**

- Box 2 Eastern Air Lines Labor Dispute Report, 7-21-58

**White House Office, Cabinet Secretariat: Records, 1953-61**

- Box 1 Air Cargo Proposal [drafts of proposal and legislation; comments on proposal by FAA, Defense Dept., Treasury Dept., Saulnier, 1959]
- Box 16 CP 64 [4-1-57; proposal for Airways Modernization Bd.]
- Box 16 CP 67 [5-6-57; aviation facilities planning]
- Box 18 CP 83 [7-2-58; airline equipment investment program]
- Box 31 Cabinet Agenda Items Recommended and Rejected (2) [aviation facilities planning, CP 67]

**White House Office, Cabinet Secretariat, Sub-Cabinet Committee, Management  
Program for the Executive Departments (Bradley H. Patterson): Records, 1954-56**

- Box 5 Air Coordinating Committee [1955; roster and history]
- Box 6 National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics [Nov. 1955; report by NACA, functions of committee and subcommittees]

**White House Office, National Security Council Staff: Papers, 1948-61**

Executive Secretary's Subject File Series

- Box 5 #17 ANP (Aircraft Nuclear Propulsion) Program Transfer (1)(2) [1953-55; corres.; notes; memos; some materials still classified]

Disaster File Series

Box 6 Aviation (1)-(5) [civil aviation policy toward USSR, 1948-51; cargo air lift and MATS, 1959-60]

Operations Coordinating Board (OCB) Central Files Series

Box 97 OCB 334. Civil Aeronautics Board (CAB) [1957]

Box 113 OCB 360. Aviation and Aeronautics (1)-(3) [1955-57; ad hoc aviation working group; U.S. aviation & foreign airlines; airlines in Mid-East and N. Africa; report on aviation matter, especially in Mid-East]

Box 124 OCB 452.4 Airships and Balloons [1953-56; corres.; memos; meteorological balloon incidents]

Special Staff File Series

Box 2 Cargo Air Lift [1954-60; briefing notes; role of MATS in peace & war; cargo air lift (NCS 5919); ad hoc comm. on air cargo]

Box 2 Civil Aviation Policy [1956-57; memo re U.S. civil aviation policy toward Sino-Soviet Bloc]

**White House Office, Office of Budget and Accounting: Records, 1953-61**

Box 82 Airways Modernization Board [empty folder]

Box 83 Federal Aviation Agency [1958-59; press releases; clippings; PL 85-726; E.O. 10797]

Box 83 FAA-Air Coordinating Committee [E.O. 10833 terminates committee, 8-11-60]

Box 83 FAA-Airways Modernization Board [1957-58; PL 85-133, Airways Modernization Act; memos; press release; report]

**White House Office, Office of the Special Assistant for Executive Appointments: Records, 1952-61**

Box 15 International Civil Aviation Organization

Box 16 Civil Aeronautics Administration

Box 20 Civil Aeronautics Board

Box 20 CAB (Civil Aeronautics Board) Current

Box 21 Federal Aviation Agency

Box 26 Aviation

**White House Office, Office of the Special Assistant to the President for Personnel Management: Records, 1953-61**

Box 24 Civil Aeronautics Board

Box 25 Federal Aviation Agency

Box 29 Air Traffic Assn.

Box 36 Air Reserve Technicians Plan

Box 95 Aviation Agency

Box 105 Agency Oversees Housing Practices, Civil Aeronautics Board

**White House Office, Office of the Special Assistant for National Security Affairs: Records, 1952-61**

NSC Series, Briefing Book Subseries

Box 13 Miscellaneous [Soviet civil aviation]

NSC Series, Policy Papers Subseries

Box 1 NSC 1513-Civil Aviation Policy [policy toward USSR]  
Box 23 NSC 5726/1 Civil Aviation Toward Soviet Bloc.  
Box 28 NSC 5919-Cargo Air Lift [role of MATS]

OCB Series, Subject Subseries

Box 1 Airlift [air transportation & U.S. strategic requirements; airline industry]  
Box 3 Miscellaneous (5) [1958; Afghan civil aviation]  
Box 4 Miscellaneous (11) [1960; Czech airlines]  
Box 4 Near East (Middle East) (2) [Near East aviation policy]

Special Assistant Series, Chronological Subseries

Box 3 June 1956 (6) [U.S. civil aviation policy toward USSR]

Special Assistant Series, Subject Subseries

Box 2 Civil Aeronautics Adm. [1957-59]  
Box 7 Quesada, Elwood R.-Special Assistant to the President [June-Oct. 1958; report on airline equipment program]

**White House Office, Office of the Special Assistant for Science and Technology:  
Records, 1957-61**

Box 4 ANP (Aircraft Nuclear Propulsion) (Dec. 1957-Dec. 1958) (1)(2)  
[ANP program & budget]

**White House Office, Office of the Staff Secretary: Records, 1952-61**

Subject Series, Alphabetical Subseries

Box 1 Governor Adams (8) [1958; FAA]  
Box 16 Dr. Kistiakowsky (1)(5) [1958-58; ANP project]

Subject Series, Dept. of Defense Subseries

Box 10 Nuclear Powered Aircraft [1958-60; ANP]

Subject Series, State Department Subseries

Box 1 State Department-1957 (April-May) (1) [civil aviation negotiations,  
U.S.-Netherlands]  
Box 3 State Department-1959 (May-Sept.) (1) [commercial aviation]

Subject Series, White House Subseries

Box 5 Elwood Quesada [1957-58; National Aviation Weather System;  
Cherington Report; problems of air transportation industry; report re  
airline equipment investment program]

**White House Office: Records Officer Reports to President on Pending Legislation,  
1953-61**

Box 2 5-22-53 50<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of controlled powered flight, S J Res. 42  
Box 5 7-8-53 Amend federal airport act, S. 35  
Box 11 8-8-53 Foreign civil aircraft, S. 1402  
Box 18 5-6-54 Aeronautical Research, HR 5627  
Box 20 5-27-54 Civil Air Patrol (Air Force), HR 2274  
Box 47 5-19-55 Amend Civil Aeronautics Act, HR 2225  
Box 48 5-23-55 Aeronautical Research, HR 2581  
Box 57 8-3-55 Federal Airport Act, S. 1855 [PL 84-211; authorized specific  
grants for which states could contract for airport development]

Box 68 3-29-56 Aircraft Control & Warning System, S. 3452  
 Box 71 5-9-56 Annetti Island Airport, HR 6573  
 Box 80 7-14-56 Punish destruction of aircraft, S. 2972 [PL 84-709; made it a federal crime to sabotage or attempt to sabotage aircraft in interstate, overseas, or foreign air commerce]  
 Box 82 7-20-56 Amend civil aeronautics act, S. 3163  
 Box 82 7-20-56 Civil Aeronautics Act re war risk insurance, S. 3412  
 Box 87 8-1-56 Amend civil aeronautics act, S. 3149  
 Box 89 8-3-56 Civil Air Patrol, S. 1135  
 Box 101 8-14-57 Civil and Military Aviation, S. 1856 [Airways Modernization Act, PL 85-133; set up Airways Modernization Board to develop traffic controls for military and civilian planes]  
 Box 103 8-26-57 Amend Civil Aeronautics Act re air carriers to Alaska, HR 4520  
 Box 105 8-28-57 Castle Island Terminal, HR 9188  
 Box 111 9-7-57 Provided for Govt. Guarantee of Private Loans to Certain Air Carriers, S. 2229 [PL 85-307; air carrier loan authorization; government guarantees loans for short-haul and feeder airlines]  
 Box 114 4-9-58 Amend civil aeronautics act re reinvestment, HR 5822 [PL 85-373; air subsidy revision]  
 Box 117 6-4-58 International Civil Aviation Org., SJ Res. 166 [U.S. invites ICAO to have assembly in U.S.]  
 Box 120 7-3-58 Airports-Alaska, S. 1366 [Act; corres.; report]  
 Box 121 7-11-58 Airport construction-D.C., HR 12311  
 Box 126 8-8-58 Aeronautical Research Facilities, HR 11805 [funds to construct research facilities for National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics]  
 Box 133 8-23-58 Civil Aeronautics Board, S. 3880 [PL 85-726; created Federal Aviation Agency with authority over nation's airspace to develop air navigation facilities & air traffic rules; CAB retained authority over air fares, routes, and accident investigation]  
 Box 134 8-26-58 Claims from air crash at Worcester, MA, HR 8868  
 Box 138 8-28-58 Burke Airport, VA, HR 10045  
 Box 143 9-2-58 Amend federal airport act, S. 3502 [pocket vetoed; it would have extended the Federal Airport Act of 1946 for four more years]  
 Box 145 9-6-58 National Air Museum—Smithsonian, S. 1985  
 Box 147 6-23-59 Wright Brothers National Memorial, HR 5488  
 Box 148 6-29-59 Amend federal airport act, S. 1 [extended airport act for two years]  
 Box 149 7-7-59 Amend federal aviation act, S. 1368 [to facilitate financing of new jet and turboprop aircraft]  
 Box 153 8-11-59 Interstate compacts-Airports, S. 2183 [allows interstate compacts for development & operation of airports]  
 Box 160 9-21-59 Federal airport act-Hawaii & Alaska, S. 2208  
 Box 168 6-12-60 Sewer to Dulles International Airport, HR 12063  
 Box 173 7-12-60 Free transportation by air, HR 4049 [authorizes free or reduced rate transportation for certain people]  
 Box 174 7-14-60 Supplemental air carriers, HR 7593  
 Box 174 7-14-60 Airport-AR, S. 3319  
 Box 179 9-13-60 Civil Aeronautics Board hearings, S. 1545 [to amend Federal Aviation Act of 1958 so as to authorize elimination of a hearing in certain cases under Sect. 408]

- Box 9 Federal Aviation Agency [1959-61; memos; corres.; press releases; appointment of Quesada; 1961 transition; Lockheed Electra; fiscal requirements for 1962; radio navigation aid in North Atlantic; cargo aircraft; public support for FAA; restricted airspace; growth of jet operations; 60-year rule for pilots; national aviation weather system developments]
- Box 35 Special Projects: Aviation Policy [staff notes on aviation policy and civil air activities of Soviet Bloc, 1957]

**Willis, Charles F., Jr.: Records, 1952-57**

- Box 3 Correspondence: CAB [1954; corres.; policy and procedure changes ]

**Oral History Transcripts**

Heibronn, Kurt. (OH-518, 36pp.) [pilot for DDE in 1945; experiences flying General Eisenhower; aircraft used; DDE in cockpit]

Kimball, Arthur A. (OH-66, 105 pp.) [Federal Aviation Agency]

Kunzig, Robert L. (OH-199, 41 pp.) [Executive Director, CAB; work of CAB; battles over expansion of routes & changes of rates; quality of CAB's work]

McKay, Col. Lawrence. (OH-496, 54 pp.) [Army pilot assigned to White House; flying President; Aero-Commanders vs. Beech aircraft; fight records; Col. Bill Draper]

Quesada, Elwood R. (OH-308, 89 pp.) [Chairman, Airways Modernization Board, 1957-58; Special Asst. to Pres. for Aviation, 1957-58; FAA Administrator, 1958-61; Curtis report; recommendations to improve air traffic; setting up FAA; problems as FAA administrator; fight over federal aid to airports; maximum age of pilots; Lockheed Electra accidents; military vs. commercial needs for air space; relations with Congress; 3<sup>rd</sup> seat controversy]

Roberts, Charles Wesley. (OH -310, 72pp.) [Part 2: presidential flights and travels; Columbine]

Snider, Dwight E. (OH-520, 52pp.) [steward on Columbine; anecdotes re flying with President Eisenhower]

Swan, D. Walter. (OH-343, 95pp.) [Dep. Asst. Sec. of Def. for Public Affairs, 1953-54; Asst. to Pres. of United Airlines, 1940-57; duties and responsibilities as director of air transportation during 1952 campaign; DDE's love of air travel]

Thye, Edward. (OH-22, 77pp.) [Senator from Minnesota; Northwest Airlines route case]

Weeks, Sinclair. (OH-277, 174pp.) [Part I-establishment of FAA; Part 2-FAA; Part III-Civil Aeronautics]

Woodward, Jack M. (OH-512, 33pp.) [steward on Columbines I, II, & III; experiences flying with DDE]

**Additional Documents on Aviation found in Public Papers of the President**

Budget Message, 1-16-56

Budget Message, 1-19-56

Statement by President Upon Signing Bill Amending the Federal Airport Act, 6-29-59

Budget Message, 1-16-61

**Printed Materials**

**Congressional Hearings**

House Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce

Air Safety Feb. 1957 Y4 In8/4 Ai7/20

Certificates for U.S.-Alaska Air Carriers May 1957 Y4 In8/4 Ai7/21

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Aircraft Equipment Loans and Capital Gains July 1957 Y4 In8/4 Ai7/23

Air Cargo Carriers Certification April 1958 Y4 In8/4 Ai7/24

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Senate Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce  
Nomination of Ross Rizley to Civil Aeronautics Board Feb. 1955 Y4  
In8/3 R52

Senate Committee on Post Office and Civil Service  
Air Transportation for other than Airmail July-Aug. 1959 Y4 P84/11 Ai7

House Select Committee on Small Business  
The Aircraft Industry May-June 1956 Y4 Sm1 Ai7/2  
The Aircraft Industry June 1958 Y4 Sm1 Ai7/2

### **Secondary Works**

A Staff Report on Federal Aid to Airports (1955, Commission on Intergovernmental Relations).  
TL 725.3 G6 U512

Aviation Facilities: The Report of the Aviation Facilities Study Group to the Director, Bureau of  
the Budget (Dec. 31, 1955). TL 726.3 A4 A52

Bender, Marilyn and Selig Altschul. The Chosen Instrument: Pan Am, Juan Trippe: The Rise and  
Fall of an American Entrepreneur (1982). HE 9803 P36 B46

Burkhardt, Robert. The Federal Aviation Administration (1967). HE 9803 A4 B8

Caves, Richard E. Air Transport and Its Regulators: An Industry Study (1962).  
TL 725.3 G6 U512

Rochester, Stuart I. Takeoff at Mid-Century: Federal Civil Aviation Policy in the Eisenhower  
Years, 1953-1961 (1976). HE 9925 A4 R6

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Military Analysis (1965). HE 9803 A4 T5

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Whitman, Donald R. Safer Skyways, Federal Control of Aviation, 1926-1966 (1966). HE 980 A4  
W49

## **MARITIME INDUSTRY**

### **Introduction**

The maritime industry profited from a number of programs during the Eisenhower Administration, including the construction of the St. Lawrence Seaway, improvements to many ports, harbors, rivers, and canals, as well as government subsidies and loan guarantees for shipbuilders and operators. These efforts were not enough to stop the rapid decline of the U.S. merchant fleet.

In 1946 there were 4,861 U.S. flag merchant vessels with a gross tonnage of 35.4 million tons. U.S. vessels represented 65% of the tonnage of ships visiting U.S. ports. By 1952 the number of U.S. ships had declined to 3,440 with a gross tonnage of 25.7 million tons, and they constituted only 36% of the net tonnage of ships entering and leaving U.S. ports. Eight years later U.S. ships made up only 19% of the tonnage of vessels clearing U. S. ports. In 1961 the number of U.S. merchant ships had dropped to 2,926 with gross tonnage of 23.7 million tons.

During the Eisenhower Administration, Congress passed a number of laws to assist the struggling U.S. merchant marine. One law required that 50% of government cargoes be shipped on U.S. ships, and other legislation provided subsidies and guaranteed loans to shipbuilders and operators.

The Eisenhower Library's files contain considerable documentation relating to the operations of the Panama Canal, the construction and opening of the St. Lawrence Seaway, and the effort to build a nuclear-powered merchant ship. The work of the Federal Maritime Board, the Maritime Administration, the Inland Waterways Corporation, and the Panama Canal Company are documented in our holdings. Other subjects covered in our files are the problems caused by the use of "flags of convenience," a proposal to build a "sea level canal" in Central America, various projects to improve rivers, ports, and harbors, and Project Hope, or the "Great White Fleet."

Search Report

**MARITIME INDUSTRY, MERCHANT MARINE  
SHIPPING, SHIPBUILDING, SEAPORTS, RIVERS,  
HARBORS, WATERWAYS, CANALS, ST. LAWRENCE  
SEAWAY, N. S. SAVANNAH**

**Anderson, Robert B.: Papers, 1933-89**

- Box 26 Military Sea Transportation Service [tanker fleet; admiralty laws]  
Box 28 Navy-Misc. (4)(6) [shipyards of Quincy, MA; Bureau of Ships]  
Box 51 General Carbon and Chemical Corp. [sale of Liberty ships]  
Box 58 Saint Lawrence Seaway [1955-56; annual report; corres.; Advisory Board of St. Lawrence Seaway Development Corp.]  
Box 58 Suez Canal (1)-(4) [1956; crisis and economic effects on Europe]  
Box 59 Trinity Shipping Corp. (1)-(3)  
Box 92 AM (1)(2) [American Export Isbrandtsen Lines; Military Sea Transport Service]  
Box 132 The Land-Bridge Corp. (1)-(4) [proposed transport of containerized cargo between Europe and Far East]  
Box 143 Malta Medport New Brunswick Corp. (1)(2) [proposed deepwater port on Bay of Fundy, near St. Johns, New Brunswick]  
Box 209-213 IMODCO [45 folders; 1964-81; offshore marine terminals]  
Box 215 Marine Transport Lines (1)-(4) [1961-72; tankers]  
Box 218 Trans-Oceanic Corp. (1)-(3) [1968-72; corres.; court case; shareholders agreement]  
Box 218 Trans-Oceanic Transport, Inc. (1)(2) [1968-70]  
Box 218 Trinity Marine (1)(2) [1968-70]  
Box 262-274 Panama [170 folders; 1962-73; corres.; reports; memos; press releases; reports on and plans for a sea level canal; treaty; synopsis of treaty; proposals to use nuclear excavation for an interoceanic canal; Study Commission, minutes of meetings, corres., memos, reports; memo to President re Panama Canal; interoceanic canal negotiations; State Dept. messages and cables; hearings re treaty]

**Areeda, Philip E.: Papers, 1952-62**

- Box 12-13 Maritime: Flags of Convenience (1)-(15) [corres.; memos of conversation; reports; legal briefs; problems with Flags of Convenience; report by American Committee for Flags of Necessity, 1959; transcript of court cases]  
Box 13 Maritime: Shipping Regulations (1)(2) [1960; corres.; memos; investigation of ocean shipping]

**Aurand, Evan P.: Papers. 1934-72**

Naval Aide Series

- Box 5 P (1)(2) [N. S. Savannah; St. Lawrence Seaway]

**Bacon, Edward A.: Papers, 1896-1968**

- Box 18 St. Lawrence Seaway 1957 [Bacon appointed to Seaway Tolls Committee]  
Box 19 St. Lawrence Seaway 1959 [invitation and program for opening ceremony]

**Beach, Edward L. and Evan P. Aurand: Records, 1953-61**

- Box 14-15 St. Lawrence Seaway Opening Ceremony...June 1959 [14 folders; corres.; remarks; schedule; guest lists; report; press releases]

Box 20 Flags of Convenience and the Merchant Marine [legal aspects]

**Bragdon, John Stewart: Records, 1949-61**

Box 6 Boards: Engineers for Rivers and Harbors-1958 [memos; summary of board's actions re certain projects]

Box 6 Boards: Engineers for Rivers and Harbors—1959 [public hearings on report re Columbia River Basin]

Box 12 Commissions: Delaware River Basin [1956-59; corres.; memos]

Box 12 Commissions: Potomac River Basin [1956-60; analysis of revisions to Potomac Interstate Compact, 1960; report on Potomac River Study problems; minutes and plan re pollution in river; water & sewer problems]

Box 54 Legislation (Rivers and Harbors Act, PL 86-645) 1960 [1958-60; cost-sharing; flood control; memos]

Box 54 Legislation (Rivers and Harbors Act-S, 497) [1958; corres.; memos; summary of bill; projects for navigation & beach erosion; comparison of 3 bills; President did not approve it]

Box 54 Legislation (Rivers and Harbors Bill, HR 12080) [1956-57; memos; report on status of projects; list of projects; President opposed bill; memo of disapproval]

Box 55 Maritime Administration [shipbuilding capacity in U.S.]

Box 58 Mississippi River Commission [membership lists]

Box 60 National River and Harbor Congress [1956-60; corres.; memos; reports; speeches; statements; report of Projects Committee at National Convention; speech by President, 5-25-54; merchant marine program; depth of ship channel]

Box 68-69 St. Lawrence Seaway [4 folders; 1950-60; memos; corres.; articles; booklets; maps; reports; clippings; statements; cost of Seaway and connecting channels; maintenance and operation of project; rate inspection; effect of water diversion by Chicago; report on status of Seaway, 6-30-55; evaluation of bills; report of Seaway Corp.; testimony to House Comm.; Seaway project and national security; 1950 testimony includes 1941 agreement between U.S. and Canada; estimated costs]

Box 69 Shipbuilding [1954-55; shipbuilding, 1955; evaluation of legislation re new tankers; analysis of shipbuilding industry, 1954]

Box 79 Speech—National Rivers and Harbors Congress (May 14, 1958, Washington, DC)

Box 79 Speech—National Rivers and Harbors Congress (May 11, 1956, Washington, DC)

Box 83 Transportation-Water [11-5-54, memo re economic policy suggestions for transportation for 1955; oceangoing & inland water transportation industry]

**Brownell, Herbert: Papers, 1877-1988**

Box 34 Civil Division [corres.; merchant vessels case]

Box 55 The President (1955) (1)(2) [corres.; Grace Line]

Box 275 SBRA Maritime Laws Asso., 5-1-64 [speech]

**Burns, Arthur F.: Papers, 1928-69**

Box 153 President's Advisory Committee on Labor-Management Policy-Memoranda/Misc. Reports-Recommendations by the Secretary of Commerce on Maritime Labor Policies, 1962

Box 194 Shipbuilding, 1888-1939 [statistics on shipbuilding, primarily in Great Britain]

**Davis, Chester R.: Papers, 1955-56**

Box 6 St. Lawrence Seaway at Massena, NY July 14, 1956 [folder re inspection tour]

**Dulles, John Foster: Papers, 1951-59**

JFD Chronological Series

Box 2 March 18-31, 1953 (3) [3-20-53, letter from Lester Pearson]  
Box 14 October 1956 (2) [memo, 10-17-56, Seaway situation]

Personnel Series

Box 1 Name File (Strictly Confidential) G-J (1)(2) [tanker transactions]  
Box 19 Chron. File-May 1958 (1)-(3) [Inter-Governmental Maritime Consultative Org.]  
Box 19 Chron. File-June 1958 (1)-(3) [Inter-Governmental Maritime Consultative Org.]

Special Assistants Chronological Series

Box 4 November 1953 (5) [11-2-53, meeting with Pearson re power project]

Telephone Conversations Series

Box 2 Telephone Memos, July 1, 1954-Aug. 31, 1954 (1) [Danish ships]  
Box 3 Telephone Conv.-General Mar. 7-Apr. 29, 1955 (4) [Finnish tanker and China]  
Box 5 Memoranda of Telephone Conversation General July 12 to Sept. 29, 1956 (3) [Nicaraguan Canal; idea of internationalizing the Panama Canal]  
Box 5 Memoranda of Telephone Conversation-General Oct. 1 to Dec. 29, 1956 (4) [Canadian seaway; Suez Canal Users Asso.]  
Box 5 Meetings with the President-1957 (4) [Danish ships]  
Box 7 July-August 1957 (3) [7-24-57]  
Box 12 March-August 1957 (1) [7-18-57, Commerce or Defense to supervise Seaway in operation]

**Eisenhower, Dwight D.: Papers as President, Ann Whitman File, 1953-61**

Administration Series

Box 4 Atomic Energy Commission, 1955-56 (1)-(5) [nuclear powered merchant ships]  
Box 18 Herter, Christian A. (1)-(6) [Dec. 56 to Dec. 58; Law of the Sea Conference]  
Box 32 St. Lawrence Seaway [1953; memo for President, reasons for administration to support the Seaway, 3-3-53]

Ann Whitman Diary Series

Box 1 ACW Diary Nov.-Dec. 1953 (1) [memo re St. Lawrence Seaway Project, 12-16-53]  
Box 10 ACW Diary March 1959 (1) [American merchant shipping]

Cabinet Series

Box 1 Cabinet Meeting of March 13, 1953 [St. Lawrence Seaway]  
Box 2 Cabinet Meeting of March 27, 1953 [St. Lawrence Seaway]

- Box 2 Cabinet Meeting of April 10, 1953 [British purchases; St. Lawrence Seaway]
- Box 2 Cabinet Meeting of April 24, 1953 [St. Lawrence Seaway]
- Box 2 Cabinet Meeting of May 8, 1953 [St. Lawrence Seaway]
- Box 3 Cabinet Meeting of July 16, 1954 [St. Lawrence Seaway]
- Box 4 Cabinet Meeting of Nov. 19, 1954 [St. Lawrence Seaway]
- Box 9 Cabinet Meeting of Nov. 1, 1957 [ship construction]
- Box 13 Cabinet Meeting of May 22, 1959 [Panama Canal]
- Box 14 Cabinet Meeting of July 31, 1959 (1)(2) [report on U.S. efforts in oceanography]
- Box 16 Cabinet Meeting of April 29, 1960 (1)-(4) [Isthmian Canal]

#### DDE Diary Series

- Box 4 Staff Notes Jan.-Dec. 1953 [St. Lawrence Seaway]
- Box 16 July '56 misc. (1)-(3) [Panama Canal Zone]
- Box 23 Apr. '57 Diary-Staff Memos (1)(2) [Panama Canal]
- Box 30 Staff Notes Jan. 1958 [St. Lawrence Seaway]
- Box 31 Toner Notes March 1958 [commercial ship]
- Box 31 Telephone Calls April 1958 [Styles Bridges re veto of Rivers and Harbors bill]
- Box 32 May 1958 Staff Notes (1)(2) [Danish ships]
- Box 44 Toner Notes Aug. 1959 (1)(2) [tanker construction]
- Box 44 Toner Notes Sept. 1959 [shipbuilding]
- Box 46 Toner Notes Dec. 1959 [ship construction]
- Box 47 Toner Notes Feb. 1960 [Liberty ships]
- Box 48 Toner Notes March 1960 [ocean shipping]
- Box 55 Toner Notes Dec. 1960 [American flag tankers]

#### Dulles-Herter Series

- Box 1 Dulles, John F. March 1953 [McCarren Act & foreign shipping]
- Box 2 Dulles, John F. Nov. 1953 [St. Lawrence Seaway]
- Box 10 Dulles, John Foster April 1958 (1) [Law of Seas Conference; report by cable from Arthur Dean, head of U.S. delegation]
- Box 13 Herter, Christian May 1960 (3) [Panama Canal plans]

#### Legislative Meetings Series

- Box 1 Meeting of Feb. 9 [St. Lawrence Seaway]
- Box 1 Meeting of March 23, 1953 [St. Lawrence Seaway]
- Box 1 Meeting of March 30, 1953 [St. Lawrence Seaway]
- Box 1 Notes on Legislative Leadership Conference, Dec. 17-19, 1953 [St. Lawrence Seaway]
- Box 1 Meeting on Jan. 25, 1954 [St. Lawrence Seaway]
- Box 1 Meeting on Feb. 8, 1954 [Seaway]
- Box 1 Meeting on March 8, 1954 [St. Lawrence Seaway]
- Box 1 Meeting of April 5, 1954 [St. Lawrence Seaway]
- Box 1 Meeting of April 12, 1954 [St. Lawrence Seaway]
- Box 1 Meeting of April 26, 1954 [St. Lawrence Seaway; omnibus rivers and harbors appropriation]
- Box 1 Meeting of May 3, 1954 [St. Lawrence Seaway]
- Box 1 Meeting of May 10, 1954 [St. Lawrence Seaway]
- Box 1 Meeting of May 17, 1954 [tanker construction program]
- Box 1 Meeting of June 14, 1954 [rivers and harbors appropriations]
- Box 2 Meeting of June 16, 1955 [Mississippi Channel; atomic-powered vessel]
- Box 2 Meeting of June 21, 1955 [atomic merchant ship]
- Box 2 Meeting of June 28, 1955 [atomic merchant ship]

Box 2 Meeting of April 17, 1956 [atomic merchant ship]  
 Box 2 Meeting of May 8, 1956 [nuclear-powered ship]  
 Box 3 Meeting of April 1, 1958 [memo re public works, rivers and harbors bill]  
 Box 3 Meeting of April 15, 1958 [Omnibus Rivers and Harbors Bill]  
 Box 3 Meeting of May 27, 1955 [Danish ships]  
 Box 3 Meeting of August 12, 1958 [naval shipyard]

NSC Series

Box 4 140<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC, April 22, 1953 [national security interests in Seaway, NSC 150]  
 Box 6 232<sup>nd</sup> Meeting of NSC, Jan. 20, 1955 [port security; NSC 5408]  
 Box 9 333<sup>rd</sup> Meeting of NSC, Aug. 1, 1957 [port security policy]  
 Box 9 335<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC, Aug. 22, 1957  
 Box 9 336<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC, Sept. 12, 1957 [port security]  
 Box 9 349<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC, Dec. 23, 1957 [proposed U.S. merchant marine policy]  
 Box 10 391<sup>st</sup> Meeting of NSC, Dec. 18, 1958 [ships under foreign flags of convenience]  
 Box 11 397<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC, Feb. 26, 1959 [port security; Soviet trawler]  
 Box 11 405<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC, May 7, 1959 [port security; Polish ships]  
 Box 11 413<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC, July 16, 1959 [merchant marine policy]  
 Box 12 448<sup>th</sup> Meeting of NSC, June 22, 1960 [port security]  
 Box 13 473<sup>rd</sup> Meeting of NSC, Jan. 5, 1961 [Panama Canal]

Name Series

Box 12 Eisenhower, Milton 1952 thru 1954 (4) [St. Lawrence Seaway]  
 Box 14 Favors-1958 correspondence [federal funding of two superliner ships]

Press Conference Series

Box 1 Press Conference, 4-2-53 [Greek ships]  
 Box 3 Press Conference, 6-29-55 [agricultural products shipped in American ships]  
 Box 4 Press Conference, 7-6-55 [atomic powered ship]  
 Box 5 Press Conference, 11-14-56 [Mexican Coast Guard fired on shrimp boat]

Speech Series

Box 7 St. Lawrence Seaway Bill Remarks, 5-13-54 [remarks made at bill signing at the White House]  
 Box 7 National Rivers and Harbors Congress, 5-25-54 [remarks at convention]  
 Box 20 Coast and Geodetic Survey, 2-5-57 [remarks at 150<sup>th</sup> anniversary dinner]  
 Box 30 St. Lawrence Seaway Dedication, 6-26-59 [reading copy and press release copy; remarks by Queen Elizabeth]

**Eisenhower, Dwight D.: Post-Presidential Papers, 1961-69**

1965 Principal File

Box 44 RI (1)-(3) [atomic powered merchant ship, N.S. Savannah]

Special Name Series

Box 12 McCone, John, 1963-66 (2) [Panama Canal, inter-oceanic canal]

**Eisenhower, Dwight D.: Records as President, White House Central Files, 1953-61**

Confidential File, Subject Series

- Box 32 Inland Waterways Corporation (1)-(3)
- Box 34 International Pacific Salmon Fisheries Commission
- Box 35 Maritime Administration [1953-55; memo on Federal Maritime Board re problems, corruption, and influence by shipping interests; tanker program]
- Box 65 Saint Lawrence Seaway [1957-58; corres.; memos; executive order; memo of conversation re opening ceremonies]
- Box 68 State, Dept. of (Feb. 1954) (1)(2) [Panama Canal Zone]
- Box 69 State, Dept. of (June 1954) (1)-(3) [St. Lawrence-Great Lakes Seaway Project]
- Box 70-71 State, Dept. of (1953-55) Danish Ship Claims (1)-(6) [ships seized by the U.S. in 1941; corres.; memos; reports; summary of legislation; draft bills; collection of papers relating to settlement]
- Box 77 State, Dept. of (Jan.-Aug. 1959) (1)(2) [opening of St. Lawrence Seaway]

Official File

- Box 17 OF 2-F Coast and Geodetic Survey
- Box 18 OF 2-G Inland Waterways Corp. [2 folders; 1953-59; corres.; yearly audit reports; statutes relating to the Corp.; Louis Rothschild appointed chairman; contract for sale of Federal barge line to private industry]
- Box 18 OF 2-H Federal Maritime Board [5 folders; 1952-60; corres.; memos; notes; press releases; nominations to and resignations from the Board; application for Hawaii service; Reorganization Plan No. 21 of 1950 re Board's subsidy authority; charges against Chairman Clarence Morse; documents relating to complaint & investigation of Morse; Walter C. Ford appointed chairman of Board]
- Box 18 OF 2-I Maritime Administration [1953-59; corres.; memos; reports; "A Review of Coastwise & Intercoastal Shipping Trades," 1955; review of National Defense Reserve Fleet, 1959]
- Box 110 OF 3-JJ St. Lawrence Seaway Development Corp. (1)-(4) [1954-60; corres.; notes; memos; press releases; E.O. 10534 authorized Sec. of Def. to supervise Corp.; S. 2150, 5-13-54; Lewis Castle, administrator; appointments to the Corp.; annual audit reports; annual reports of the Corp.; E.O. 10771 transferred supervision of Corp. to Sec. of Commerce; maintenance and operation of project; resolution of Advisory Board, 7-14-57]
- Box 226-227 OF 41 Panama Canal Company [5 folders; 1953-60; corres.; memos; notes; audit reports; appointments to Board of Directors; legislation relating to Panama Canal; newsletter; Panama Line (ships); operations of Company and Canal; annual report of Co., 1958; report, "Isthmian Canal Plans, 1960"]
- Box 236-237 OF 52 Canal Zone Government (1)-(4) [1953-60; corres.; memos; press releases; audit reports; reorganization; status of U.S. citizen employees of Canal; problems in Canal Zone; appointment of Governor; report of Governor; proposals to enlarge Canal or build a sea-level canal; conflict re flying Panama's flag in Canal Zone, Eisenhower makes allowances]
- Box 332 OF 85-II United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea [1958-60; corres.; Arthur Deane appointed head of U.S. delegation; first conf., Feb. 1958; 2<sup>nd</sup> conf., March 1960; corres. between Douglas Dillon and John Diefenbaker of Canada re law of seas issues]
- Box 333 OF 88 Combined Shipping ADJBD-U.S. & Great Britain [empty folder]

- Box 535 OF 108-G Atomic Peace Ship [1955-60; corres.; memos; clippings; HR 6243, 7-30-56, authorizes building ship; plans and drawings; problems re operation of nuclear powered ship; statement by President, 10-15-56; history of the "Savannah" of 1819]
- Box 474 OF 113-G-1 Ship Disasters, Explosion on the USS Bennington [1954; telegrams; memo]
- Box 515 OF 117-Q Stream and Harbor Pollution (1)-(3) [1953-60; corres.; memos; reports; Federal Water Pollution Control Act of 1956]
- Box 530 OF 122-1 Fishing Industry [1953-60; corres.; memos; reports]
- Box 539 OF 124-D Strikes, Maritime Strikes [1953-60]
- Box 541-542 OF 124-D-1 Strikes, Maritime Industry (1)-(9) [1953-60; corres.; memos; reports on labor disputes by Board of Inquiry]
- Box 551-552 OF 132 Merchant Marines [1952-60; corres.; memos; notes; reports; policy issues re federal assistance to merchant marine; tax benefits for marine construction; subsidies for construction; medical care for seamen; press releases; legislation; "Maritime Subsidy Policy" 1954; preference for U.S. flag vessels; tanker construction program; 1956 report on subsidies; Coast Guard rules and regulations for small passenger vessels; construction of super liners; launching of N.S. Savannah, 7-21-59; report on tonnage measurement]
- Box 552 OF 132-A Merchant Marine Academy & Cadet Schools [1953-60; memos; corres.; notes; legislation; appointments to Academy; appropriations and funding]
- Box 552 OF 132-A-1 Merchant Marine Academy & Cadet Schools, U.S. Merchant Marine Academy's Academic Advisory Board [1956; corres.]
- Box 552 OF 132-B National Maritime Day [1953-60; annual proclamation by President]
- Box 553 OF 132-C Flags of Convenience [1959-60; corres.; memos; problems with vessels under flags of convenience; recent developments re flags of convenience; labor laws]
- Box 623 OF 145-M National Safe Boating Week [1958-60; annual presidential proclamation]
- Box 678 OF 150-B Transportation, Ocean Transportation [10-27-56, executive order re payment of ocean freight charges; shipping surplus agricultural products abroad; corres.]
- Box 690 OF 155-A Water Resources, Rivers and Harbors (1)-(5) [1953-60; corres.; memos; press releases; statements by President; corres. re various projects; list of projects covered by 1956 omnibus bill, HR 12080, vetoed by President, 8-10-56; conflict between NY Port Authority and members of Congress]
- Box 695-696 OF 155-D Water Resources, Inland Waterways-Navigation (1)-(13) [1953-60; corres.; memos; reports; clippings; various river channel, canal, and waterway projects; audit report; navigation projects]
- Box 696-697 OF 155-D-1 Water Resources, Inland Waterways-Navigation, St. Lawrence Waterway [15 folders; 1953-60; corres.; memos; reports; letter, Eisenhower to Sen. Wiley, 4-23-53; NY Port Authority report opposes Seaway; proposed bills; S. 2150 Seaway Bill; power project-Power Authority of NY; status report on project; hearings on lake water levels; Eisenhower Lock; script for TV show on Seaway; Seaway medallion given to DDE; tolls agreement; dedication ceremonies; report by Tolls Committee; effects of Seaway on transportation of grain]
- Box 697 OF 155-D-1-A Water Resources, Inland Waterways-Navigation, St. Lawrence Seaway Celebration [1958-59; corres.; memos; press

releases; proclamation; formal opening ceremony, Eisenhower & Queen Elizabeth, 6-26-59]  
 Box 757 OF 269 St. Lawrence River Joint Board of Engineers  
 Box 771 OF 343 Intergovernmental Marine Consultative Organization  
 Box 771 OF 343-A Maritime Safety Committee  
 Box 775 OF 370 International Conference on Safety of Life at Sea [1960; 1 p. memo]

General File Series

Box 338 GF 19-G Coast and Geodetic Survey  
 Box 338 GF 19-G-1 Coast and Geodetic Survey, Director  
 Box 338 GF 19-H Inland Waterways Corp. [empty folder]  
 Box 338 GF 19-H-1 Inland Waterways Corp., Chairman and Members, Advisory Board, Endorsements [2 folders]  
 Box 338 GF 19-I Federal Maritime Board  
 Box 338 GF 19-I Federal Maritime Board, Members  
 Box 338-339 GF 19-I Federal Maritime Board, Members, Endorsements [55 folders; some are empty]  
 Box 339 GF 19-J Maritime Administration [1953-57]  
 Box 339 GF 19-J-1 Maritime Administration, Administrator  
 Box 339 GF 19-J-1 Maritime Administration, Administrator, Endorsements [3 folders]  
 Box 339 GF 19-J-2 Maritime Administration, General Counsel [7 folders]  
 Box 349 GF 25 Canal Zone Government [1953-60]  
 Box 349 GF 25-A Governor of Canal Zone [empty folder]  
 Box 349 GF 25-B Panama Canal [1954-60]  
 Box 420 GF 66 Panama Canal Company  
 Box 420 GF 66-A Board of Directors, Panama Canal Co.  
 Box 420 GF 66-A Board of Directors, Panama Canal Co., Members  
 Box 420-421 GF 66-A-1 Board of Directors, Panama Canal Co., Endorsements [37 folders]  
 Box 592-593 GF 111 Merchant Marine-Maritime Industry [11 folders; 1953-60]  
 Box 593 GF 111-A Merchant Marine-U.S. Merchant Marine Cadet Corps & U.S. Merchant Marine Academy (1)(2)  
 Box 593 GF 111-B Merchant Marine-Marine Safety  
 Box 593 GF 111-B Merchant Marine-Marine Safety Passenger-Carrying Vessel, Inspection Bill, HR 7952  
 Box 593 GF 111-B-1 PRO ....HR 7952  
 Box 594 GF 111-B-1 CON .....HR 7952  
 Box 594 GF 111-C Merchant Marine-Flag of Necessity Merchant Ship Registration [1959]  
 Box 594 GF 111-C PRO Merchant Marine-Flag of Necessity Merchant Ship Registration, Initial [1959]  
 Box 594 GF 111-C CON Merchant Marine-Flag of Necessity Merchant Ship Registration, Initial (1)(2) [1959]  
 Box 948 GF 126-D Labor, Strikes and Lock-outs, Longshoreman (1)(2)  
 Box 948 GF 126-D Maritime Initial, Labor, Strikes and Lock-Outs-Maritime Strike Between Bethlehem Steel Co., Shipbuilding Div. and Shipbuilding Workers Union of America  
 Box 1013 GF 129-B-3 Transportation, Ocean Transportation [1957]  
 Box 1013 GF 129-B-4 Transportation, Freight and Freight Rates [1953-59]  
 Box 1013-1014 GF 129-B-5 Transportation, Inland Waterways-Canals [7 folders; 1952-60]  
 Box 1014-1015 GF 129-B-6 Transportation, St. Lawrence Seaway [6 folders; 1953-60]

Box 1015 GF 129-B-6 PRO Transportation, Favoring Development of St. Lawrence Seaway and Power Project [1953-57]  
 Box 1015 GF 129-B-6 CON Transportation, Protesting Development of St. Lawrence Seaway and Power Project [1953-55]  
 Box 1015 GF 129-B-6 Celebration-Transportation, St. Lawrence Seaway [1958-59]  
 Box 1017 GF 129-B-8 Transportation, Harbors (1)(2) [1953-60]  
 Box 1217 GF 155-D Atomic Peace Ship [1955-59]  
 Box 1217 GF 155-D Atomic Peace Ship PRO [1955]  
 Box 1217 GF 155-D Atomic Peace Ship CON [1955]  
 Box 1307 GF 220 St. Lawrence Seaway Development Corp. [1954-58]  
 Box 1307 GF 220-A Administrator, St. Lawrence Seaway Development Corp.  
 Box 1307 GF 220-A Endorsements [17 folders]

President's Personal File Series

Box 38 PPF 1-F-47 St. Lawrence Seaway Groundbreaking Ceremonies [correspondence re proposed ceremony in June 1955]  
 Box 55 PPF 1-F-107 St. Lawrence Seaway, Massena, NY [7-11-58, visit by DDE]  
 Box 59 PPF 1-F-123 St. Lawrence Seaway Celebration [6-26-59, plans, maps, schedules, correspondence]  
 Box 759 PPF 43 Merchant Marines-Maritime Matters-Shipping  
 Box 817 PPF 47 Inland Empire Waterways Asso.  
 Box 817 PPF 47 Inland Marine Underwriters Asso.  
 Box 845 PPF 47 National Rivers and Harbors Congress

Legal Size Case File

Box 11 1953 July 14 OF 41 [audit of Panama Canal Co. & Canal Zone Govt.]  
 Box 14 1953 Oct. 5 OF 124-D-1 Maritime Industry [labor dispute]  
 Box 17 1953 Dec. 4 OF 124-D-1 Maritime Industry (1)(2) [labor dispute]  
 Box 20 1954 Jan. 8 OF 133-A-1 President's Quetico-Superior Committee  
 Box 27 1954 May 7 OF 2-H [audit of Federal Maritime Board & Maritime Administration]  
 Box 30 1954 July 12 OF 41 [audit of Panama Canal Co. & Canal Zone Govt.]  
 Box 38 1954 Nov. 23 GF 129-B-8 [harbor development at Ashtabula, Ohio]  
 Box 45 1955 May 17 Alpha, Lake Carriers Asso.  
 Box 61 1956 April 30, Alpha, Lake Carriers Asso.  
 Box 65 1956 Aug. 9 OF 132-A-1 [Merchant Marine Academy]  
 Box 69 1956 Nov. 26 OF 12-D-1 Maritime Industry [labor dispute]  
 Box 71 1957 Jan. 23 OF 124-D-1 Maritime Industry [labor dispute]  
 Box 87 1958 Jan. 14 Uncoded File (1)-(3) [Quetico-Superior Committee, 1953-56]  
 Box 91 1958 April 22 OF 52 (1)(2) [Panama Canal improvements]  
 Box 93 1958 July 14 Uncoded File (1)-(3) [St. Lawrence Seaway]  
 Box 103 1959 Sept. 16 Alpha Lake Carriers Asso.  
 Box 104 1959 Oct. 7 OF 124-D Maritime Industry (1)-(3) [labor dispute]  
 Box 116 1960 April 29 Alpha Lake Carriers Asso.

**Fitzgerald, Dennis A.: Papers, 1945-69**

Box 23 Telephone Conversations, Feb. 1956 (1)-(3) [foreign shipbuilding]  
 Box 24 Telephone Conversations, Sept.-Oct. 1956 (1)-(6) [canal users association]  
 Box 29 Telephone Conversations, July-Aug. 1960 (1)-(5) [Cuban shipping]  
 Box 30 Telephone Conversations, June 1961 (1)-(4) [Finland and shipbuilding]

- Box 34 Reading File Jan. 1, 1952-April 30, 1952 (1)-(7) [shipping costs to United Kingdom]
- Box 35 Reading File, June 14, 1954 through Dec. 30, 1954 (1)-(7) [Cabinet meeting re transportation, water policy; surplus commodities; U.S. flag shipping; overseas labor program]
- Box 35 Reading File, 1-5-56 to 6-30-56 (1)-(7) [Finish ships]
- Box 36 Reading File, 7-1-56 to 12-30-56 (1)-(6) [Suez Canal Users Association; Vietnam and tanker]
- Box 36 Reading File, 7-1-57 to 12-30-57 (1)-(5) [ocean transportation]
- Box 37 Reading File, 7-1-60 to 12-30-60 (1)-(4) [cargo preference legislation]

**Flemming, Arthur S.: Papers, 1939-75**

- Box 69 COEBG, 47-19 (Haskins & Sells Report) (1)-(6) [1948; reports; U.S. Maritime Commission; Inland Waterways Corp.; merchant marine; waterways & rivers]
- Box 122 NCCC [National Council of the Churches of Christ]; General Board and Office of General Secretary, 1967 (9)(10) [corres.; Panama Canal treaty]
- Box 160 PACGO: Coast Guard [1953-54]
- Box 161 PACGO: Federal Maritime Board [1953; 1 p.]
- Box 165 PACGO: Inland Waterways Corporation [1953; 1 p. report excerpt]
- Box 167 PACGO: PACGO-Commission Minutes, Agenda, and Procedures (6) [1958; St. Lawrence Seaway re transfer of jurisdiction from Dept. of Army to Dept. of Commerce]
- Box 168 PACGO: Panama Canal [1959]

**Gruenther, Homer H.: Records, 1953-60**

- Box 13 Note re St. Lawrence Seaway and Upper Colorado Materials
- Box 14 St. Lawrence Seaway and Power Project-Miscellaneous Pamphlets
- Box 14 The St. Lawrence Seaway of the Committee on Foreign Relations on S. 2150-83<sup>rd</sup> Congress, 1st Session (Senate Report No. 441)
- Box 14 St. Lawrence Seaway, Hearings Before the Subcommittee of the Committee on Foreign Relations, 83<sup>rd</sup> Congress, 1st Session [S. 589; S.1065; S.J. Res. 45]
- Box 14 St. Lawrence Seaway Bill S. 589, 83<sup>rd</sup> Congress, 1st Session
- Box 14 Vol. 2, U.S. Senate-Hearings Before Subcomm. of Committee on Foreign Relations, S. 589, S.1065, and S. J. Res. 45
- Box 14 Presentation of Exhibits B, C, and D before Senate Foreign Relations Comm. by the Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway Association
- Box 14 Proposed Presentation Before Senate Foreign Relations Comm. at Hearing on St. Lawrence Waterway Project [4-15-53]
- Box 15 The Connecting Channels-New Horizons for Great Lakes Transportation, Booklet
- Box 15 Newspaper Clippings re St. Lawrence Seaway
- Box 15 Corps of Engineers Map-North Central Div., Great Lakes Area
- Box 15 Testimony of Dr. N.R. Danielian before the House Public Works Subcommittee on Rivers and Harbors
- Box 15 Inspection of St. Lawrence Project by Members of the Senate and House of Representatives, July 14, 1956 (1)-(3)
- Box 15 St. Lawrence Seaway Development Corp.-Annual Report, 1956
- Box 15 Construction Progress Photographs and Booklets, for Sept., Nov., and Dec. 1956 (1)-(3)
- Box 16-18 Construction Progress [26 folders; 1957-59; photos and booklets re St. Lawrence Seaway]

- Box 18 Power Authority of the State of New York-Progress Photographs, Niagara and St. Lawrence, Jan.-Feb. 1959 [2 folders]
- Box 18 Power Authority of the State of New York-St. Lawrence Power Projects [5 folders; 1959-60]
- Box 19 St. Lawrence Waterway (1)-(9) [1953-56; corres.; memos; reports; statements; map; clippings; DDE to Sen. Wiley, 4-24-53; legislative history of project; congressional liaison efforts; statements by congressmen; tally of Senators for & against Project; tally of House Comm. on Public Works; poll of House members; historical background of Project; Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Association; analysis of S. 2150; poll of Congress re bill]

**Hagerty, James C.: Papers, 1952-74**

- Box 1 Hagerty Diary, July 1954 [7-19-54 Merchant Marine-maritime bills; 7-16-54, St. Lawrence Seaway]
- Box 2 Legislative Leaders Meetings, 1955-JCH Notes [6-14-55 atomic powered ship]
- Box 2a Legislative Leaders Meetings, 1957-JCH Notes (3) [6-18-57 St. Lawrence Seaway]

**Hanes, John W.: Papers, 1950-70**

- Box 6 Travel-1959 St. Lawrence Seaway Opening [invitation & correspondence]

**Harlow, Bryce N.: Records, 1953-61 (Pre-Acc.)**

- Box 8 Atomic Ship (1)(2) [1955-56; corres.; memos; notes; draft bills; cost study; statement]
- Box 10 Danish Ship Payment
- Box 15 Legislation (Misc. A-H) [Niagara River Project]
- Box 15 Legislation (Misc. I-Q) [Niagara River Development]
- Box 28 St. Lawrence Seaway, 5-13-54 [statements; historical background of Seaway; clippings]
- Box 28 Shipbuilding Program [1956-58; Navy shipbuilding plans; bill chartering tankers for Maritime Reserve Fleet]
- Box 31 Waterway-Lake Michigan into Illinois
- Box 35 Speech, May 25, 1954-Rivers and Harbors Congress

**Henry, Laurin L.: Papers re Presidential Transitions, 1952-61**

- Box 8 Legislative-Executive Relationships (1)-(9) [trading with the enemy-Greek ships controversy]

**Herter, Christian A.: Papers, 1957-61**

- Box 1 Chron. File-May 1957 (1) [tanker construction]
- Box 2 Chron. File-June 1957 (4) [U.S.-Canadian fishing; Panama Canal]
- Box 2 Chron. File-July 1957 (3) [Danish ships]
- Box 2 Chron. File-August 1957 (3) [Mexican seizure of fishing vessels]
- Box 3 Chron. File-Jan. 1958 (5) [St. Lawrence Seaway]
- Box 4 Chron. File-Feb. 1958 (1) [Nile River]
- Box 4 Chron. File-March 1958 (2)(3) [Law of the Seas Conference; ship named "Golden Rule"]

Box 4 Chron. File-April 1958 (1) [Suez Canal]  
 Box 5 Chron. File-June 1958 (1)(2) [Law of the Sea Conference; Danish ships]  
 Box 7 Chron. File-April 1959 (2) [atomic-powered ship]  
 Box 8 Chron. File-Jan. 1960 (1) [fishing rights; territorial seas]  
 Box 9 Chron. File-Aug. 1960 (2) [Ivory Coast; Volta River Project]  
 Box 9 Misc. Memoranda, 1957 (2) [Suez Canal]  
 Box 10 Presidential Telephone Calls 1958 (1) [Seaway ceremonies]  
 Box 10 CAH Telephone Calls 3-8-57 to 8-14-57 (1)(2) [Danish ship bill; Suez Canal; Seaway]  
 Box 11 CAH Telephone Calls 8-15-57 to 12-31-57 (2) [Danish ships]  
 Box 11 CAH Telephone Calls, 1-2-58 to 3-31-58 (1)(2) [Danish ships]  
 Box 11 CAH Telephone Calls, 7-1-58 to 9-30-58 [wages in Panama Canal Zone]  
 Box 19 1959 (Cabinet) Arranged by Month (1) [Panama Canal]  
 Box 19 1960 (Cabinet) Arranged by Month (3) [Isthmian Canal]  
 Box 19 Letters A-L Official-Classified (1) [St. Lawrence Seaway; Nile River development]  
 Box 19 Letters A-L Official-Classified (4) [Panama Canal Zone]  
 Box 20 Letters M-Z Official-Classified (2) [Panama Canal Zone; Volta River Project]

**Jackson, C. D.: Papers, 1951-89**

Box 31 Barnard, J. L. [1933 piracy case, Chinese ship held by Japan]  
 Box 57 Great White Fleet (Project Hope), [1959-64; 7 folders; memos; corres.; clippings; notes; press releases; article; People to People Health Foundation; fund raising; origin of concept; role of Time-Life; cost estimates]  
 Box 89 Ro-Misc. (1) [Project Hope]

**Jackson, C. D.: Records, 1953-54**

Box 4 M [unreturned merchant vessels, lend-lease to USSR]

**Kendall, David W.: Records, 1953-61**

Box 5 Pan-Am-Brotherhood of Railway & Steamship Clerk's Dispute [Panama Ship Line]  
 Box 6 St. Lawrence Seaway Advisory Board [1959 correspondence]

**Kestnbaum, Meyer: Records, 1953-61**

Box 11 No. 63 Transportation-MSTS, Tanker Operations, 1959 [U.S. flag tankers; merchant manned, govt. owned]  
 Box 11 No. 64 Transportation-Merchant Marine, 1959 [merchant marine policy; merchant fleet employee report; status report, 5-1-59]  
 Box 20 No. 116 Competition with Private Enterprise, Reports, Panama Steamship Co. (1959-60) (1)-(5)  
 Box 22 No. 130 Medical Services (Care of merchant seamen)

**Kieffer, Jarold A.: Papers, 1953-71 (Microfilm)**

Box 3 Reel No. 16 Maritime Organization and Policy-JK Personal [0127-0226]  
 Box 3 Reel No. 17 Oceanography or Marine Sciences [0722-0723]

Box 3 Reel No. 18 Panama Canal-JK Personal [1084-1099]  
Box 5 Reel No. 26 St. Lawrence Seaway Development Corp.-J.K. Personal  
[0694-0744]

**Larkin, Thomas B.: Papers, 1910-67**

Box 2 Correspondence-Canal Zone, 1940-41  
Box 2 Oceanography, Inc. (10-25-67)  
Box 6 Third Lock Project, Canal Zone, 1940 [clippings]

**Lee, Robert E.: Papers, 1947-93**

Box 5 Staff Memos, 1974 [ITU Maritime Conference]

**Mann, Thomas C.: Papers, 1950-61**

Box 1 Chron. File Jan.-Mar. 1959 (2) [flags of convenience]  
Box 2 Chron. File Jan.-Apr. 1960 (1) [Mekong River Survey]

**Martin, I. Jack: Records, 1933-1858**

Box 3 St. Lawrence Seaway [1954-58; corres.; memos; statements; press  
releases; report of Tolls Comm.; proposed bills]

**McCone, John A.: Papers, 1958-61**

Box 2 O & M8-Reports (N.S. Savannah) [1960; corres. re negotiations for  
international acceptance of Savannah]

**McGee, Vernon E.: Papers, 1919-92**

Box 7 Panama Canal Cruise, 1940

**Merriam, Robert E.: Records, 1955-61**

Box 4 Commerce Dept. (Misc.) [Inland Waterways]

**Mitchell, James P.: Papers, 1953-61, 1964**

Box 36 1956-Secretary's Personal File-Confidential-Miscellaneous (1)-(3)  
[Federal Maritime Board; surplus food distribution to finance foreign  
ship construction]  
Box 63 1953-Office of International Labor Affairs-General [Panama  
negotiations]  
Box 100 1955-Arbitration Case-Sailor's Union of the Pacific-Pacific Maritime  
Box 182` 1960-National Legislation-Dept. of Labor Legislative Program (April-  
July) (1)(2) [Longshoremen's and Harbor Workers Compensation  
Act]

**Morgan, Gerald D.: Records, 1953-61**

- Box 12           Flags of Convenience #1 and #2 [3 folders; 1959-60; corres.; memos; clippings; briefs; reports; report, "The Role of the U.S. Merchant Marine in National Security;" background on flags of convenience; Flags of Necessity]
- Box 23           Shipping (1)(2) [1954-56; maritime subsidies; 50/50 shipping law]
- Box 36           Chron.- 11-30-53 to 2-23-54 [St. Lawrence Seaway]
- Box 36           Chron. 9-28-54 to 10-15-54 [St. Lawrence Seaway]
- Box 37           Chron. 3-1-55 to 3-14-55 [Maritime academies]
- Box 38           Chron. 1-17-56 to 1-31-56 [Longshoremen's and Harbor Workers Compensation Act]
- Box 38           Chron. 4-16-56 to 5-2-56 [Cape Cod Canal; amendments to Merchant Marine Act]
- Box 39           Chron. 7-28-56 to 8-6-56 [nuclear powered merchant ship]
- Box 39           Chron. 10-26-56 to 11-9-56 [charges for surplus agricultural goods shipped overseas]
- Box 39           Chron. 11-10-56 to 11-30-56 [restitution for Danish ships destroyed in WW II]
- Box 39           Chron. 12-17-56 to 1-9-57 [Danish ships]
- Box 41           Chron. 4-7-58 to 4-30-58 [Omnibus Rivers and Harbors bill]
- Box 41           Chron. 7-1-58 to 7-15-58 [superliner passenger vessels]
- Box 42           Chron. 8-1-58 to 8-14-58 [Portsmouth Naval Shipyard]
- Box 42           Chron. 8-27-58 to 9-3-58 [Portsmouth Shipyard]
- Box 43           Chron. 1-4-60 to 1-30-60 [St. Lucci Canal]
- Box 44           Chron. 2-1-60 to 2-29-60 [St. Lucci Canal]
- Box 44           Chron. 4-1-60 to 4-19-60 [Panama Canal]

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- Box 8            St. Lawrence Seaway (Legislation) [1953-54; corres.; notes; memos; S. 2150; DDE to Wiley, 4-24-53]

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- Box 1            St. Lawrence Seaway [1956; correspondence re steel required for project]

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- Box 3            Cantor Project [1958-59; project to build large ocean liners by Hyman Cantor & others]

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- Box 1            Washington After the Commission, 1954, Vol. IV [July 6-Aug. 11, 1954] [50/50 policy on shipping government cargoes overseas]
- Box 2            Washington, 1954, Vol. V [Aug. 16-Sept. 2, 1954] [ship subsidy bill]

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- Box 158          Cuba: Bahamian Mail Boat Incident-3-13-64
- Box 230          Espionage: Polish Ship "Batory"
- Box 259          Foreign Relations: Cuba, Ships & Foreign Trade
- Box 260-261      Foreign Relations-Cuban Blockade [19 folders]
- Box 453          Labor Unions: Merchant Marine-Jan. 1947
- Box 456          Maritime: American Maritime Asso.-Feb. 1963

Box 456 Maritime Chief [Johnson, Nichola, Feb. 1964]  
 Box 456 Maritime Commission-Transfer Ships Alien RG  
 Box 457 Merchant Marine [5 folders]  
 Box 604 Strikes: Dock Strike [1961]  
 Box 605 Strikes: Harbor Strike-New York-Jan. 1961  
 Box 638 Water: Port Authority: New York and New Jersey  
 Box 638 Water: N.Y. Port Authority: Investigation  
 Box 638 Water: Rivers and Harbors: Delaware River Port Authority

**Rogers, William P.: Papers, 1938-62**

Box 17 Daily Correspondence, 7/59-9/59 [bribery of foreign ship crews]

**Rothschild, Louis S.: Papers, 1953-62**

Box 17 N.S. Savannah (1)-(6) [first-day covers, 8-27-59; booklets on ship; history of U.S. Merchant Marine; press releases; description of propulsion unit; technical information]  
 Box 18 N.S. Savannah (Souvenir Book) [large color photographs]

**Rothschild, Louis S.: Records, 1955-59**

Box 9 Port Security Program [1957; recommendations by Commission on Government Security]

**Seaton, Fred A.: Papers, 1946-72**

Congressional Series

Box 3 S. 2390-Soldiers & Sailors Civil Relief Act of 1940, 3-24-52  
 Box 3 S. 2485-Merchant Marine, service ribbon bar, 3-24-52  
 Box 3 S. 2530-Merchant Marine, medals..., 3-24-52  
 Box 3 S. 2364-Interstate Commerce Commission, water carriers certificate, returned to Senate, 7-3-52  
 Box 7 S.J. Res. 27-St. Lawrence Seaway and Power Project, recommitted, 6-18-52 (1)-(3) [resolution re agreement between U.S. and Canada; message from President, 1-28-52; Senate report; booklet; analysis of resolution; constitutional requirements for Project; hearings and analysis of hearing testimony]  
 Box 7 S.J. Res. 144-Philippines, vessels, charters for, 4-4-52  
 Box 8 S. J. Res. 166-Merchant Marine Act, Construction Reserve Funds, H.J. Res. 48 passed in lieu, 7-2-52  
 Box 9 S.J. Res. 27-St. Lawrence Seaway-Green-others, 2-1-52 (1)-(5) [postcard opposing resolution; report with minority views; correspondence; articles; memos; telegrams]  
 Box 23 H.R. 6245-Vessels, Repairs, refund of duties for, left on Senate calendar, 6-2-52  
 Box 23 H.R. 6521-Vessels, explosives, safe loading (S.2702), 7-3-52  
 Box 27 H.R. 8234-New York Harbor, supervisor, 7-4-52  
 Box 27 H.R. 8321-Duluth-Superior Harbor, improvement, 7-5-52  
 Box 27 H.J. Res. 480-Merchant Marine Act, 1936, construction, reserve funds (S.J. Res. 166), 7-3-52

Ewald Research Files

Box 22 Potomac River

Interior Series, Reclamation Subseries

Box 1 Dams-Arkansas River Navigation Project

**U.S. Council on Foreign Economic Policy: Records, 1955-61**

Policy Papers Series

Box 8 CFEP 541 50-50 Shipping (1)-(3) [1956; shipment abroad of surplus agricultural products; review of maritime subsidies, cargo preference aid; correspondence; memos]

Chronological Series

Box 2 Chron. File-June 1958 (3) [U.S. shipping]  
Box 4 Chron. File-May 1957 (1) [ship financing]

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Box 1 Intelligence Estimates (Dept. of State) (1) [effect of controls on shipment of oil to Communist China, 1-27-56]

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Box 10 Casey-American Merchant Marine Institute (1)(2)

**U.S. President's Advisory Committee on Government Organization (Rockefeller Committee): Records, 1953-61**

Box 23 Panama Canal Co., 1958-59 [corres.; memos]  
Box 23 St. Lawrence Seaway, 1957-59 [letters; memos; press releases; supervision of Seaway]

**U.S. President's Commission on Foreign Economic Policy (Randall Commission): Records, 1953-54**

Box 26 P [Pacific American Steamship Assn.]  
Box 31 Merchant Marine (1)-(4)  
Box 38 Fleming: Merchant Marine Draft #2 ¼  
Box 43 Merchant Marine [section of Commission report]  
Box 47 Area 8, No. 3-McCullough [1953; staff report on shipping and shipbuilding]  
Box 50 McCullough-(Shipping & Shipbuilding draft)  
Box 69 Trade Policy Studies, RB-56 (Shipping and Transportation Subsidies) [Dec. 1952; staff report, reasons for and effects of policy of shipping & transportation preferences & subsidies]

**Wheeler, Clyde A.: Papers, 19334-89**

Box 16 Reading File, 1959 (1)-(3) [shipment of U.S. surpluses from Canadian ports]

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Box 4 Soo Locks Centennial Commission, Final Report, 2-28-56

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Box 5 Panama Canal [1960; plans]  
Box 19 CP 108 [Isthmian Canal plans, 1960]

**White House Office, National Security Council Staff: Papers, 1948-61**

Executive Secretary's Subject File Series

Box 7 #31 NSC 5527 [empty folder]  
Box 18 Special Assistant (Cutler)-Memoranda, 1956-57 (1)-(8) [maritime policy; Panama Canal; memos; correspondence; national service aspects of Panama Canal]

Disaster File Series

Box 34 Maritime Matters [NSC 150/1, 4-23-53, national security interests in Seaway Project; correspondence; memos, press releases; 1953-60]

Operations Coordinating Board (OCB) Central File Series

Box 18 OCB 017 Maritime Matters and Merchant Marine (1)(2) [1954-57; corres.; memos; reports; Soviet tanker traffic in China seas; transfer of naval vessels to foreign countries]

Special Staff File Series

Box 5 Merchant Marine Policy [1958-60; memos; briefing notes]  
Box 6 Panama Canal [1960; U.S. policy re canal and possible future inter-oceanic canal]  
Box 6 Port Security [1953-60; entire contents still classified]

**White House Office, Office of the Special Assistant for Executive Appointments: Records, 1952-61**

Box 15 South Pacific Commission  
Box 16 Coast & Geodetic Survey  
Box 16 Federal Maritime Adm.  
Box 16 Federal Maritime Board  
Box 17 Chief, Bureau of Yards & Docks  
Box 22 Mississippi River Commission [index cards]  
Box 22 The Panama Canal [index cards]  
Box 23 St. Lawrence Seaway Corp. [index cards re people endorsed for position]  
Box 23 Deputy Admin. St. Lawrence Seaway Corp. [cards]  
Box 23 Advisory Board of St. Lawrence Seaway Corp.  
Box 24 Canadian River Commission [index cards]  
Box 25 Quetico-Superior Committee [cards]  
Box 50 St. Lawrence Seaway Commission [1960; endorsements]

**White House Office, Office of the Special Assistant to the President for Personnel Management: Records, 1953-61**

Box 28 St. Lawrence Seaway Development Corp. [1953-60; S. 2150; executive order, 6-10-54; corres.]  
Box 105 Agency Overseas Housing Practices, Canal Zone Government and Panama Canal Co. [1954; memos; report]  
Box 116-118 Panama [17 folders; 1948-60; corres.; memos; press releases; executive orders; aide-memos; regulations; treaty with Panama; Canal Zone wage plan and number of employees; personnel administration & policies; treatment of Panamanian labor in Canal Zone; labor report]

**White House Office, Office of the Special Assistant for National Security Affairs:  
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Box 11 Communist Infiltration of the American Merchant Marines, July 1955  
[report]

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Box 14 Panama Canal and Alternative Canal Routes [1956-60]  
Box 15 Port Security (1)(2) [1953-60; letters; memos; briefing memo and  
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Box 16 St. Lawrence Seaway [1954; letters]  
Box 18 U.S. Merchant Marine and Maritime Policy (1)(2) [1956-59; briefing  
notes; memos; letters; proposed policy; NSC Action No. 1832; reports;  
national security & merchant marine]

NSC Series, Policy Papers Subseries

Box 1 NSC 78 – Port Security  
Box 5 NSC 150/1 – St. Lawrence Seaway [4-16-53]  
Box 9 NSC 5408 – Continental Defense (1)-(4) [port security]  
Box 17 NSC 5606 – Continental Defense [port & coastal security]  
Box 23 NSC 5802/1 – Continental Defense (1)-(3) [port security]  
Box 29 NSC 6022 – U.S. Policy on Continental Defense [port & coastal  
security]  
Box 29 NSC 6026 – U.S. Policy on the Panama Canal and Future Inter-Oceanic  
Canal

NSC Series, Subject Subseries

Box 5 Maritime Policy (1957-1960) (1)-(3)

OCB Series, Administrative Subseries

Box 1 Chron.-F. M. Dearborn, Aug.-Oct. 1957 (5) [merchant marine]

OCB Series, Subject Subseries

Box 2 Health & Medical (1)(2) [Project HOPE, “Great White Fleet”]  
Box 3 Miscellaneous (3) [Oct. 1957; merchant marine]

Special Assistant Series, Chronological Subseries

Box 4 April 1957 (4) [port security program]  
Box 5 June 1957 (5) [maritime policy]  
Box 5 Sept. 1957 (1) [Panama Canal]  
Box 5 Nov. 1957 (2) [Panama Canal]

Special Assistant Series, Name Subseries

Box 1 B-General (6) [1960] [impact of shipbuilding industry on national  
economy]

Special Assistant Series, Presidential Subseries

Box 1 President’s Papers 1953 (6) [NSC 150/1]  
Box 4 1960-Meetings with President-Vol. I (2)(3) [port security; Panama  
Canal]

Special Assistant Series, Subject Subseries

Box 10 Toledo Port (Oct.-Dec. 1958) (1)-(3) [proposal for shipyard at Toledo, Ohio]

**White House Office, Office of the Special Assistant for Science and Technology: Records, 1957-61**

Box 13 Oceanography (April 1958-Nov. 1960) (1)(2) [report of Ad Hoc Panel on Oceanography]

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L. Arthur Minnich Series

Box 1 Miscellaneous-S [1953-57; St. Lawrence Seaway]

Subject Series, Alphabetical Subseries

Box 1 Governor Adams (7) [St. Lawrence Seaway opening]  
Box 22 Public Works (1)(2) [1954-58; water negotiations with Canadians; Delaware waterway]  
Box 23 St. Lawrence Seaway (1956-1959) (1)(2) [State Dept. telegrams; memos; press release re opening ceremony]

Subject Series, State Dept. Subseries

Box 3 State Department-1959 (Feb.-Apr.) (2) [Chinese Communist and Soviet shipping]  
Box 4 State Department-1960 (March-May) (4) [Law of Sea Conference]

**White House Office: Reports to President on Pending Legislation, 1953-61**

Box 2 5-22-53 State boundaries re navigable waters and continental shelf, H.R. 4198  
Box 2 5-27-53 Supplies and services to foreign naval vessels, S. 1524  
Box 5 6-30-53 Charters of vessels to citizens of Philippines, S.J. Res. 88  
Box 6 7-16-53 Transportation on Canadian vessels, S. 719  
Box 11 8-8-53 Prevention of Collisions on inland waters, HR 2234  
Box 11 8-12-53 Waterfront Commission Compact (N.Y. & N.J.), S. 2383  
Box 13 8-15-53 Ship Construction, HR 6441 [amended the Merchant Marine Act of 1936 to encourage the use of private financing of ship construction; PL 83-288; government to insure loans up to 90%]  
Box 19 5-13-54 Creation St. Lawrence Seaway Development Corp., S. 2150 [PL 83-358; authorized government to join Canada in construction of Seaway]  
Box 20 5-27-54 Canal Zone corrosion laboratory, HR 5862  
Box 24 6-29-54 Amend Ship Mortgage Act, HR 6267  
Box 24 6-29-54 Transportation on Canadian vessels, S. 2777  
Box 25 7-1-54 Charters of vessels-Philippines, S.J. Res. 72  
Box 26 7-6-54 Markham Ferry Project---OK, S. 119  
Box 27 7-15-54 Sale of vessels to Brazil, S. 2370  
Box 30 7-29-54 Vessels sale, H.J. Res. 534  
Box 31 8-9-54 Foreign vessel acquisition, S. 2371  
Box 31 8-10-54 Amend Merchant Marine Act re tankers, S.2408  
Box 31 8-10-54 Tanker Charter & Construction, S.3458 [PL 83-575; authorized construction of 15 tankers by private operators to be chartered by the government and construction of 5 tankers by Sec. of Navy]  
Box 33 8-20-54 Merchant-type vessels, S. 3546 [PL 83-608; funds to repair & modernize merchant vessels in government's reserve fleet]

Box 34 8-23-54 Property-Canal Zone, HR 7334  
 Box 34 8-23-54 Amend Canal Zone Code, HR 4881  
 Box 36 8-24-54 Smuggling of goods into U.S., HR 6113  
 Box 36 8-26-54 Amend Merchant Marine Act re U.S. flag vessels, S.3233  
 [PL 83-664; requires that at least half of government-financed ocean  
 going cargo be carried in privately owned American merchant marine  
 ships; 50/50 rule]  
 Box 38 8-27-54 Rights of vessels on high seas, HR 9584  
 Box 41 8-31-54 Carrying mail on water routes, S. 361  
 Box 41 8-31-54 Amend Merchant Ship Sales Act, HR 9868  
 Box 41 8-31-54 Merchant Marine Chapel, HR 9115  
 Box 45 9-3-54 New Ship Construction, HR 9987 [PL 83-781; to encourage  
 shipbuilding by government insuring up to 90% of construction loans]  
 Box 46 9-3-54 Public Works, HR 9859 [River, Harbor, Flood Control Act of  
 1954 for navigation and flood control]  
 Box 47 5-7-55 Transportation on Canadian vessels, S. 948  
 Box 50 6-21-55 Coast & Geodetic Survey, HR 5398  
 Box 52 6-30-55 Sale of vessels to Philippines, S.J. Res. 67  
 Box 54 7-12-55 Waterway-Bridgeport, CT, S.1469  
 Box 54 7-12-55 Waterway-Greenwich, CT, S.1300  
 Box 59 8-5-55 Ships for Coast & Geodetic Survey, S. 847  
 Box 60 8-9-55 Steamship Monterey, S.J. Res. 92  
 Box 60 8-9-55 Steamship La Guardia, S.J. Res. 91  
 Box 60 8-9-55 Demopolis Lock & Dam, AL, HR 3235  
 Box 61 8-9-55 Amend Rivers and Harbors Act, HR 4734  
 Box 67 2-20-56 Merchant Marine Academy, HR 6043  
 Box 68 3-21-56 Great Lakes connecting channels, HR 2552  
 Box 68 3-29-56 Miss. R.-Gulf Outlet, HR 6309  
 Box 70 4-18-56 Transportation on Canadian vessels, S. 3269  
 Box 71 5-10-56 Inspection of Vessels, HR 7052  
 Box 71 5-10-56 Amend Merchant Marine Act, HR 4118  
 Box 72 5-14-56 Cargo Vessels, H.J. Res. 513  
 Box 73 5-28-56 Privately Owned Shipping Services, S. 2286  
 Box 74 6-4-56 Motorboats, S. 1791  
 Box 74 6-4-56 River Steamers, S. 460  
 Box 74 6-4-56 Maritime Navigation, S. 1378  
 Box 74 6-4-56 Propelling power allowances of vessels, S. 1790  
 Box 74 6-4-56 Inspection of Cargo Vessels, S. 743  
 Box 75 6-15-56 Carrying mail on water routes, HR 4569  
 Box 76 6-25-56 Federal ship mortgage insurance, S. 3857  
 Box 76 6-25-56 Amend Merchant Marine Act, S. 3265  
 Box 77 6-29-56 Rockland Harbor, ME, S. 1744  
 Box 79 7-9-56 Coast & Geodetic Survey Charts, HR 5147  
 Box 79 7-9-56 Amend Canal Zone Code, HR 7811  
 Box 79 7-9-56 Re Panama Canal Zone, HR 6245  
 Box 80 7-11-56 Merchant Marine Academy, HR 6850  
 Box 80 7-11-56 Amend Merchant Marine Act, HR 11027  
 Box 80 7-14-56 Amend shipping laws, HR 6025  
 Box 82 7-23-56 Bridge-Panama Canal, HR 9801  
 Box 83 7-24-56 Employees of Panama Canal, HR 842  
 Box 83 7-24-56 Meritorious Conduct-Merchant Marine, S. 2711  
 Box 84 7-26-56 Amend longshoremen & harbor workers compensation act, S.  
 2280  
 Box 84 7-26-56 Shipbuilding capability, S. 3705 [requires periodic survey by  
 Sec. of Commerce]  
 Box 85 7-27-56 Niagara Frontier Port Authority, H.J. Res. 549

Box 86 7-30-56 Amend Merchant Marine Act, HR 6243 [PL 84-848; authorized construction of atomic powered merchant ship, later named the "N.S. Savannah"]

Box 87 8-1-56 Sale of vessels to Brazil, S. 4215

Box 87 8-1-56 Chartering of merchants ships, H.J. Res. 613

Box 89 8-3-56 Sell war-built vessels, S. J. Res. 177

Box 89 8-3-56 Amend Merchant Marine Act, S. 1833

Box 89 8-3-56 Coast & Geodetic Survey, S. 3266

Box 89 8-3-56 Maritime Admin., S. 3821 [authorized Maritime Admin. to build one prototype merchant ship & convert and outfit and test one reserve fleet Liberty ship]

Box 90 8-3-56 Cargo ships, HR 4090

Box 91 8-6-56 Emergency Ship Repair Act, S.J. Res. 187

Box 91 8-6-56 Amend Merchant Ship Sales Act, S. 3115

Box 91 8-6-56 Amend Communications Act of 1934, HR 7536 [vessels carrying passengers required to have radiotelephone]

Box 91 8-6-56 Property Disposal at Canalized Waterways, HR 7596

Box 92 8-7-56 Amend Merchant Marine Act, HR 11554 [PL 84-1017; revised vessel loan insurance by govt.]

Box 99 7-11-57 Transportation on Canadian vessels, S. 886

Box 99 7-17-57 St. Lawrence Seaway Corp., HR 5728 [to clarify powers, increase borrowing authority; authorize deferment of interest payments]

Box 100 7-24-57 Coast & Geodetic Survey, S. 2250 [authorize construction of two ships]

Box 101 8-14-57 McNary Lock & Dam Project, S. 2217

Box 101 8-14-57 Retirement-Lighthouse Service, S. 236

Box 104 8-28-57 Barcelona lighthouse site, HR 1678

Box 104 8-28-57 Amend Merchant Marine Act, S. 534

Box 104 8-28-57 St. Lawrence Seaway Celebration, H.R. 8705

Box 106 8-30-57 St. Lawrence Seaway Celebration, H.J. Res. 408 [authorizes President to invite states & foreign countries to participate in celebration, Chicago, 1959]

Box 106 8-30-57 Sale of War-built vessels, H.J. Res. 370

Box 107 8-31-57 Public Works-Rivers & Harbors, S. 2603

Box 109 9-4-57 Canalized waterways, S. 1520

Box 112 2-15-58 Wm. Bacon Oliver Lock & Dam, HR 6660

Box 112 2-20-58 Amend Merchant Marine Act, HR 3210

Box 112 2-20-58 Amend Merchant Marine Act, HR 7052

Box 113 3-28-58 Navigation Rules-Great Lakes, HR 7226

Box 113 3-28-58 Walter F. George Lock & Dam, HR 9653

Box 114 4-15-58 Navigation Flood Control, S. 496

Box 116 5-19-58 Amend Canal Zone Code, HR 3604

Box 117 5-29-58 Disposal of Uncompleted vessels, HR 8547

Box 117 6-4-58 National Safe Boating Week, H.J. Res. 378

Box 119 6-30-58 Transport on Canadian vessels, S. 3100

Box 120 7-2-58 Thomas J. O'Brien Lock & Dam, HR 12613

Box 120 7-3-58 River, Harbor Bill, S. 3910 [PL 85-500; navigation and flood control]

Box 121 7-15-58 Ship Mortgage Insurance, HR 12739

Box 121 7-15-58 Superliner passenger vessel construction, HR 11451 [PL 85-521; authorized Fed. Maritime Bd. to contract for construction and sale of two superliner passenger vessels]

Box 125 8-4-58 Wages-Portsmouth Shipyard, S. 2266

Box 125 8-6-58 International Asso. of Navigation Congress, HR 11305

Box 126 8-8-58 Demopolis Lock & Dam Project, S. 3053

Box 126 8-12-58 Amend Shipping Act of 1916, S. 3916

Box 126 8-12-58 Atomic Ice Breaker....HR 9196 [Eisenhower vetoed this bill to authorize construction of a nuclear powered ice breaker for the Coast Guard]

Box 128 8-14-58 Day Signals for Certain Vessels, S. 3951

Box 128 8-14-58 Amend vessel admeasurement laws, S. 3499 [re water ballast spaces]

Box 128 8-14-58 Crisfield Harbor, MD, S. 3177

Box 128 8-14-58 Amend Merchant Marine Act, S. 2255

Box 128 8-14-58 Lights for vessels towing or being overtaken, S. 2115

Box 129 8-18-58 Assistance to state maritime academies, S. 1728

Box 131 8-21-58 Vessel operations revolving fund, HR 13371

Box 132 8-23-58 Amend Longshoremen's and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act, HR 13021

Box 132 8-23-58 Free Panama Canal transit for state nautical schools, HR 7779

Box 137 8-28-58 Amend Intercoastal Shipping Act, S. 4196

Box 138 8-28-58 Parich Line Canal, LA, HR 13342

Box 142 9-2-58 Boating Safety & Uniformity of Boating Laws, HR 11078 [PL 85-911; authorized licensing of small pleasure boats]

Box 143 9-2-58 Amend Merchant Marine Act, HR 9833

Box 148 6-23-59 Amend title 10, USC re supply of foreign vessels, HR 3292

Box 151 7-31-59 Amend Merchant Marine Act, S. 2148

Box 151 7-31-59 Amend Merchant Marine Act, S. 1434

Box 151 7-31-59 Extend Merchant Marine Act re war risk insurance, S. 1234

Box 151 7-31-59 Transportation on Canadian vessels, S. 175

Box 153 8-18-59 Amend longshoremen's and harbor workers' compensation, HR 451

Box 155 8-25-59 Panama Canal emergency fund, HR 4328

Box 159 9-21-59 Use of Great Lakes vessels on oceans, HR 4002

Box 159 9-21-59 Vessel-John F.Drews, HR 3792

Box 160 9-21-59 Lighthouse employees, HR 2245

Box 160 9-21-59 Extend Federal Boating Act of 1958, HR 8728

Box 161 9-22-59 Repeal Bland Freight Forwarding Act, HR 5067

Box 162 2-20-60 San Francisco Bay rapid transit crossing, HR 8171

Box 163 3-28-60 Extend motor boat act to possessions of U.S., S. 1712

Box 163 3-31-60 SteamshipMeredith Victory, S. 2185

Box 163 4-5-60 Geographical limitations-Coast & Geodetic Survey, S. 2482

Box 163 4-5-60 Permit Canadian vessels to continue Alaska service, HR 9599

Box 165 5-13-60 Authority of Coast & Geodetic Survey, HR 9084

Box 165 5-13-60 Locks on Ohio River, HR 10164

Box 165 5-14-60 Resale of ships to China, HR 8042 [sale of merchant ships to Taiwan]

Box 168 6-12-60 Extend life of merchant ships to 25 years, HR 10646 [PL 86-518; ship owners could spread depreciation and amortization charges over 25 years instead of 20]

Box 169 6-29-60 Dual Rate shipping contracts, HR 10840

Box 171 7-5-60 Rebuilding domestic vessels, S. 3189 [PL 86-583; only ships rebuilt in the U.S. could be used in the U.S. coastwise trade]

Box 171 7-5-60 Exchange war-built vessels, S. 2618

Box 171 7-7-60 Subsidy for ship construction, HR 10644

Box 174 7-14-60 Use of hydrofoil vessels in coastwise trade, HR 3900

Box 175 7-14-60 Omnibus Rivers & Harbors & Flood Control Act of 1960, HR 7634

Box 175 7-14-60 Retirement Benefits-Panama Canal employees, HR 10511

Box 175 9-2-60 Guaranteed loan for floating dry docks, S. 107

Box 176 9-2-60 Exemption of Alaska boats from safety inspections, S. 2669

- Box 179 9-13-60 Amend Longshoremen's & Harbor Workers' Compensation Act, HR 12574
- Box 182 8-9-56 Diversion of water from Lake Michigan to Illinois Waterway, HR 3210 [POCKET VETO]
- Box 182 8-10-56 Appropriations of 1.6 billion for projects for navigation, flood control, etc., HR 12080 [POCKET VETO]

**White House Office, Staff Research Group: Records, 1956-61**

- Box 3 Commerce 489-624 [Admiral Rickover on nuclear-powered cargo ships; Maritime Administration]
- Box 22 White House A-F [Bragdon File; note, 9-17-57]
- Box 35 Special Projects: Misc. [St. Lawrence Seaway]

**Whitman, William Merrill: Papers, 1818-1990**

- Box 1-85 Whitman worked for the Panama Canal Company, Panama Railroad Company, and Canal Zone Government from 1940 to 1972. The entire collection relates to the Panama Canal. Documentation includes treaties, agreements, hearings re legislation, rules, regulations, Canal Zone Code, reports on ship traffic and tolls, annual reports of the Governor of the Panama Canal, annual reports of the Panama Canal Company and the Canal Zone Government, Isthmian Canal Studies, and plans for a new canal. Subjects covered include U.S. foreign policy regarding Panama and the Panama Canal, organization, management, and administration of the Canal Zone.

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- Danielian, N. R. (OH-177, 52 pp.) [President of Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Asso., 1952-65; Seaway survey, 1939-43; proposals for Seaway; people for & against Seaway]
- Gruenther, Homer. (OH-254, 108 pp.)
- Lyons, Eugene J. (OH-351, 90 pp.) [1960s; personnel problems in Panama Canal Zone; role of Panamanians in operation of Canal]
- Morgan, Gerald D. (OH-223, 133 pp.) [Part II. DDE's interest in St. Lawrence Seaway Project]
- Persons, Wilton B. (OH-334, 163 pp.) [Part III. St. Lawrence Seaway Project]
- Petersen, Howard C. (OH-227, 70 pp.) [member of Board of Directors of Panama Canal Co., 1953-68; discusses work as director]
- Roosa, Robert. (OH-267, 155 pp.) [Part II. St. Lawrence Seaway Project]
- Weeks, Sinclair. (OH-277, 174 pp.) [Part I. Inland Waterways Corp.; Part II. St. Lawrence Seaway Project; Part III. Coast & Geodetic Survey; maritime operations]

## **Printed Material**

### **Congressional Hearings**

#### Senate Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce

Sale of Ships to Philippine Citizens June 1953 Y4 In8/3 Sh6/4

New Ship Construction March-April 1956 Y4 In8/3 Sh6/11

Ship Transfers to Foreign Flag April, Aug. 1957 Y4 In8/3 Sh6/12

Sale of Ships from Reserve Fleet June-July 1957 Y4 In8/3 Sh6/13

Decline of Coastwise and Intercoastal Shipping Industry Feb.-June 1960  
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Merchant Marine Legislation March 1956 Y4 In8/3 M53/14

House Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries

Atomic Shipbuilding Program Feb. 1959 Y4 M53 At7

Administration of Cargo Preference Act [50-50 Law] Feb. 1955 Y4 M53 C19/3  
Construction Differential Subsidy Bills 1960 Y4 M53 C76/4  
Emergency Ship Repair Act July 1954 Y4 M53 Em3  
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Ship Mortgage Insurance Legislation June-July 1958 Y4 M53 In7/18  
Merchant Marine Legislation May-Aug. 1959 Y4 M53 L52/2  
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Proposed Amendments to the 1936 Merchant Marine Act May-June 1953 Y4 M53 M53/21  
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